SINCLAIR ARCHEOLOGY

THE COMPLETE PHOTO GUIDE TO COLLECTABLE MODELS

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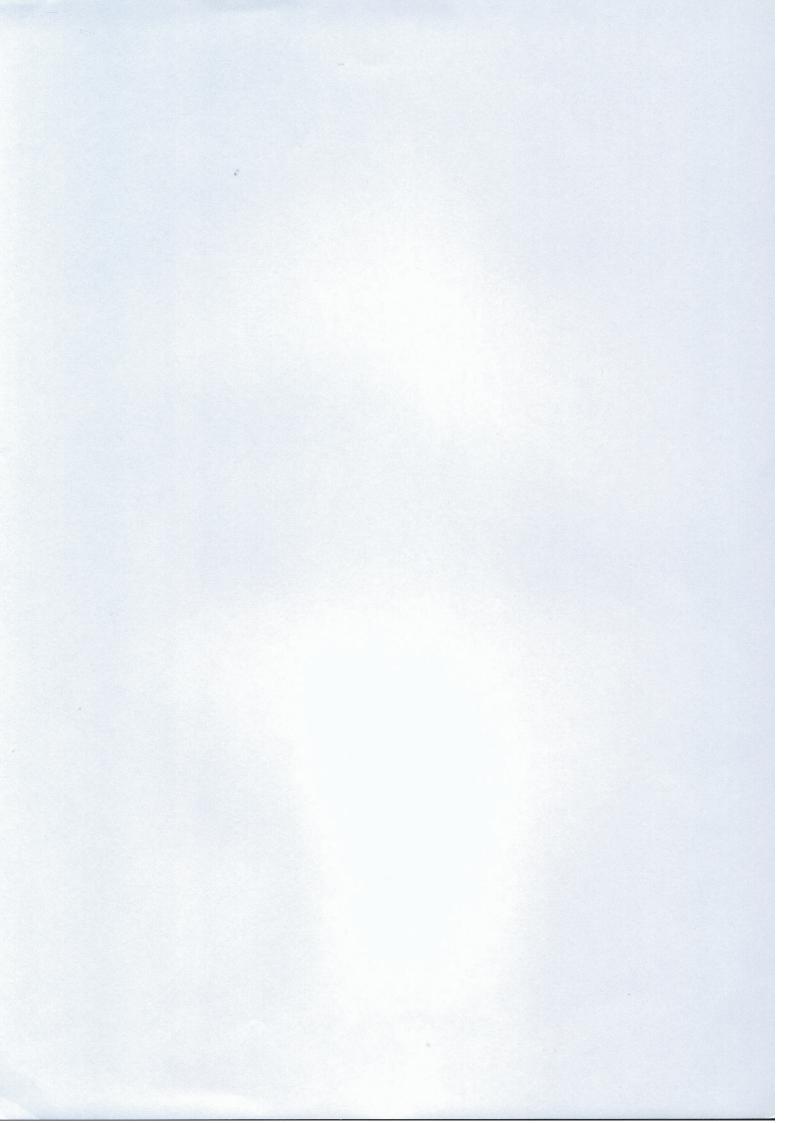
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FOREWORD

This is the book I would have liked to have found in print when I first became interested in the subject.

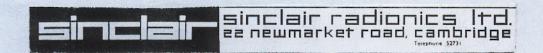
As it turned out, I had to do my own research and lists by consulting books, advertisements from period magazines, household brochures of the time and instruction booklets of the original products.

I hope that all these efforts into researching and organizing these records will turn the curious person into an interested party or the already interested into a collector. Sinclair products were so advanced at the time and so elegantly designed that they are bound to become collector's pieces. The time to start collecting is NOW when availability is still good and prices are still low.

I am sure that the interest in this brand of technological products will soon grow so that they may become part of the industrial world heritage.

Happy reading and collecting!

Enrico Tedeschi



CHIROMOLOGY

F.J. CAMM/LONDON

1958 (November) = Micro midget receiver (article in P.W.)

BERNARDS RADIO/LONDON

1959=book: Practical transistor receivers 1

1959=book: Practical stereo handbook 1

1960=book:Transistor superhet receivers book 2

1960=book: Transistor circuits manual No2

1960=book: High fidelity tape recorder for the home constructor

1960=book:Transistor circuits manual No3 1960=book:Transistor circuits manual No4

1961=book: High fidelity transistor FM tuner for the home

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home constructor

1961=book:Transistorized test equipment and semiconductors manual

1962=book: Transistor audio amplifier manual

1962=book: Modern transistor circuits for beginners

1963=book: Transistor circuits manual No5

1963=book:22 tested circuits using micro-alloy transistors

SINCLAIR RADIONICS LTD/CAMBRIDGE

1962(November) = Micro-amplifier

1963(February)=Slimline radio

1963(September) = Micro injector

1963=TR.5 quality amplifier

SINCLAIR RADIONICS/ISLINGTON

1963=TR-750 power amplifier

1964(April)=Sinclair News

1964=Micro-6 radio

1965=micro-FM radio

SINCLAIR RADIONICS/COMBERTON

1964(October)=X-10 audio amplifier

1965=X-20 audio amplifier

1966=Z-12 audio amplifier

SINCLAIR RADIONICS/CAMBRIDGE

1966=PZ-3 power supply

1966=Stereo 25 preamp and control unit

1966=PZ4 power supply

1966=Z-120 power amplifier

1967=Micromatic radio

1967=Q-14 loudspeaker

1967(September) = Neoteric 60 integrated stereo amp

1968(June)=IC-4 integrated circuit

1968=IC-10 integrated circuit

1968=Z30 power amplifier

1969=System 2000 hi-fi system

1970=PZ6 power supply

1070=PZ7 power supply

1970=PZ8 power supply

1970=Project 60 hi-fi system

SINCLAIR ELECTRONICS/ST.IVES

1970=Project 604 amplifier

1970(June)=Z-50 amplifier

1970(November) = Stereo tuner

1970(November)=Q-16 loudspeaker

1971(June)=IC-12 integrated circuit amplifier

1971=Project 605 hi-fi pack

1972=System 3000 hi-fi amplifier

1972=DM1 digital multimeter

1972=Q-30 loudspeaker

1972(September) = Executive pocket calculator

1973(August) = Cambridge pocket calculator

1973(November) = Project 80 amplifier



Introducing Mike Farrard

1973(November) = Executive Memory pocket calculator

1974=Cambridge Memory pocket calculator

1974(March) = Cambridge Scientific pocket calculator

1974=System 4000 amplifier

1975=IC-20 integrated circuit amplifier

1975(January) = DM2 bench multimeter

1975=Gillette GPA (USA) mod.PC-1 pocket calculator

1975(March) = 0xford 100 pocket calculator

1975(August)=Cambridge Scientific Programmable calc.

1975(november) = Black Watch LED wrist watch

1976=Microquartz car clock

1975=0xford 150 pocket calculator

1975=Oxford 200 pocket calculator

1975=0xford 300 pocket calculator

1977=Cambridge (pregnant) Programmable pocket calculator

1977=Sovereign pocket calculator

1977=PDM35 digital multimeter

1977=PFM 200 digital frequency meter

1977=TV1A pocket television

1977=Mon1A portable monitor

1978=TV1B pocket television

1978=TV1C American version of TV1B

1978=TV1D European version of TV1B

1978=PP3 9 volt version of Cambridge pocket calculator

1978=President table calculator

1978=Enterprise pocket calculator

1979=Enterprise Programmable pocket calculator

1978=SC110 Portable oscilloscope

1978=DM235 digital multimeter

1978=PFM 200 digital frequency meter

1978=DM350 digital multimeter

1978=DM450 digital multimeter

SCIENCE OF CAMBRIDGE/CAMBRIDGE

1978=DIY Wrist calculator

1978=MK XIV microcomputer

1980(January)=ZX 80 personal microcomputer

SINCLAIR RESEARCH/CAMBRIDGE

1981(March) = ZX 81 personal microcomputer

1982=ZX Spectrum personal computer

1983=ZX Microdrives storage medium

1983(september)=flat screen TV

1984=OL personal computer

1985=ZX Spectrum+

1986=ZX Spectrum+ 128

1985(January)=C5 electric tricycle

SINCLAIR RESEARCH/LONDON

1992=Zyke electric bicycle

1993=ZETA electric byke accessory



Many years ago, a Victorian entrepreneur estab-lished a business bottling water from a well in a Cambridge suburb. It's a typical Victorian use of a natural British resource, but alas, the mineral water business just didn't survive the less credulous, more

nusiness just unit survive new less creamons, more stringent demands of the modern market place.
Today, there is no bottling at Willis Road.
There are no long production lines, no vast warehouses, no goods-in and goods-on. A building in a style between modernist and post-modernist is

in a style between modernist and post-modernist is tucked away among some unassuming terrace houses. There's very little to tell you that this is a power-house of British industry. Yet this is the home of Sinclair Research Ltd. The site retains one direct link with its past. The old mineral water well, whether or not it was therapeutic, had one valuable characteristic at main-ture. tains a constant temperature of 12 C, all the year round. Today, it's incorporated into a revolutionary heating system for the building, which helps reduce

In every other way, this is a business of the future. And if its modest location is slightly sur-prising, just about everything else is very surprising indeed

So far, the company has sold nearly two million home computers. Two million. It has generated a vigorous British home-computer industry. And it's made Britain one of the most computer-conscious

made Britan one of the most computer-conscious countries in the world.

Yet the company employs only about 60 people, and makes nothing itself (apart from substantial profits, which are reinvested for the future).

The U.A (uncommitted logic array) is made, to a Sinchar specification, by Ferrant. The touch-sensitive keyboard membrane by NFL Times carry out the substantial profits and the sensitive keyboard membrane by NFL Times carry out the substantial sensitive for the substantia out the assembly in Scotland. Even the processing of orders and enquiries is sub-contracted, to GSI in Camberley

Sinclair Research simply does what it's good at. It takes as its raw material something in which, Sinclair believes, Britain is particularly rich; original,

creative minds. It uses them to produce brilliant, marketable concepts. The rest is delegated to whoever's best at the job.

The computer age, unlike the mass-production age, offers tremendous opportunities to Britain. While British manufacturing industry has languished. British creative talent has flourished. If it doesn't fit talent has the property to see the theory. into the old patterns, so much the worse for the patterns.

Sinclar Research is a modest model of the way in which original thinking can generate spectacular success. Our business is very different from our Victorian predevessor's. But the way in which we're using an inexhaustible natural resource indicates

sinclair

Willis Road in Cambridge when it was the home of SINCLAIR RESEARCH Ltd.



IINTEROIDUCTION

Sir Clive Sinclair (formerly affectionately known as *Uncle Clive*) must be one of the most well known personalities in Great Britain (and in the world) to-day.

Why? Because his ideas and products have always been at the forefront of technological advance. He often dreamed up products that were not there (and not even possible at the time because of the technological unavailibility of certain components like the tube for the micro-TV) but he eventually made them happen.

His most important quality must be the fact that he always put ideas before the actual possibility of seeing the product materialize and he pushed and bent the existing technology to its limit so that it could be applied to the actual consumer product (like the pulsating power supply for the pocket calculators). In this sense, even if he did not actually invent anything, he can be called an inventor.

And like all inventors he always had to battle against the psychological resistance of the more conservative people around him more than with the actual hardware limitation. But he also met and joined with some of the most inventive people of his age who were crucial to the design and development of products which made people's dreams come true. Even if his market strategy was really appalling (remember the 28 days delivery time?) for this he can be forgiven because of the large number of innovative products and designs which are now part of the British and world heritage.

When I decided that the time was ripe for this guide to Sinclair's collectable models I adventured into the world of their past to find out all I could and for me it was like digging into a past that, even though it is so recent, appeared as distant as the stone age. So I pictured myself as an archeologist trying to find out and study events and circumstances so near but yet so distant to be rightly regarded as historic. That is why I decided to call this book SINCLAIR ARCHEOLOGY and consequently have divided the various chapters as periods (or ages).

I hope you will find this guide as interesting and useful as I enjoyed researching and putting it together.

Thank you for your interest.



PUBLISHING AGE

Sir Clive is reported to have always been obsessed with miniaturization.

He unofficially started his electronic designing career at school by designing a miniature one transistor MW receiver in 1958.

This model never materialized but the next one did as an article in the November issue of *Practical Wireless* magazine where he was working as an (actually the only) assistant editor of the famous author, editor and publisher F.J.Camm. It consisted in another miniaturized MW receiver this time with 3 transistors.

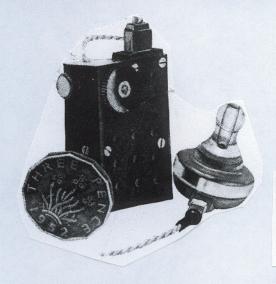
He even appeared on the front cover of the magazine (complete with hair) looking lovingly at his miniature creature which was later to become (with different design) a real commercially available product in February 1963 as the Slimline radio (and later the Micro-6).

In 1958 he soon moved on to join *Bernards radio books* another book publisher headed by *Bernard Babani*, whose books are still in print to-day as Bernards Babani (publishing) Ltd. During this period he started writing and editing books on the application of transistors as receivers and amplifiers. He even managed to do a bit of selling by writing a book on how to use the Micro-alloy transistors he was buying cheaply as rejects from *Semiconductors Limited* one of the many firms then concentrating on the manufacture of the relatively new solid-state amplifier.

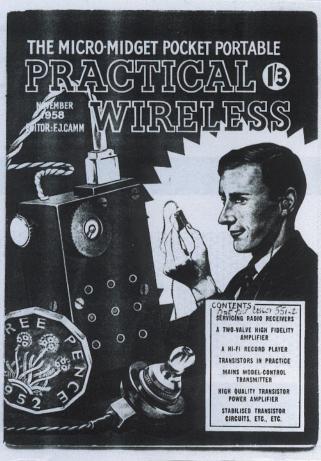
In fact he was buying them cheaply by the thousands and selling them at market value to home experimenters who wanted to build his published projects. His idea was that, although these transistors did not meet the manufacturers specification, they had to have *some* specification. So, having bought an ex-army oscilloscope for £25, he, his wife and Jim Westwood, an early collaborator who remained with Sir Clive for many years, tested about a million of them and remarked them as MAT 100 & 120 and as MAT 101 & 121.

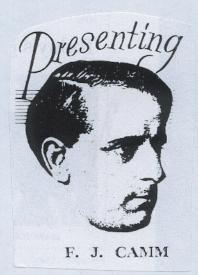
He was then (1962) working with another publisher who put him in charge of *Instrument Practice*, another specialized electronic magazine. But he still had a burning deside to go really commercial and so we come to the Radio period which he started by giving a name (SINCLAIR RADIONICS) to his fantasies.

MUICRO MUUDGIETT RIECIEUVIER

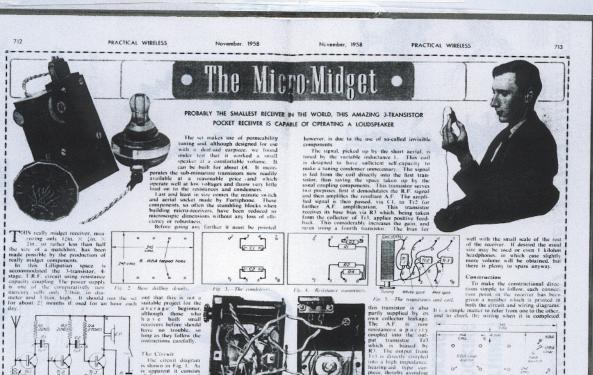


the first Sinclair product
was really an "article"!





november 1958 issue



BERNARIDS BOOKS

PRACTICAL TRANSISTOR RECEIVERS BOOK I

30 COMPLETELY DIFFERENT RECEIVERS

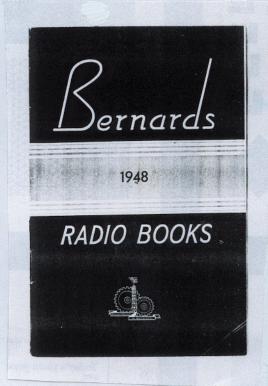
by

CLIVE SINCLAIR

Complete Circuit Diagrams with list of British and American Transistors

BERNARDS RADIO

TRANSISTOR SERIES 2





THREE BOOKS OF TRANSISTOR DESIGNS AND CIRCUITS

GENERAL
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SHORT WAYES
"Tested Short Wave Receivers Using MATs." 5/6
Post free

S.W. & COMMUNICATIONS

"Tested Superhet Circuits for Short wave 6/6 and Communication Receivers, using MATs."

All three ordered together 16/
Post free

BERNARDS RADIO/LONDON

1959=book:Practical transistor receivers 1

1959=book: Practical stereo handbook 1

1960=book:Transistor superhet receivers book 2

1960=book: Transistor circuits manual No2

1960=book: High fidelity tape recorder for the home constructor

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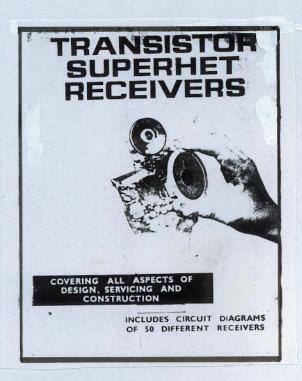
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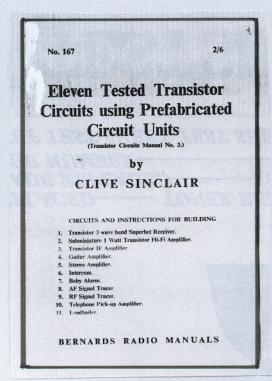
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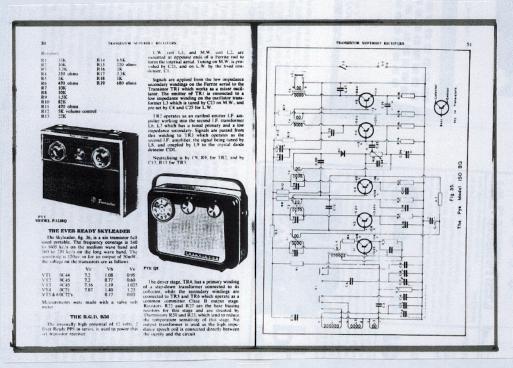






VALUABLE BOOKS FOR THE CONSTRUCTOR

GENERAL—"22 Tested Circuits using Micro-Alloy Transistors" Post free 3HORT WAVES—"Tested Short Wave Receivers, Using MATs." Post free Sw. & COMMUNICATIONS—"Tested Superhed Drouts for short wave Communication Receivers, using MATs", Post free 6/6 SPECIAL PRICE FOR 3 TOGETHER 16/-



Practical Transistor Audio Amplifiers for the Home Constructor

Book 1

by

CLIVE SINCLAIR

Full Circuits for Preamplifiers and Power Amplifiers.

Thirty-two Diagrams and Plans.

Complete Building Data.

Design Suggestions.

Biasing and Power Supplies.

BERNARDS RADIO MANUALS

15 Scal gang trimmers, oscillator coil core and uerial coil trimmer with wax.

Voltage and Current Tubes

The figures given below are typical readings which will be obtained using a model 8 Avoneter.

Battery Voltage R9V (10V range)
Total Current 10.5mA (100mA range)
1c 0.35mA (1mA range)
1c 0.35mA (1mA range)
1c 0.35mA (1mA range)
1c 0.35mA (1mA range)
1c 2.8mA (100mA range)
1c 2.8mA (1



MICRO-ALLOY TRANSISTORS

MAT 100 7/9

MAT 101 8/6

MAT 120 7/9

MAT 121 8/6

* Extremely high gains even at very low and high power levels.

TYPICAL BETAS OF 150

- ★ Cut-off frequencies of 120 Mc/s. Ideal for V.H.F.
- * Gold-plated for easy soldering and protection.
- ★ Very small size for compact circuits. Low noise levels.
- * Far and away the best for all A.F., R.F. and V.H.F. applications.

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22 TESTED CIRCUITS USING MICRO-ALLOY TRANSISTORS

Only 5/9 including postage

This book includes new circuits for amplifiers, transmitters, micro-radios, F.M. tuners, pre-amplifiers, etc.

23

TRADE ENQUIRIES INVITED



M.A.T. TRANSISTORS

MAKE THIS WONDERFUL PERFORMANCE POSSIBLE

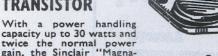


ong gold-plated leads

MAT 100 7/9 MAT 101 8/6

SINCLAIR 'MAGNAGAIN'

POWER OUTPUT TRANSISTOR



twice the normal power gain, the Sinclair "Magnagain" out-performs gain" out-performs any-thing in its class and brings new scope to constructors in hi-fi audio.

SINCLAIR GUARANTEED TRANSISTORS

| MAT 100 | High gain low leve / | 7/9 |
|----------------|--|----------|
| MAT 101 | Extra high gain, low level | 8/6 |
| MAT 120 | High gain, medium and high level | 7/9 |
| MAT 121 | Extra high gain, medium and high level | 8/6 |
| ADT 140 | For FM, TV, VHF and UHF | 15/- |



NEWS

This is what Sinclair service means to you

SINCLIAR MILITARY AND THE WORLD TO THE STREET AND THE WORLD TO THE WORLD THE

APRIL 1964

WORLD LEADERSHIP

Within an amaniety short time, Sinclair Radionics has least forward to become a world-leader in it own specialized field of micro-decrose designs for the specialized field of micro-decrose designs for the control of the second field of the second f



SICHEIC NEWS

MAY/JUNE, 1964

And now an Amplifier for the Micro-6

The mostly, we cannot a use draight of contractant—the first 10 has such has reade; a rest 12 in When changing a crised Souther 18-70. Beneath, it is thereign as a company and the second of the seco

pine was a pound less, and the performance or the sensorms, exchanging and indeed every other was an instanced better. GLA, Nationgleson, leavanted us with derailed observations for whom we than him. "I wery must remove the four or leve hours were houses were accuracy in complete it the Micro-O which was accompilated almost without was exercing, unlike men

THREE MORE PAGES OF SINCLAIR NEWS FOLLOW THIS





More Micro-6 Developments

Because of the enormous interest in the Micro-6, we at Sincluif Radionca have been devoting much of our time to the development of accessores which add to unapplied was introduced last most. In this remarkably and the second high performance design hat, of course, and performance design hat, of course, and are applied was introduced last most. This remarkably provided last, home or portable radio. The tartest Marco Accessory in junt as acading the tartest which clips straight onto the McGro-6, converting it into a write radio—the first of its kind in the world. The earliest lead may then be run up the sloves and The writt straigh may be removed intensally when care of which the straight of the

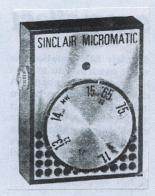
g ventiles and be curious to know how we there the high performance we claim for like the high performance we claim for like the high performance we claim for like claims are greune in. of course, prevent by ine acties constitutions better we meetin, more of the way to be a superior of the like memory and the properties of the properties of based on our micro-alloy transitions (MATs), the transition have higher gainst than any other ea at low voltage levels and, as they are also very life and the properties of the properties the properties of the properties the properties the properties the properties the properties the properties the





SINCLAIR NEWS

Only four numbers of SINCLAIR NEWS have been published in the magazines



RADIO AGE

The first product of the RADIO AGE consisted in a Micro amplifier (1962) which was claimed to be "the smallest of its type in the world" and employed (guess what?) the usual micro alloy transistors which also were used in the following product: the Micro injector.

The first proper radio came out in 1963 (the Slimline) but the really successful one appeared later in the year as the Micro-6. Branded again as the smallest radio in the world it was just too late for the revolution in miniaturization which involved USA and Japan and which, at the time, was nearing its historical end. Miniaturized transistor radios with loudspeaker like the incredible STANDARD Micronic Ruby were far more sofisticated and industrialized products than the pathetic Sinclair radio kits.

Notwithstanding this the Micro-6 and its subsequent model the Micromatic enjoyed a relatively large success in Great Britain alone. Between these two models Sinclair managed to produce and market an FM model called Micro FM

Another more powerful amplifier, the TR 750 designed especially for the Micro-6, was put on the market in 1963. But this product takes us to the next period of the Sinclair story: THE HI-FI AGE.

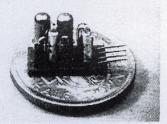
MODECIR(O) ANMOPILIOPIORIR

SINCLAIR RADIONICS LTD 69 HISTON ROAD CAMBRIDGE

Dept. C

TELEPHONE CAMBRIDGE 53965

Build the Sinclair MICRO-AMPLIFIER



ACTUAL SIZE ONLY 3" x 3" x 1"

This microscopic amplifier, the smallest of its type in the world, out-performs amplifiers 20 times as large.

Power Gain-60dB (1,000,000 times).

Frequency Response-30 c/s to 50 kc/s ± 1dB.

Output Power-sufficient for any earpiece or small loudspeaker.

Simple to build using ordinary tools.

Uses brand new micro-miniature components and micro-alloy transistors.

Very low noise level. May be used as tape recorder pre-amplifier.

Free applications data supplied with every kit showing how to use the micro-amp in micro-radios and transmitters, and with high and low impedance pick-ups, microphones and stereo headphones.

28/6 plus 1/6 postage and packing

Trade enquiries invited.

SINCLAIR MICRO-AMPLIFIER

AS USED IN LABORATORIES, RESEARCH ESTABLISHMENTS, ETC.



With detailed in-ctions, applications and circuitry

This fantastically small, powerful amplifier is smaller than a 3d. piece. With a frequency response from 30 to 50,000 c/s ± 1dB, and power gain of 60dB (1,000,000 times) it makes a superb broadband R.F. amplifier as well as a sub-miniature hi-fi amplifier with an output suitable for any earpiece or even loudspeaker. This amplifier makes a valuable tool in the hands of the experimenter, and is widely used in industry, research, etc. is widely used in industry, research, etc. With MAT Transistors, micro-miniature quality components, micro-printed circuit and instructions. 40 dB gain at 1 Mc/s.



Smaller than a 3d. piece. Frequency response 30 to

50,000 c/s ±1dB, power gain 60dB (1,000,000 times)—can also be used for a broadband R.F. amplifier, or a sub-miniature hi-fi amplifier with an output suited to any earpiece or even loudspeaker. With MATs 28/6 instructions and all parts.

Sinclair Radionics Ltd Micro-Amplifier Instructions/Applications

HOW TO WIRE UP THE SINCLAIR MICRO-AMPLIFIER

First check that you have all the components. These should be as follows:

One printed circuit board One printed circuit board
Two transistors (one high-gain type with red
spot, one low-gain type with green spot.)

Two Capacitors (C1 - 1 µF (C2 - 32 µF Four resistors (R1 - 12Kohms (R2 - 1.2Kohms (R3 - 1.2Kohms

(R4 - 680Kohms

The colour coding of the resistors is shown on the wiring sheet.

For the assembly you will also require a soldering iron with a finely-pointed bit, a supply of thin cored solder, a small pair of long-nosed pilers and a pair of wire-cutters. Some means of gripping the board firmly but gently during assembly is also helpful, and the work should be carried out under a strong light.

The diagram on the wiring-sheet shows the printed side of the board, and indicates the lay-out of the components. The numbers correspond with those on the circuit diagram.

First, mount the four resistors. Bend the wire at one end of each resistor through 180° as indicated in the sketch of the finished amplifier. Push the wires through the appropriate holes in the board from the blank side. The appropriate holes can be found by reference to the diagrams. It is important that the bent wire and the straight wire should go through their respective holes as indicated; if they are reversed the components will not fit properly onto the board. For example, R3 is seen in the circuit diagram to be connected to points 16 and 17. From the board layout drawing, it will be seen that the resistor sits over hole number 16, and therefore the straight wire goes through hole number 16. and the beat one through hole number 17. Do not cut the wires to length yet. If difficulty be experienced in getting the wires into the holes, the latter may be slightly enlarged with a needle.

C1 and C2 are then mounted, care being taken

to observe the polarities. In the case of C1 the positive end goes straight into hole 5, the negative end being bent over into hole 8.

C2 is mounted so that the positive wire goes direct to hole 18, the other wire being bent over to hole 19.

The positive leads of C1 and C2 are those which are insulated from the outer case by a rubber bush, the negative end being connected to the

Lastly, the transistors should be mounted.

Spread the wires and push them through the holes, which are so placed that if the transistor is correctly connected it will sit right down on the board.

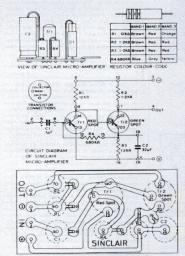
the board.

All components should now be correctly placed on the board, with their wires projecting through the holes to the printed side. Make sure that the components are pushed well down, and that the folded-over wires return to the board close to their respective components. The wires may now be cut off 1/32" from the board, and soldered to the copper printed conductors. Use a small iron, preferably with its bit filed to a conical point, and the minimum of solder. The soldering should be carried out as quickly as possible to avoid damaging the transistors. Finally, insert four wires to the input, output, and positive and negative supply points, and solder them into position.

OPERATION

Although the Sinclair Micro-Amplifier will operate on a wide range of supply voltages (1.5 - 9v), there are certain applications where a superior performance may be obtained by a more critical choice of voltage.

It should be borne in mind that a higher supply voltage gives increased gain and output power, but at the expense of a slightly degraded signal-to-noise ratio and frequency response. In general, therefore, a lower voltage should be used for low-level applications, and when a high-impedance input is used.



VIEW OF PRINTED SIDE OF SINCLAIR MICRO-AMPLIFIER PRINTED-CIRCUIT BOARD COMPONENTS, MOUNTED ON OTHER SIDE, ARE SHOWN DOTTED. HOLE NUMBERS REFER TO CIRCUIT DIAGRAM

MICRO-AMPLIFIER APPLICATIONS HOME CONSTRUCTOR

The Sinclair Micro-Amplifier is a two stage unit with a power gain of 60 dB (1,000,000 times) and a frequency response extending to several Mc/s. The remarkably high gain and several Mc/s. The remarkably high gain and good frequency response are due to the use of specially selected Micro-Alloy transistors with cut-off frequencies in the region of 100 Mc/s. These transistors also have very low levels of saturation voltage making them ideal for use in a.f. amplifiers

The circuit diagram of the amplifier is

shown in fig. 1. The first stage is operated at a collector current of 100µA for low noise operation and the output stage has a collector current which ranges from 0.3mA with a 1 3 volt supply to 2mA with a 9 volt supply. Any voltage supply between 1.3 and 9 volts may be used but, in most applications, there is no advantage to be obtained by using a supply of more than 3 volts. 3 volts

Using the micro-amp, with microphones

Fig. 2 shows how the micro-amp may be used with magnetic and ceramic or crystal transducers such as microphones and pickups. To avoid the need to repeat the circuit diagram of the amplifier only the connections are shown. These are 'in', 'out', + and -. Their positions on the amplifier are shown in fig. 1 on the right hand side. The connections are also marked on the copper side of the printed circuit board.

the copper side of the printed circuit board.

With high impedance crystal or ceramic inputs the value of ohms should be 250Kohms whilst with magnetic transducers the best value is 10Kohms. The earpiece may be any type, either crystal or magnetic but, for maximum volume, a 1Kohm magnetic type is best. Two amplifiers may be used to drive a pair of stere headphones with very satisfactory results. A loudspeaker may also be driven by the amplifier via a suitable output transformer. With a 3ohm loudspeaker the transformer should have a turns ratio of about 20:1 whilst a 100hm loudspeaker requires a 10:1 output transformer. If the amplifier is built specifically for use with a loudspeaker R2 should be left out as the primary of the transformer will provide the necessary d.c. path for the collector current of the output transistor. transistor.

Fig. 3 shows how a volume added to the circuit when amplifying the output from a microphone or a pick-up.

Crystal set tuner circuit for use

Fig. 4 shows a crystal set suitable for driving the micro-amp. The crystal diode may be any germanium point contact type such as the Mullard OA70. $\rm L_1$ may be an ordinary crystal set coil or a home made coil may be wound on a 2 inch length of 1/4" diameter

ferrite rod. The primary should consist of 50 turns of close-spaced 38 gauge enamelled wire and the secondary of 7 turns of the same wire wound beside the primary as drawn in the diagram. The receiver will cover the whole medium waveband with a 250 pf. capacitor. The output from the micro-amp may be used to drive an earpiece or a loudspeaker.

Pocket size reflex radio

Pocket size relies radio
A very small pocket radio may be built
using a micro-ampand a single transistor front
end. The resulting set requires no aerial or
earth and gives good reception over the whole
of the medium wave-band. The circuit is shown in fig. 5.

Trl, a MAT 101, available from Sinclair Radionics Ltd., at 8/6d acts both as an R.F., and an A.F. amplifier with detection being performed by D, and D, which may be any point contact germanium diodes.

The ferrite rod aerial may be home made and is the same as the one required for the crystal set except that the secondary requires only 5 turns instead of 7.

A loudspeaker, with suitable transformer, may be used in place of the earpiece but in this case the battery should be increased to 6 or 9

Pocket F.M. Transmitter

The Micro-amplifier is ideal as a trans The Micro-amplifier is ideal as a transmitter modulator. The circuit for an F.M. transmitter, which may be only match box size, is shown in fig. 6. An MAT 121 transistor oscillates within the F.M. band providing the output to the aerial. The input is to a magnetic microphone which should have an impedance of 2500kms or more. It is not necessary to speak very close to the microphone as the circuit is very sensitive.

With a good F.M. receiver and a 9 inch aerial the transmitter has a range of about 100 yards.

Simple Hearing Aid

A very simple and compact hearing aid is shown in fig. 7. The microphone should be a magnetic hearing aid type with an impedance of about 2.5Kohms. This aid may well be satis-

factory for people suffering from slight deaf-ness but it should be realised that the fitting of a hearing aid for an individual is a specialised business and should only be undertaken by a trained audiologist.

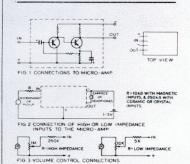
Telephone Pick-up circuit

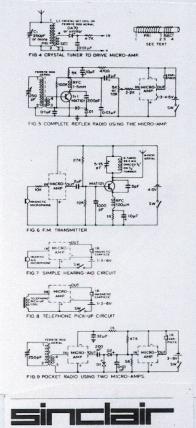
With a telephone pick-up amplifier of the type shown in fig.8, it is possible to hold the unit within a foot of a telephone in use and to hear both sides of the conversation quite clearly in the earpiece. The pick-up coil may be of the type supplied for use with tape recorders.

Pocket Radio using 2 Micro-amps.

The Sinclair Micro-amplifier may be used as an R.F. amplifier just as well as in A.F. applications. This makes it possible to construct a very sensitive pocket radio using one Micro-amplifier for the R.F. amplifier and another one as the A.F. amplifier. Such a circuit is shown in fig. 9. The ferrite rod aerial is the same as the one for the crystal set except that the secondary has 5 turns. The diodes are point contact germanium types.

The applications for the micro-amplifier given above are, of course, only a small pro-portion of the total possibilities. The construc-tor will probably be able to think of many others for himself.







MICRO IN JECTOR



BOOKS · CIRCUITS · TRANSISTORS · EQUIPMENT

SINCLAIR MICRO-INJECTOR

THE SMALLEST AND MOST EFFICIENT OF ALL INJECTOR TEST DEVICES

It is amazing how useful this precision instrument is. Using two MICRO-ALLOY TRANSISTORS it generates and injects a test signal into any part of a receiver or amplifier at any frequency from 1 kc/s to 30 Mc/s. By this means the location of faults can be rapidly found.

The Sinclair Micro-Injector is powered by a 6d, standard battery which will last for about 6 months. Its size is 14/s, x 13/10" x 1/s, excluding the probe which is 3/s" long, by far the smallest instrument of its kind available. Assembly is extremely simple.



All parts with instructions come 27/6

built and 32/6

SINCLAIR MICRO-INJECTOR

THE SMALLEST AND MOST EFFICIENT OF ALL - YET IT COSTS FAR LESS

Using two MICRO-ALLOY TRANSISTORS, the Sinclair Micro-Injector is a precision sub-miniature instrument which generates and injects a test signal into any part of a receiver or amplifier at any frequency from 1 ke/s to 30 Me/s. By this means the location of any fault can be rapidly found.

The Sinclair Micro-Injector is powered by a 6d, standard battery which will last for about 6 months. Its size is $14/5^{\circ} \times 13/10^{\circ} \times \frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$, excluding probe, by far the smallest and most versatile instrument of its kind available.

Assembly is extremely simple and will take even a beginner only half an hour. Clearly illustrated building instructions are provided together with operating instructions.

27/6

COVERS 1 kc/s TO 30 Mc/s
 PERFECT FOR EQUIPMENT OF TRACE
 ALL TYPES

• FASCINATING TO BUILD

Total cost including all parts, MAT Transistors, printed circuit board, plated probe and case in royal blue with gold trim.

SILIMULINIE RAIDIO



SINCLAIR radionics LTD 69 HISTON ROAD, CAMBRIDGE

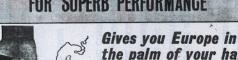
> the reference to being able to "give you Europe in the palm of your hand" was really a reference to the fact that many listeners were keen to tune into RADIO LUXEMBURG, a commercial pop music station of the time

BREAKTHROUGH * IN SIZE * DESIGN * PERFORMANCE * QUALITY * VALUE SINCLAIR SLIMLINE

engineers at Sinclair Radionics Ltd. All the CRO-ALLOY TRANSISTORS are empl the semillirity and selectivity of S The components are mounted on a printed circuit board an are provided. Assembly is perfectly straightforward and ai et the brilliant performance will more than satisfy the expert.

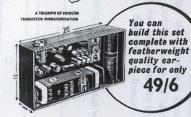
TOTAL COST OF ALL PARTS 49/6 p.p. 1/6

PRECISION DESIGNED FOR SUPERB PERFORMANCE



the palm of your hand

For POWER, SELECTIVITY and QUALITY, the Sinclair "Slimiline" has no equal, yet it is actually smaller than a packet of 20 (signertest) Such exciting standards are due entirely to exclusively developed circuitry using famous MA.T. Transistors—even so, it costs so very little to build this superb receiver, tigvies you thome, Light and Third Programmes as well as many European stations with amazing asac, playing even in cars and train. For a brand new oncept in radio listening, BULD A "SLIMLINE" NOW: It's the set you will want to have with you always.



UNIQUE BECAUSE

- * It uses M.A.Ts and latest micro-miniature components. * It gives FULL coverage of the M.W band.
- * It gives hi-fi quality with incredible volume.
- * It will play in car or train.

Sinclair 'SLIMLINE' MICRO RADIO

49/6

* BREAKING ALL RECORDS

SINCLAIR Radionics LTD.

69 HISTON ROAD,

CAMBRIDGE

SLIMLINE ORDER FORM



THOUSANDS ALREADY IN USE who have written to us about the Slimine.

Here are not unswerted as one of the slimine.

Here are not unswerted as one of the slimine of the

THE ORIGINALS OF THESE
AND COUNTLESS OTHER UNSOLICITED TESTIMONIALS
MAY BE SEEN AT OUR OFFICES
AT ANY TIME DURING
BUSINESS HOURS

Please rush Sinclair Slimline (s) FOR WHICH | ENCLOSE & s. d. NAME ADDRESS.

SEPTEMBER 1963

* * * * * * SINCLAIR THE SET YOU WILL NEVER WANT TO BE WITHOUT

THE MOST FANTASTIC TRANSISTOR PERFORMANCE
YET—GIVES YOU EUROPE IN THE PALM OF YOUR
HAND, SIZE 2117 x 1117 x 27

Give one for Xmas Build one for yourself and then



A MASTERPIECE OF DESIGN AND PERFORMANCE heart of the Slimline is its idental MAT Transistors and ily efficient circuitry. Building o essy, too. With well pre-ted interructions, improved d dielectric tuning capacitor.

solid dialectric tuning capacitor, printed circuit board, sub-mistature components, blue and gold case and fasther-49/6 or Hours on House to the components of the components

"SLIMLINE"

FULL SERVICE FACILITIES ALWAYS AVAILABLE

TO SINCLAIR Radionics LTD., 69 HISTON ROAD, CAMBRIDGE ADDRESS.

NOVEMBER 1963

223

SUCCESS!

The SINCLAIR SLIMLINE has proved The SINCLAIR SLIMILISE has proved itself. Over a thousand constructors have already built this wonderful little receiver and dozens have written to let us know how pleased they are. The reasons for this enormous success are simple:

1. The Sinclair Slimine is the smallest receiver of them ail, only 2 | x ± y ± lia. Yet in performance and design it dar surpasses sets many times as large.
2. Using only its internal ferrite rod aeral it will receive all stations on the medium wave band including Home, Light, Third, Laxensbourg and durens of continental transmissions.

dozens of continental transmissions.

3. Elegant deep royal blue case with gold lettering and calibrated dial in gold on white. Both designed by a professional artist.

designed by a professional artist.

4. The earpiece provided gives superb reproduction free from noise or distortion and sufficient volume even for use in a car.

5. All the components are brand new and MICRO-ALLOY TRANSISTORS are employed

throughout.

6. The completely new reflex circuit developed by Sinclair Radionics engineers results in a radio with the sensitivity and selectivity of a good superhet but with no alignment problems.

7. Well illustrated, superbly clear instructions are provided.

8. A carefully designed printed circuit board, on which all the components are mounted, is supplied.

A complete book on MAT's entitled "22 TESTED CIRCUITS USING MICRO-LLOY TRANSISTORS" is available from us at 5/9 including postage.

Prices of MAT's remain
MAT 100 and MAT 120 7/9 POST FREE
MAT 101 and MAT 121 8/6 POST FREE

TOTAL COST 49'6 P.P. 1/6

JUST TWO OF THE MANY LETTERS WE HAVE RECEIVED. THE ORIGINALS MAY BE SEEN AT OUR CAMBRIDGE OFFICE. Dear Str.,

Dear Sirs,

I have just built your Translator Micro-Radio the "Slimline" and I'm amazed at the results. So far I've got about 10 stations including AFN, Soutpart and Munich. I've built many sets but this leaves them all enougher.

Thanking you, H.S., Watford.

Oher Sits,
Annual State Problems of the Shielder Statistics and have
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but have frames must comwhite I should be favoured to receive a further kit when more are
available it assume the demand will be high and shall be glid to take
my turn). I enclose a cheque in spyrmin for this further order.

You Jr. Gittgow.

We model the my thank all those constructions who have written us

SEND FOR YOUR SLIMLINE TODAY TO:-

SINCLAIR radionics LTD 69 HISTON ROAD CAMBRIDGE

MAY 1963

ACCLAIMED THE MOST AMAZING RECEIVER EVER

You've never seen or heard a transistor set design like this before. Small amough to conseal in one head, the bits before. Small amough to conseal in one head, the sinciar "Slimitine" gives choice of British and European programmes with staggeringly good quality from its worm internal ferrite road earlie. With its entirely new R.F. Reflex Circuit, superhet selectivity is achieved without any of the latter's problems of alignment, beard and well illustrated and presented instructions. Success is assured before you begin to build even if you are new to receiver construction. Sach demostic new stooders without en smaller dimensions are mode possible through the wenderful new MAT Transistars in critica-yet it cuts a fullet to build this minute receiver with its giant performence—on sort yours NOW!



THE MICRO-RADIO RECEIVER

BUILT IN A COUPLE OF COMPLETELY SELF-CONTAINED

M.A.T. TRANSISTORS



SINCLAIR radionics LTD 69 HISTON ROAD, CAMBRIDGE

RECEIVES HOME, LIGHT, THIRD AND COUNTLESS EUROPEAN STATIONS WITH FANTASTIC EASE AND QUALITY

Comprises brand new sub-ministure components, generics MAT
TARASISTORS, singuistly designed placed; case and case the text bridge
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AND STILL THEY COME IN! MORE CONSTRUCTORS INFIT:
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The Quality from the empired previously are constructed.

"Quite fantastic. I would never have thought quality, selectivity and volume could be segood from so small a set. It looks smart, too." E.K.H., Busingsroke

THE RADIO CONSTRUCTOR

SINCLAIR RADIONICS LTD.

ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE "SINCLAIR SLIMLINE"

The Sinclair Slimline is a two transistor reflex receiver of advanced design and very small size. Exceptional sensitivity and selectivity with perfect fidelity, free from noise, have been achieved by the use of micro-alloy transistors in a new circuit. The radio is simple to construct and no previous experience is required but all the instructions should be followed carefully.

First check that you have all the following components:-

C1 Tuning Capacitor R1 22K ohm. C2 5,000 pF. R2 68K ohm. R3 68K ohm. C3 1.25 micro F. C4 250 pF. C5 1.25 micro F. R4 10K ohm. R5 1 M ohm. R6 10K ohm. C6 1,000 pF. R7 22K ohm. L1 Ferrite Rod Aerial. D1 Diode. Tr1 MAT 121. Tr2 MAT 120. D2 Diode. Crystal Earpiece and Socket.

One foot of plastic insulated wire. One 8 B. A. screw and three 8 B. A. nuts. One case and one calibrated dial. One pair of battery clips.

One printed circuit board.

You will also need a soldering iron with a small bit, some flex cored solder, a pair of wire clippers and a pair of long-nosed pliers or a pair of tweezers

The positions of the components on the board are shown in fig. 3. The resistors, diodes, transistors and capacitors are mounted vertically with the exception of C1, C2 and C6 which are mounted horizontally. Each component is fixed in position by bending its leads, where necessary, and passing them through the appropriate holes in the board. These are then soldered to the copper by holding flux cored solder and a soldering iron onto the lead and copper for as short a time as possible. The leads are then clipped to within 1/10" from the board. Care must be taken to ensure that each joint is a good one making a flux free bond between the component lead and the copper on the board.

The components should be assembled onto the board in the following order: - D1, D2, C4, R3, C3, R2, C2, C5, R4, R1, R6, C6, R5, R7.

D1, D2, C3 and C5 have + signs marked on them at one end. It is essential that this + sign corresponds with the position shown in fig. 3.

C1 has two tags. One tag is made of a single layer of metal and the other of two layers. It is important that the tag made of two layers be nearest the centre of the board when C1 is mounted. After soldering C1 in position clip the tags to within 1/10" from

Cw is a trimming component made of two pieces of insulated wire twisted together. Cut two 1 1/4" lengths of the plastic covered wire supplied. Bare the tip of one end of each wire and solder them into the Cw holes. Now twist them together for half their length.

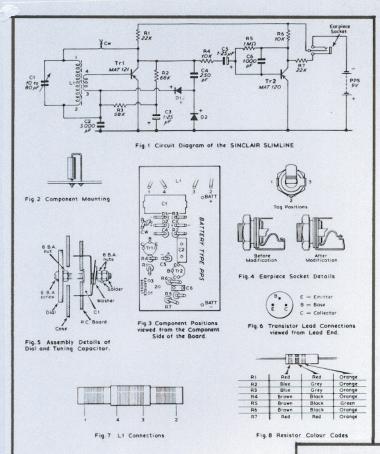
Solder the four leads of L1 into position. The number of each lead is shown in fig. 7.

Solder Tr1 and Tr2 into the positions shown in fig. 3. making sure that the leads go into the correct holes. The transistor lead positions are shown in fig. 6.

The earpiece socket has a built in switch which is on without the plug in. This must be modified so that it is on with the plug in as shown in fig. 4.

Cut three 3/4" lengths of plastic covered wire and bare the tips of both ends of each wire. Solder one wire to each tag on the earpiece socket and then solder the socket to the board making sure that each lead goes to the correct position as shown by fig. 3. and fig. 4.

Cut two 1" lengths of plastic covered wire, bare both ends of each wire and solder them to the battery clips. Now solder the other end of the wire connected to the socket type clip to the hole marked BATT + and the wire on the plug type clip to the hole marked BATT - .

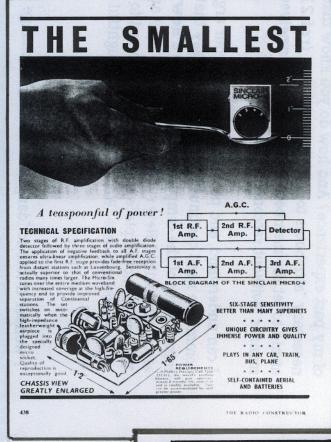


All the components are now mounted on the board and it should be inserted in the case. First remove the nut on the earpiece socket and monoeuvre the socket so that the screw section passes through the hole in the side of the case. Screw the retaining nut back on the socket and check that none of the leads are touching one another. Check that the contacts on the switch touch one another when the earpiece plug is inserted and that they do not touch when the plug is removed.

Screw the 8 B.A. screw provided through the hole in the centre of the dial and hold it in place with a nut on the other side. Now remove the screw from the centre of C1 taking care not to lose the two washers underneath it. Screw the dial, from outside the case, into C1 as far as it will go. Now replace the two washers and screw two nuts on top of them until the blades of the capacitor just begin to be depressed. Tighten the nuts onto one another without compressing the blades and seal them in place by soldering them to the screw. Now start unscrewing the dial. This should compress the blades of the capacitor. When they are fully compressed loosen the nut behind the dial and rotate the dial so that the arrow on the case points to 1500 Kc/s. Now tighten the nut again really firmly using pliers or large tweezers. The capacitor and dial assembly is shown in fig. 5.

The receiver is now complete and an Ever-Ready PP5 battery or equivalent should be fitted and the earpiece plugged in. Tune to the high frequency end of the band, that is with the dial screwed right in towards the case, and twist the wires of Cw together until a rushing noise is heard. Now untwist them slightly so that the rushing just stops. It should be possible to receive stations by tuning across the band. Cw may be adjusted slightly for best performance and then bent over so that the lid can be fitted.

Sinclair Radionics Ltd., 69 Histon Road, Cambridge.



SET IN THE WORLD

A fantastic development in micro-miniaturisation

Just look at the remarkable specification of this latest Sinclair micro-electronic designand then look at its size—15°, a 1°, a ½°, it is almost unbelievable that a set with these tested and proven standards of performance can be contained within a case considerably smaller than a matchbox. Yet it gives superb results from stations all over the medium waveband with a power and sensitivity placing it years ahead of anything even the Japanese have produced. This is a professionally styled set brilliantly designed by the Sinclair research team to incorporate all the important circuit features of a de-luxe receiver. You will find building the Micro-Six the most absorbing experience you have ever had in electronics. So send for your Micro-Six today, and you will have for your pride and pleasure the smallest and most efficient receiver of its kind in the world.



Should you not be completely satisfied with your purchase (although we are confident that you will be delighted) the full purchase price will be refunded instantly and without question.



ONLY 11/2 × 13/4 ×

ALL YOU NEED TO BUILD THIS AMAZING RECEIVER

AMPAGENCE
All parts necessary to build this wonderful receiver, including HAT transitions, diodes, micro-misiature components, printed circuit micro-misiature components, printed circuit and knutried dial and featherweight half quality carpitee together with well presented instructions come only to.

Type ZM312—EACH 1111.

The Sinciair Marnels is an ultra-small precision designed with the control of the

SINCLAIR RADIONICS LTD

69 HISTON ROAD - CAMBRIDGE

14 you do not wish to out compan, mention "Radio Constructor"

FEBRUARY 1964

4.19

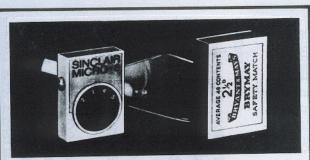












the world's smallest radio

YOU CAN BUILD IT IN AN EVENING

TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION

TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION

THE SINCLAIR MICRO-6 uses Micro-Alloy Transistors (MATS) in a completely new circuit comprising six stages. Two stages of R.F. amplification are followed by an efficient double-diode detector which drives a high gain three stafe to the complete of on inserting the earpiece plug, and switches off when the plug is witchfrawn. Literating is by means of the hydrocologisty witchfrawn. Literating is by means of the hydrocologisty of the control of the

FULL SERVICE FACILITIES AVAILABLE TO ALL

SINCLAIR RADIONICS LTD NAME ADDRESS

Please send parts for building

SINCLAIR DESIGNS ARE ALL-BRITISH

QUALITY

because only test-selected materials and com-ponents are accepted for use in Sinclair designs in order that specifications are fully maintained.

VERSATILITY

ECONOMY

Boying Sinclair is an excellent investment. Performance and quality are of standards found in far costiler equipment. You save with Sinclair—and everything is guaranteed.

= | 1

NEWS

More Micro-6 Developments

Because of the enormous interest in the Micro-6, we at Sinclair Radionics have been devoting much of our time to the development of accessories which add its usefulness. The first of these, the TR.750 power amplifier was introduced last month. This remarkably low-priced high performance design has, of course, a great many applications but in conjunction with the Micro-6 or the Slimilus it can form a really have designed and produced and elegant niylon wrist strap which clips straight on to the Micro-6, converting tinto a wist radio—the first off its kind in the world The earpiece lead may then be run up the sleeve and the radio listened to without any trailing wires. The wrist strap may be removed instantly when the case of the control of the middle of the case of the control of the case of the case

THE MICRO-6 CIRCUIT

THE MICRO-6 CIRCUIT
Many readers may be curious to know how we achieve the high performance we claim for the Micro-6 in a set of such minute dimensions. That our claims are genuine is, of course, proved by the countless constructors letters we receive, more of which we give below, but you may like to know more about the design. The circuit is a completely new one based on our micro-alloy transition of the property of the prope

From our Postbag

J.S.P., M.A., M.I.E.E., from Hampton, Middlesex, writes: "Thank you for the two Micro-6 kits. I have just completed assembly of one of these, and should like to say how satisfied I am. Neither in design nor fathful performance is it in any sense a compromnee.

J.A., Warton, near Carnforth, Lancs., tells us—"I have just built the Sinclair Micro-6 with quite remarkable results in an area where M.W. reception is notoriously poor."

We recently launched an export drive for all our products. We have already received enquiries for the Micro-6 from over 30 countries and samples are now going to agents throughout the world. One well-known company in the U.S.A. has ordered 1,000 TR.-750 amplifiers and 1,000 Micro-Amplifiers. Naturally, we are particularly pleased by this as the orders were obtained in the face of very tough Japanese competition.



Mike

CHASSIS VIEW ACTUAL SIZE

BUILD FOR SUMMER DAYS



The World's **Smallest** Radio

A.G.C. 1st R.F. 2nd R.F. Detector

1st A.F. 2nd A.F. 3rd A.F. Amp.

BUILD IT

IN AN EVENING!

SINCLAIR RADIONICS LTD., 69 HISTON ROAD, CAMBRIDGE. Telephone 53965

THE MOST OUTSTANDING DESIGNS OF THE YEAR

MICRO-6

SIX-STAGE POCKET RECEIVER

The smallest set in the world! Easily built in an evening!



SIX-STAGE POWER AND SELECTIVITY **59**′₆

Sinclair "Transmista 7/6 welf-styled, strong blick 7/6 nylon wrist strap Hallory Horsery 1/11 Pack of Call Type ZHIII 1/11 10/6 (2 reperhed) sach 1/11 10/6



Masterpieces

that is, if you can see it from there . .

What is it? It's a radio-a real honest to goodness station-getting What is it? It's a radio—a real honest to goodness station-getting six stage British set so small that not even the Japanese, Americans or Germans have got anywhere near it. A gimmick did you say? Indeed not! If you're technical, you'll see on the pages which follow how this cute little Micro-6 works. All I can tell you is that it's loud, it's clear and there seems no end to the stations you can tune in. You have to build it yourself of course, but they say that's half the fun. This one was given to me . . . makes a lovely present for someone, doesn't it?

It's the SINGLAIR MIGRO-6 -the smallest set on earth!

SIZE 14/5" x 13/10" x 1/2"

WEIGHS LESS THAN I oz.

ACTUAL SIZE O YOU CAN BUILD IT IN AN EVENING

Technical details and more Sinclair designs on next pages

SINCLAIR RADIONICS LTD., COMBERTON, CAMBRIDGE

A BRITISH PRODUCT

sindair SPACE AGE P.W.M. AMPLIFIERS MICRO-RECEIVERS MICRO-DESIGNS Every constructor should build it THE SMALLEST RADIO SET IN THE WORLD SINCLAIR MICRO-6 Fantastic range and power No set in the history of radio has ever captured constructors' enthusiasm as has the world-famous Sinchar Hicrob. News the history and the history of radio history and the forms with fantastic efficiency in care, butset, trains as well as tesel-famed buildings, yet everything to do with this set under the history and the history are proposed history and the history and the history are under the medium wave-hand, and three special HALT. I crastistory.

Other Sinclair Transistor Designs for you to build

SINCLAIR X-10 COMBINED 10 WATT HI-FI AMPLIFIER AND PRE-AMP

AND PRE-AMP

In most descend empilities of its type in the world. Utes 11 framitions with Pathe Width Modulation principle and unique origin days. The integrated pre-amplifier snaleds you to employ tone control system to choice so that any type of input can be correctly matched. The X-10 requires no heat init, measures only 6 × 3 , gives wonderful indicated of exprediction with amornium power and can be operated from two 4½ hatteries for about 3 months with normal set. Means evaluable, part of the Amortin State of Path for the State of Path for the State of Path for State of Path f

"SLIMLINE " RECEIVER

Size 2.15/16" x 1.11/16" x 3/4", this is a simpler, but highly efficient receiver. Tunes over the medium wave-band, and has self-contained ferrite-rod erical and space to take standard PF5 battery. Switches on by inserting plug of feather-weight earpiece provided. Royal blue case, termmed gold. Parts and instructions come to

Generales a signal at any frequency from 1 Kc/s to 30 Mc/s for injection into radio or audio equipment. By this means the location of any fault can be rapidly found. This is the smallest instrument of its tind you can have. Case size 14/5° x 13/10° x 1/2° plus probe. Tales standard 6d. battery. Parts and instructions come to

MICRO AMPLIFIER

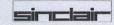
MICRO-AMPLIPIER

Smaller than a 3d piece. Power gain 60d8. [1,000,000 times]. Makes a superb broad band R.F. amplifier. Will even drive a loudpeaker. Suitable for low-output pickups, microphonec, etc. Whin instructions, application date including how to make an F.M. Transmitter and all parts.

BOOKS FOR CONSTRUCTORS

22 tested circuits using Micro-Alloy Transitions 5/6.
Tested short-wave Receivers using M.A.Ts.
Tested Superhet Circuits for short-wave and Communication Receivers
using M.A.Ts.
6/6.

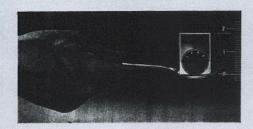
ALL THREE BOOKS TOGETHER - 16/6.



SINCLAIR RADIONICS LTD., COMBERTON, CAMBRIDGE

PRICE 1/-

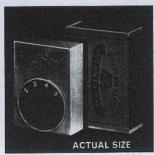
THE WORLD'S SMALLEST TRANSISTOR RADIO





TECHNICAL DETAILS, ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS AND OPERATING NOTES

SINCLAIR MICRO-6



COMPONENTS PRICE LIST

| COMPONEN | 13 1 | KICE | LIJI | | |
|------------------------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| TCI | | | | 1 | 6 |
| RI to R9 at 6d, each | | | | 4 | 6 |
| C1, C3, and C5 at 1/- | each | | | 3 | 0 |
| C2 | | | | 2 | 0 |
| C4 | | | | | 6 |
| C6 | | | | | 9 |
| TRI | | | | 8 | 6 |
| TR2 | | | | 8 | 6 |
| TR3 | | | | 7 | 9 |
| | | | | 15 67 | 0 |
| DI and D2 1/6 each | | | | 3 | |
| LI | | | *** | 4 | 0 |
| Printed Circuit Board | | | | 3 | 6 |
| Earpiece and Plug | | | | 5 | 6 |
| Socket | | | | 1 | 6 |
| Case with trim | | | | 1 | 9 |
| Dial and spindle assem | bly | | | 2 | 0 |
| Wire | | | | | 3 |
| Instructions | | | | 1 | 0 |
| | | | | | |

Total Cost 59/6

SINCLAIR RADIONICS LIMITED, COMBERTON, CAMBRIDGE

TECHNICAL DETAILS

TECHNICAL DETAILS

The Sinclair Micro-6 is the world's smallest treasister redio requiring no esternal artial or earth. Although the six is roly 14/57: 1.13/10° x 1/2° is has a six stage circuit giving a performance comparable to that of a six transiter superhal. The circuit disprine of the receiver is thorw in Fig. 3. The Rx signal, picked up by L1 and selected by L1 and TCL is amplified by Tr1 and Tr2 prior to detection. The spain of Tr1 and the subscribity of the receiver are both increased considerably by considerable as semi-variable capability formed by testing two pieces of insulates wire together. CW increases the gain by portriling parties tradeach or regeneration from the output Tr1 to the tunned circuit. The level of the requirement in automatically controlled by the AG.C. circuit.

The RR- output from Tr2 is coupled to the double diode detector, D1 and D2, by C4. The output from the detector consist of three parts; as unwented existed a signal which is temoved by C1, a dx voltage which is proportional to the signal strength and which is soft or the base of Tr1. This AE, signal is then emplified in turn by Tr1, Tr2 and Tr2.

The reason for the high sensitivity of the Micro-6 is the fact that both Tr1 and Tr2 are referred the design the quality of exproduction is extremely good and the sensitivity compans very favourably with sets many limes as large. The very low current.

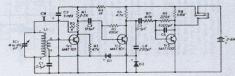


FIG.3 SINCLAIR MICRO-SIX CIRCUIT DIAGRAM

All the components for the Micro-6 are tested before despatch but if consider that any of them are faulty we will replace them immediately of charge if you return them to us together with a stamped addressed elone.

envelops.

Bitico 6 should work perfectly when completed. If it does not, you may have damaged one or more of the components or your assembly may be incorrect. Should you be unable to cure the fault yourself we can service it for you for a fixed charge of 15/-.

Just send the set together with earpiece and batteries to us with cash, postel order or cheque for 15/- taking care to pack the set so that it cannot be damaged in the post. If the fault is a very minor one your 15/- will be returned to you with the set put right.

ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS

The Micro-6, although minute, is not at all difficult to build but the interctions should be followed exactly. Only the components specified should be used and a miniature soldering iron, such as the Antes IS Wat model with a small bit, is desirable. You will also require some thin flux cored solder and a pair of side cutters or nail clippers. A small pair of pilers or tweezers will also be useful.

Before starting construction ensure that you have all the following components. The diagrams will help you identify them.

| RI | 2.2K | TCI | Tuning capacitor | Tri MATIOI (red top) |
|----|------|-----|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| RZ | 2.2K | CI | 0.1 mF, 3 Vw | Tr2 MATIOI (black top) |
| R3 | 47K | CZ | 5 mF elec., 2.5 Vw | Tr3 MATIOO (white top) |
| R4 | IK | C3 | 0.1 mF, 3 Vw | Printed circuit board |
| R5 | 100K | C4 | 250 pF Polystyrene | Crystal earpiece and socket |
| R6 | 4.7K | C5 | 0.1 mF, 3 Vw | Case and dial |
| R7 | 4.7K | C6 | 1,000 pF, disc | 4 inches each of single stran- |
| R8 | 6.8K | DI | Diode | ded and multi-stranded wire. |
| R9 | 220K | D2 | Diode | Washer and nut. Labels |
| | | | | |

Wipe the copper side of the printed circuit board to ensure freedom from grease and dirt.

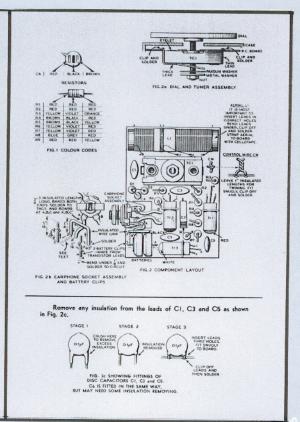
The positions of all the components are shown in Fig. 2 and details are clarified in Figs. 2a to 2f. It is possible to build the set from these diagrams alone but please read all the instructions before starting assembly.

All the components are mounted on the opposite side of the board to the copper and in the following order:

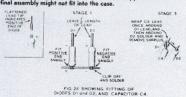
TCI, C1, R5, C3, R2, R3, R1, R4, R8, R9, R7, TR1, C6, TR2, C2, C5, TR3, R6, D2, D1, C4, battery clips, earphone socket, CW, L1.

It is very important that all the components used to build this set be mounted as closely to the board as possible. The leads must be clipped to within about 1/32" from the board and then soldered. The solder must not protrude from the board more than aboutlerly necessity. To ensure a good joint the solder should be held against the wire and the copper and the joint made quickly with the iron at full heat. The transistors can be damaged by excess solder must be solder with tweeters or pliers to act as a heat sink. It is not easential to held the solder to the ionit in the case of the transistors as the leads are gold plated.

Fix the labels provided to the case and dial so that they appear as own in the photograph. The labels are self adhesive and care is needed then attaching them. Should you damage them we will be pleased to and you free replacements if you send a stamped, addressed envelope the anote of what you require.

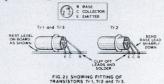


D1, D2, C4
The assembly of D1, D2, and C4 is shown in Fig. 2d. Take care to ensure that the diodes are inserted the correct way round. The positive end is that which looks like a tiny front arrow inside the glass body of the diode. C4 (250 pf) is insounded flush to bring the top to the level of D1 and D2. The top lead of C4 is wound round the top leads of D1 and D2 as whom in Stage 3. Solder C4 to D1 and D2 as quickly as possible to avoid damaging the diodes and then clip off the rest of the diode leads as close to the diodes as possible. Unless the leads are clipped close to the diodes the final assembly might not fit into the case.



TRANSISTORS

Bend the transistor leads so that they can be assembled onto the board as shown in Figs. 2 and 2t. Clip off the leads after mounting and keep them as two are required to make the battery clips. Remember to make the solder joints quickly and to use a heat sink if possible to avoid damaging the transistors.



TUNING CAPACITOR—TC1

TC1, the funing capacitor, must lie flat on the board as shown in Fig.

Tc1. Tc2 and tc3.

Tc2 and tc3.

Tc3 and tc4.

Tc4 and tc4.

Tc5 and tc4.

Tc5 and tc4.

Tc6 and tc4.

Tc6 and tc4.

Tc7 and tc4.

Tc7 and tc5.

T

FERRITE ROD AERIAL—L1
Mount L1 onto the board as shown in Fig. 2 and then fix it to the board carefully with clear cellotape so that it cannot move. If wished, the aerial may further be glued to the board for extra security.

CW For CW use two pieces of the single strended, plastic insulated wire just over 1" in length. Bare one end of each and solder into position as shown in Fig. 2. It is not necessary to twist those wires together at this stage. The single strended wire is only required for CW.

SATTERY CLIPS

The assembly of the bettery clips is shown in Figs. 2 and 2b. These are bent from the transistor leads you will have saved. The positive clip (numbered 4 on the diagram) requires about \(^{17}\) of lead. The negative lead (numbered 3) extends under the board, up through the hole numbered 2, across and down again through hole 1. The section between 1 and 2 must be covered with \(^{27}\) of plastic sleeving taken from the 4" length of single strand wire. This insulated wire link helps to keep the batteries in position. The clips must be soldered very firmly under the board to ensure sufficient rigidity. They must be clean at all times. Corrosion or dirt must be removed by gently filing or scraping.

EARPIECE SOCKET
Solder the earpiece socket to the board using three 3" lengths of the
multi-stranded, plastic insulated wire as shown in Figs. 2 and 2b. Be
careful to join the tags to the correct holes.
Remove the nut and washer from the earpiece socket and fit the
entire assembly into the case passing the threaded neck through the hole
on the side. Now replace the washer and nut of the socket on the outside
of the case and tighten the screw firmly but carefully.

ASSEMBLY
Remove the screw and two washers from TCI and screw in the dial from the front of the case until the spindle projects through TCI. Replace the pasolin washer and fit the specially shaped locking washer provided over this and screw the nut provided tightly onto the end of the threaded spindle. The whole assembly should now be as in Fig. 2a. The original metal washer and screw from TCI are not required.

BATTERIES FOR THE MICRO 6

The Micro-6 uses two Mallory ZM312 (or RM312) mercury cells (these may be obtained from Boots the Chemists, from your local radio shop or, in case of difficulty, directly from Sinclair Radionics. They cost 1/11d. each). Fit the cells between the battory clips being very cardula to insert them the correct way round as shown in Fig. 2. You will probably need to bend the battery clips inwords to ensure that they grip the cells tightly enough. Make sure the clips are always clean.

tightly enough. Make sure the clips are always clean.

OPERATION

Plug the earpiece into the socket. This automatically switches the set on and you should now be able to tune in a station or two. Tune to the high frequency end of the band, that is with the dial turned clockwise as far as it will go, and twist the wires of CW tightly together until you hear a rushing or whittling noise. Now untwist them slightly so that the noise just stops. CW may be adjusted slightly for best performance and then bent over so that the lid can be fifted. Two lids are provided; one in white plastic and one in clear to give you a choice. The lid slides into place from the end of the box.

In areas of strong signal strength the Micro-6 may be used with only a single ZM312 cell.



DESIGNS THAT ARE YEARS AHEAD

SINCLAIR

RADIONICS LIMITED

69 HISTON ROAD CAMBRIDGE

Telephone : Cambridge 53965

DIRECTORS :

C. M. Sinclair

A. Trevor-Briscoe

Colin Wadie

Dear Sir,

Thank you for your order. All the components you need to build the Micro-6 are enclosed and I hope that you will enjoy building and using this set as much as we have enjoyed designing it for you.

If, having looked at the parts and read the instructions, you think that you will be unable to build the set, just return everything to us and we will refund your money immediately. We cannot, of course, refund your money once you have built it but the service facilities described in the instruction leaflet are always at your disposal. We will also be very pleased to answer any queries you may have.

Yours faithfully, SINCLAIR RADIONICS LIMITED.

White

YC.M.Sinclair. Managing Director.





MICRO FIN

GUARANTEE Should you not be completely satisfied with your purchase when you receive it from us, your money will be refunded in full and at once without question.

7 TRANSISTOR TWO-OUTPUT F.M. UNIT

THE WORLD'S FIRST POCKET-SIZE FM TUNER-RECEIV

- A.F.C.
- NEEDS NO
- PULSE COUNTING DETECTOR
- TUNES FROM 88-108 Mc/s
- A GUARANTEED SINCLAIR DESIGN

The SINCLAIR MICRO FM is a high quality FM tuner designed to be used with hi-fi amplifier or tape recorder and as an independent self-contained pocket FM receiver for personal listening anywhere. Barely half the size of a packet of 20 cigarettes, the Micro FM is a fully fledged 7 transistor-2 diode superhet circuit incorporating many unique and original design features to achieve fantastically good standards of performance. Pulse counting detection ensures better linearity than conventional detection methods, and therefore better audio quality. Powerful A.F.C. and good sensitivity make tuning easy. The set's own telescopic aerial suffices almost everywhere. In styling, this is the most elegant, most professional looking design in miniaturised equipment ever made available to constructors, and is one you will be very proud to possess. YET WITH ALL'THESE WONDERFUL FEATURES, THE SINCLAIR MICRO FM COSTS POUNDS LESS AND OFFERS ADVANTAGES NOT FOUND IN ANY OTHER F.M. TUNER.

USE IT AS A TUNER AND A POCKET F.M. RADIO

* TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION

TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION

Seven transistor, two diode F.M. superhet. The telescopic aerial is coupled to an R.F. amplifier followed by a self-oscillating mixer. Low I.F. dispenses with the need for alignment. A three stage I.F. amplifier amplifies and limits the signal to produce a square wave of constant voltage which is fed into the pulse counting discriminator, and converted to uniform pulses, the average output from which is directly proportional to the signal frequency, so that the original modulation is reproduced exactly. The signal is fed to the audio output socket for use with an amplifier or recorder and also the receiver's own audio amplifying stage for the Micro FM to be used as an independent self-contained receiver. A.F.C. makes tuning simple. THE SINCLAIR MICRO FM is housed in a neat plastic case faced by an elegant front panel of brushed and polished aluminium with spun aluminium tuning dial to match. tuning dial to match

- * SUPPLY VOLTAGE—9V from self-contained standard battery

 * CONSUMPTION—5mA

 * SENSITIVITY—Typically 3 microvolts

 * AUDIO OUTPUT—300-MV approx.

 from 25K ohms

 * HIGH LEVEL AUDIO OUTPUT

- * AUDIO RESPONSE-10 to 20,000 c/s
- # TUNING RANGE—87.5 to 108 Mc/s * SIGNAL TO NOISE RATIO—30dB

THE COMPLETE KIT OF PARTS for building the SINCLAIR MICRO FM including extending aerial, 7 transistors, case, tuning dial, aluminium front panel, lightweight ear-piece, plugs and sockets and instructions cost

Sinclair

Micro FM

215" x 15" x 3"

SIZE

The world's only combined f.m. tuner and pocket receiver £5.19.6.

Beyond all question, this must be the most remarkable frequency modulated receiving unit in the world. The unique design of this 7 transistor fm. super-het has succeeded in making an F.M. tuner receiver possible for constructors which requires no alignment when built, which uses pulse counting detection and thus assures better audio quality: which is so sensitive that it operates successfully in all but the poorest reception areas on its own telescopic operates successfully in all but the poorest reception areas on its own telescopic
aerial, and which can be used as a
timer for ampillier, tape recorder etc.
or as a self-contained pocket P_cM. receiver whenever required. All this is
contained within a beautifully designed
case no bigger than a packet of ten
eigarettes. The Miero F-M is professionally styled inside and out. Its
brushed and polished aluminium slow
motion dail is strkingly elegant and in
keeping with the outstandingly good
performance the set provides.

Technical specification

7 transistor, 2 diode superhet FM with one output for feeding to amplifier or tape recorder and one to enable set to be used as a self-contained pocket FM

Low LF, dispenses with need to align set when built. Pulse counting discrim-inator ensures best possible audio quality.

Telescopic aerial provided, sufficient for good reception in all but the worst reception areas.

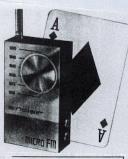
Audio response 10-20,000 c/s = 1dB.

Signal to noise ratio 30dB at 30 micro volts.

Sensitivity typically 3 microvolts, Power source self-contained standard 9V. hattery.

Size 21k. 11k. 4" plus aerial (7-4 4-35 19-5 cm.).

Case Plastic with brushed and polished aluminium front panel and aluminium tuning control.



SINCLAIR MICRO FM



£5.19.6







Guarantee Should you not be completely extisting with your purchase when you receive it from us, your money will be refunded in full at once and without question.

SINGLAIR MIGROMATIC 6 STAGE TRANSISTOR RECEIVER

O STAGE TRANSISTOR RECEIVER

There could not be a better time than NOW to enjoy using the Sinclair Micromatic. The performance of this British designed and made 6-stage transistor set is fantastic. It assures reception from stations all round the dial and all round the clock with unsurpassed power and clarity, thanks to the new circuitry which this set incorporates. It plays virtually anywhere, indoors and out and you can enjoy your listening without ever disturbing the privacy of others nearby. You will particularly like the fine appearance of the Micromatic—it is completely professional inside and out and you can build it for yourself or buy it complete ready to play at once. The Sinclair Micromatic carries a 5 year guarantee.

Technical description

The Sinclair Micromotic is housed in a near plastic case with aluminium front point and spun eluminium calibrated tuning dial.

Special Sincial transitions are used in a six-stage circuit of exceptional power and sensitivity-stop R.J. amplification; double during descent, a high gain these stage surfa sensitivity-constantate forting from distant stations. The set is powered by two Hallory 2PL-312 Calls readily optimized for 179 each.

Ready built, and guaranteed. USE THIS ORDER FORM FOR DELIVERY BY RETURN A partie R.C. 6 when writing your critic

| SINCLAIR RADIONICS LTD | . 22 NEWMARKET RD., CAMBRIDG |
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| Please send | NAME |
| | ADDRESS |
| | |
| for which I enclose cash/cheque/money order value £ s. d. | |

FROM SINCLAIR





The World's smallest radio

ACTUAL SIZE

- * POLISHED ALUMINIUM FRONT PANEL WITH SPUN ALUMINIUM DIAL
- * AMAZING RANGE POWER & SENSITIVITY
- * BANDSPREAD FOR EASY RECEPTION OF 'POP' STATIONS

- * IN RIT FORM OR READY BUILT

Guarantee

FULL SERVICE FACILITIES AVAILABLE TO SINCLAIR CUSTOMERS

SINCLAIR MICROMATIC

Here is a brand new design from an organisation world famous for its production of micro electronic equipment for the constructor. This new set, the SINCLAIR MICROMATIC reaches fantastically high standards of performance. In it, we have combined new circuitry with new elegance to make this set professionally right in every detail whether you build it yourself or buy it ready built. It is the perfect personal radio, ready to serve wherever and whenever required. Reception from a wide range of stations is assured with excellent selectivity and quality. The MICROMATIC is a ser you will be proud to be seen using—and it makes an excellent gift too.

Complete Kit inc. Case, Transistors,

Complete Kit Inc. Case, Transistors, 59'6 eorpiece, and instructions.

| Speace | INCLAIR MICRO FM 7 Transistor FM superhete for use both as useer and independent packet often. Easy to build, Needs no lightment. With tellecopic serial, are size fest than 2" a 21" a 2" implies all its expressor are insurables at any exempting. | Measures only 3" x 14" x 14" including incagnized are-amo 12 watto R.M.S. outbut continuous sine ware. Ready-built with manual of mous matching |
|--------|---|---|
| . # | otructions. CE 19 6 | P9/6 |

Ready built in presentation 79/6 SINCLAIR SYSREO 25 De Line pre-impirentrel unit for une mich coo Z.12a or any legh quality strees amplifer, size à x 24 x 24 with bracked and polithed distributed and provincian frame and solid also mich in Nobe Ready built.

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SINCLAIR MICROMATIC the world's most successful miniature radio

Considerably smaller than an ordinary box of matches, this is a multi-stage A.M. receiver meticulously designed to provide remarkable standards of selectivity, power and quality. Powerful A.G.C. is incorporated to counteract fading from distant stations; bandspread at higher frequencies makes reception of Radio 1 easy at all times. Vernier type tuning plus the directional properties of the self-contained special ferrite rod aerial makes station separation much easier than with many larger sets. The plug-in magnetic earpiece which matches exactly with the output provides wonderful standards of reproduction.

Everything including the batteries is contained within the attractively designed case. Whether you build your Micromatic or buy it ready built and tested, you will find it as easy to take with you as your wristwatch, and dependable under the severest listening conditions.

USE THIS COUPON FOR MICROMATIC AND Q.16 ORDERS

| To: SINCLAIR RADIONICS LIMITED, | 22 NEWMARKET ROAD, CAMBRIDGE |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Please send | NAME |
| | ADDRESS |
| | |
| For which I enclose cash cheque money | PF1069 |

Specifications
Size:

1½" × 1½" × ½" (46 × 33 × 13mm).

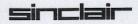
Weight incl. batteries:
1 oz. (28-35gm) approx.

Tuning:

Medium wave band with bandspread at

wave band with bandspread at higher frequency

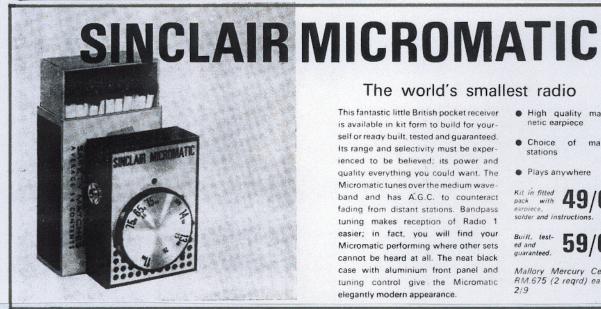
Mallory Mercury Cell RM675 (2 required) each 2/9d.



SINCLAIR RADIONICS LTD. 22 NEWMARKET ROAD

CAMBRIDGE

Tel: 0223 52731



The world's smallest radio

This fantastic little British pocket receiver is available in kit form to build for yourself or ready built, tested and quaranteed. Its range and selectivity must be experienced to be believed; its power and quality everything you could want. The Micromatic tunes over the medium waveband and has A.G.C. to counteract fading from distant stations. Bandpass tuning makes reception of Radio 1 easier; in fact, you will find your Micromatic performing where other sets cannot be heard at all. The neat black case with aluminium front panel and tuning control give the Micromatic elegantly modern appearance.

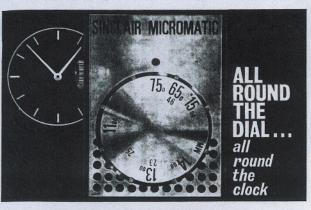
- · High quality magnetic earpiece
- Choice stations

Plays anywhere

kit in fitted pack with 49/6

Built, test-ed and guaranteed. 59/6

Mallory Mercury Cells RM.675 (2 regrd) each 2/9



SINCLAR MICROMATIC

Actual Size

- CALIFORNIO CLOW MOI
- BANDSPREAD AND A.G.C.
- TUNERS OVER M.W.
- FANTASTIC POWER. SELECT-IVITY AND QUALITY

Guarantee

Should you not be completely satisfied with your perchase when you receive it from us, your money will be senfunded in full at once and without question. FULL SERVICE FACT-ITIES AVAILABLE TO ALL PURCHASERS.

with the world's smallest radio

To the fantastically small size of the Sinclair Micromatic must be added its brilliant performance. This British made set assures you at all times of choice of B.B.C. and many other stations in the medium waveband. After dusk, even more stations come in all around the died with amazing power and excellent quality. Vernier type tuning takes full advantage of the set's selectivity. This cremarkable set provides good listening no matter where you are—indoors, onew approach to personal listening and for its size, appearance, price and performance, there is nothing to equal its anywhere in the world.

TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION OF THE SINCLAIR MICROMATIC Stage receives twenty too R.F. stages, adouble didde descript and a powerful three stage A.F. amplifies, the output from which feeds into a specially matched high quality lightweight earpiece. The MICROMATIC has its own built-in ferrier ord aerial and uses vernier type turning over the medium wave band. A.G.C. counteracts fading from distant stations. The beautifully styled case, size 1¹/₂X 1³/₁₀ is 3 fine. Si faced with an artist designed aluminum front paid outstanding elegance, with aluminum turning dial to match. Available as kit in "see-for-yoursel" little gask, with earpiece.

59/6

forth tested and pouranteed with our piece 79/6

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| for which I ench | ase cash/cheava/money | |
| order value E | s. d. | PW9 |





Sinclair Radionics Limited London Road, St. Ives, Huntingdonshire, PE17 4HJ Telephone St. Ives (04806) 4311

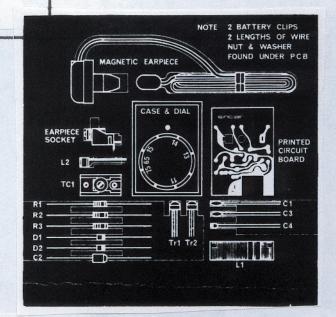


SINCLAIR MICROMATIC WORLD'S SMALLEST RADIO

COMPONENTS PRICE LIST

| R2 | 150K | | 2p |
|--------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------|
| R3 | 470K | | 2p |
| Tc1 | 3-40pF Tuning capacitor | | 8p |
| C1 | 10n, 0.01, 103Z | | 4p |
| C2 | 250pF | | 4p |
| C3 | 47n, 0.047 / 50n, 05Z | | 4p |
| C4 | 1n, 1K | | 4p |
| D1 | Silicon diode | | 20p |
| D2 | Silicon diode | | 20p |
| Tr1 | E5385 | | 25p |
| Tr2 | E5385 | | 25p |
| L1 | Ferrite rod Aerial | | 25p |
| L2 | Choke | . Je 0.0 | 18p |
| Printed circ | cuit board | | 25p |
| Magnetic e | arpiece | | 50p |
| Socket | | | 10p |
| Case with t | rim | | 25p |
| Dial and sp | indle assembly | | 10p |
| Battery clip | os, wire, locking washer, nut | | 10p |
| Solder | | | 5p |
| Instruction | S | | 5р |
| | | Total | £3.03 |

Kit Price £2.48



TRANSISTORS

The transistor connections are shown in Fig. 8. Make sure that the transistors are positioned as shown in Fig. 2, when the leads will naturally fit into the correct holes.



CHOKE L2

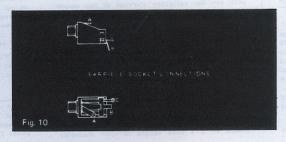
Fit L2 as shown in Fig. 9. Do not fit this flush with the board. Leave plenty of slack in the fine wire lead to allow for adjustment. Always handle the choke by its thick wire support or this will rotate relative to the body, breaking the connection.



Spare chokes are available at 3/- each.

EARPIECE SOCKET

This is fitted with contact B, see Fig. 10, through the slot in the board. Contacts A and C are connected with wire to points A and C on the board.



BATTERY CLIPS

These are fitted as shown in Fig. 11. First tin the board and clips, then solder the two together. Now place the assembly on the edge of the table and anchor the assembly by placing a suitable book on it, leaving room to solder the clips. Holding the clips with the pliers (or tweezers) solder them to the board, but make sure that they are correctly positioned before soldering. Great care should be exercised to avoid overheating the copper print on the board since this can be caused to peel away by overheating.



BATTERIES

The Micromatic uses two RM 675 cells, available from most good chemists and radio shops, or in case of difficulty from Sinclair Radionics Ltd. They cost 14½p. each or 75p. for six. Fit them between the battery clips as shown in Fig. 2 making sure they are the correct way round.

OPERATION

Plug in the earpiece and you should be able to hear a station or two by adjusting the screw in TC1. If so the set is working and can be fitted into its case.

FINAL ASSEMBLY

With the case flat on its face hold the board upright and fit the socket into its hole, then rotate the board which will drop into place. This is shown in Fig. 12.



Remove the screw and washers from TC1, retaining the washers. Screw the dial assembly in from outside the case and fit the paxolin washer brass washer, special locking washer and nut. Screw the nut tightly down.

Tune in a local station of known frequency. Remove the circular metal dial insert, peel off the backing paper and reinsert it in the dial so that the calibrations are correct.

The set's sensitivity can be adjusted by bending L1 sideways as shown in Fig. 9. Always bend this by moving the main support wire, do not touch the ferrite bobbin. As this is bent further from the upright position the sensitivity increases, but if bent over too far the set will start whistling. Do not experiment too much or the support wire will break off.

NOTICE

All components for the Micromatic are tested before despatch, but if you consider any of them are faulty we will replace them free of charge if you return them to us with a stamped addressed envelope.

The Micromatic should work perfectly when completed and if it does not you may have damaged some components or your construction may be wrong. If you cannot cure the fault yourself we can service it for you at a fixed charge of 75p.

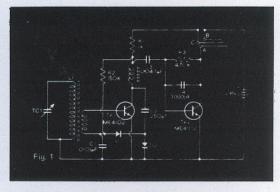
Just return the set to us with earpiece and batteries packed in its original box together with a cheque or postal order for 75p. Please use the form supplied with the kit. If the fault is a very minor one we will return your 75p. with the set put right

TECHNICAL DETAILS

The Sinclair Micromatic is the smallest British transistor radio and requires no external aerial or earth. Its high performance is obtained by using the latest high gain silicon planar transistors in a completely new circuit.

The circuit diagram of the receiver is shown in Fig. 1. The RF signal, picked up by L1 and selected by L1 and TC1, is amplified by TR1. The gain of this stage is greatly increased by positive feedback from L2 to L1. The axes of L1 and L2 are normally at right angles but L2 can be bent over to increase the coupling and hence the feedback

The RF output is fed to the double diode detector, D1 and D2, via C2. The detected signal consists of three parts: an unwanted RF signal which is removed by C1; a DC voltage proportional to the signal strength which is used to control the collector current on TR1 and hence the gain of TR1, giving A,G.C.; and an a,f. signal which is fed to the base of TR1. This signal is then amplified, first by TR1 and then by Tr2.



The Micromatic, although minute, is not at all difficult to build if the instructions are followed carefully. Read the instructions right through before starting construction.

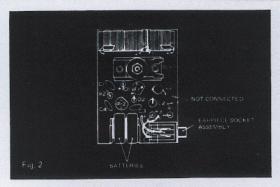
CONSTRUCTION

Use only the specified components, In addition you will need a small soldering iron, such as the Antex 15w model CN or the Adamin model 15 with a $^{3}/_{32}$ " bit, a small pair of sidecutters or nail clippers and a small pair of pliers or tweezers.

Before starting check the components list to ensure you have all the necessary components. The diagrams will help you identify them. All the components should be mounted on the opposite side of the board from the printed copper circuit and in the following order:—

L1, TC1, C1, D1, TR1, R2, C4, Tr2, D2, C3, C2, L2, R3, R1, earphone socket and battery clips.

The positions of the components are shown in Fig. 2 and clarified in Figs. 4 to 11.



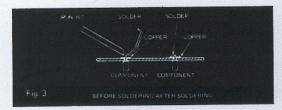
It is very important that all components, except L2, be mounted as close to the board as possible. The leads should be clipped to within about $^{1}/_{32}$ " from the board and soldered. Do not clip the lead off flush with the board. The solder must not protrude further from the board than absolutely necessary.

SOLDERING

Use only the solder supplied with the kit, further packs can be obtained from us at 5p. each. Never use any additional flux as paste or fluid fluxes will cause very serious damage to the board, and we regret that we cannot service sets showing any traces of these fluxes, nor are such sets covered by our guarantee.

To ensure a good joint the solder should be applied to one side of the joint to be soldered and the tip of the bit should be applied to the side of the joint. Leave the iron in contact with the joint long enough for the solder to melt and flow over the joint but no longer as the components may be damaged. Do not run the solder down the iron as the special flux burns away very quickly. Fig. 3. shows the joint before and after soldering.

Please read the notes on soldering. It is a good idea to get a friend to show you how if you are not sure.



FERRITE ROD AERIAL L1

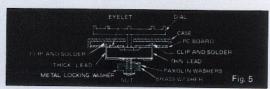
Glue L1 to the board using a good quality glue such as Bostik 1 and following the instructions on the glue, make sure you stick it the correct way round on the correct part of the board, as shown in Fig. 2, and make certain that the four leads to the aerial are all free. The fixed aerial is shown in Fig. 4.



Wait for the glue to dry. Now, using tweezers, thread the four wires through holes 1, 2, 3 and 4, making sure that you get the correct leads in the correct holes. Make sure that none of the silver end of the lead is left on the component side of the board: solder the lead where the silver section stops, then cut the free ends off.

TUNING CAPACITOR TC1

TC1 must lie flat on the board as shown in Fig. 5. The eyelet and bush protrude slightly into holes on the board and it may be necessary to bend the leads slightly so that they fit the holes properly. The leads, when clipped, should not extend more than $^{1}/_{32}$ " from the board, and should be soldered as in Fig. 5.



C1, C3, C4

C1 and C3 are marked with their values, C4 may be either of the types shown in Fig. 6. N.B. 1n=1000pf=0.001 μ F.

Make sure the body of the capacitor sits well down on to the board and not up in the air. This is shown in Fig. 6.



DIODES, RESISTORS AND C2

Bend one lead over close to the component body and mount flush with the board as shown in Fig. 7.

It is important that the positive lead of the diode be bent over and that the diode be correctly mounted in position. The positive end of the diode is marked yellow on those diodes with a blue painted body or black on those with a clear glass body or yellow on those with a pink body.



Sinclair Radionics Ltd., London Rd., St. Ives., Huntingdonshire PE17 4HJ

Should it be necessary to return this equipment to us at any time, for any reason, please fill in this form. Enquiries and orders should be written on a separate letter. Do not write on the back of the form.

Equipment should, where possible, be packed in the original box, and returned using the attached label.

If the set has an earpiece and internal battery these should be included for testing.

We cannot service equipment other than that produced by us, nor can we check customers' additions to the basic units we supply, unless a special agreement has been made beforehand.

Please include the appropriate service fee.

| Model Name or Number | |
|---|---------------------|
| Date of Purchase | For office use only |
| Your Name and Address | Job No. |
| | Date received |
| Dealers Name and Address | Date serviced |
| | Serviced by |
| Previous Reference Nos. | Job No. |
| Please state your reason for returning this apparatus to us | |
| | Date received |
| | Date serviced |
| | Serviced by |
| | Inspection |
| | |
| Your name | Job No. |
| Your reference | |

Do not write on this section: the engineer will use it to tell you what the fault was.

VERSATILE 1 WATT AMPLIFIER WITH PRE-AMP STAGE

Will produce a perfectly clean half-watt of audio power from very low output sources such as tape heads, pick-ups and microphones. Ready built with instructions and unconditionally guaranteed.

CIRCUIT—5 matched transistors and temperature compensating diode in a transformerless complementary-symmetry configuration.

complementary-symmetry configuration.

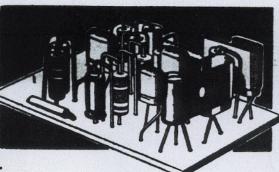
POWER OUTPUT—500mW undistorted into 15 ohms.

SENSITIVITY-0.5mV.

POWER GAIN—80dB (100 million times).

RESPONSE—50 c/s to 20 kc/s ± 3 dB. **SIZE**— $2\frac{1}{2}'' \times 1\frac{1}{2}'' \times \frac{3}{4}''$.

POWER REQUIREMENTS—9 volts.



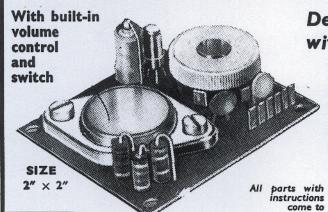
SINCLAIR TR. 5

59/6

BUILT AND TESTED

TR-750 POWER AMPLITUER

SINCLAIR TR750 POWER AMPLIFIER



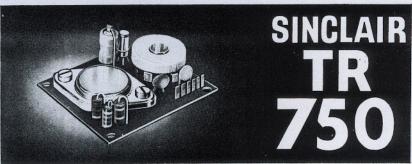
Designed specially for use with the Sinclair Micro-6

THE TR750 (for building yourself or available ready built) measures only $2'' \times 2''$. It will provide powerful loudspeaker reproduction from the Micro-6 which can then be used as a car radio or domestic or portable loudspeaker set. The TR750 also has many other applications such as record reproducer, intercom or baby alarm. The output of 750 milliwatts for feeding into a standard 25–30Ω loudspeaker requires only a 10mV input into $2k\Omega$. Frequency response 30–20,000 c/s \pm 1dB. Power required—9 to 12 yolts.

39/6

Ready built and tested with instructions

SUMMER DAYS



ACTUAL SIZE

... and a NEW Sinclair Power **Amplifier to match the Micro-6**

This is a high-quality power amplifier contained within extremely compact dimensions, having sufficient output to drive a full-size loud-speaker with more than enough volume for normal domestic requirements. It includes combined finger-tip operated volume control with no-off switch, and is easily mounted in whichever way is most convenient to the user. Together with the Micro-6 it makes an unusual and thoroughly efficient car radio or portable loudspeaker set. The TR750 can also be used with the "Slimline". Other applications will readily suggest themselves to the keen constructor, ranging from record players, hi-fi installations and intercom systems to baby alarms' Performance characteristics are brilliant—I watt transformerless output with response within ± [48 from 30 to 20,000 c/s-hi-fib yany standards! Operating requirements are from 9 to 12 volts. Input 10mV into 2k ohms for 0.75 watts out at 21-35 ohms.

SIZE — 2" \times 2" \times $\frac{1}{2}$ "

750 MILLIWATTS UNDISTORTED OUTPUT **IDEAL FOR USE WITH EITHER THE** SINCLAIR MICRO-6 OR SINCLAIR 'SLIMLINE'

MAKES AN EXCELLENT CAR OR PORTABLE LOUDSPEAKER SET

Full building and operating instructions are included with parts for the 18.759, which includes latest type Metal Alloy driver transitors and new Sinclair "Platagagain" output transistor, micro-miniature components including volume control with on-off switch, and printed circuit board. Total cost comes to Ready built and tested 45/-

IT'S ANOTHER WORLD-BEATING SINCLAIR MICRO-DESIGN

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If you are not completely satisfied with your purchase (we are confident you will be delighted) your full purchase price will be refunded instantly without question.

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MORE SINCLAIR DESIGNS ON THE NEXT PAGE

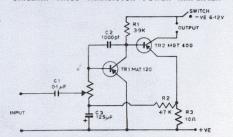
| To SINCLAIR RADIONICS LTD., | 69 HISTON ROAD CAMBRIDGE |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Please send parts for building | Micro-6 Receiver(s) and |
| Mailory Cell(s) Type ZM312 at | : 1/11 each, also |
| TR750 Amplifier(s) for which I enclose £ | sd. |
| NAME | |
| ADDRESS | |
| RC.5 | A |

SINCLAIR **TR750 AMPLIFIER** perfect for use with the Micro-6 All parts with 39/6 Ready built 45/and 'Slimline'

Hundreds already in use

Measuring only 2" x 2" and having its own built-in volume control and on-off switch, the TR750 has a full 750 milliwatt transformerless output for 10mV into $10k\Omega$. Frequency response is from 30 to 20,000 c/s within ±1dB. This amplifier makes a powerful car, domestic or portable radio used with the Micro-6 or Slimline receivers, or a hi-fi record reproducer used singly or paired for stereo. There are many other uses for the TR750 which is available for building or ready built.

SINCLAIR TR750 TRANSISTOR POWER AMPLIFIER



TECHNICAL NOTES

The SINCLAIR RTSD Power Amplifier which measures only 2" c2" x1" was designed for use with both the SLIMLINE and MCRO-6 receivers. Loudspeakers with an impedance of between 25 and 40 ohms should be used with this amplifier to obtain best results. Two 15 ohm speakers connected in series would be very satisfactory.

The amplifier is of the direct coupled type and, therefore, it is very economical on components. This form of coupling also allows the design of very compact ampli-fiers.

The signal is amplified by TRI and is then fed directly into the base of TR2 from the collector of TRI. The biassing for TR2 is obtained from the 3.9K resistor which

is connected to negative, this transistor then draws current and produces a voltage across R3. This voltage is in turn fed back through R2 and RVI to the base of TRI. AC decoupling for TRI and TR2 is achieved by C3. Both the stability and the gain of the amplifier are excellent. Its undistorted output of 750 milliverts for 10mV in is more than adequate for comfortable listoning.

The TR750 is supplied with a 2½ mm. inck plug which fith directly into the Sinclair Micro-6 or the Sinclair Sinnline. However, the amplifier is equally suitable for use as a high quality gramphone amplifier with either a crystal or a magnetic pick-up. With a crystal pick-up a 100K ohms resistor may be added in series with the input.

**LIED READY BUILT FOR 45/--

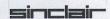
THIS AMPLIFIER CAN BE SUPPLIED READY BUILT FOR 45/-.





TR 750 **TRANSISTOR POWER AMPLIFIER**

TECHNICAL DETAILS, ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS AND OPERATING NOTES



SINCLAIR RADIONICS LTD., COMBERTON, CAMBRIDGE

Telephone : Comberton 682

SINCLAIR TR750 POWER AMPLIFIER BUILDING INSTRUCTIONS

The TR750, although small, is not at all difficult to build but the instructions should be followed exactly. Only the components specified should be used. You will also require some flux cored solder and a pair of side cutters or neil clippers.

Before starting construction check that you have all the following components. Fig. 2 will help you to identify them.

 components.
 Fig. 2 will help you to identify them.

 RI 3.9K
 3d
 CI 0.1mfd
 1/- TRI MATI20
 7/9

 R2 4.7K
 3d
 C2 (000pF
 9d
 TR2 MGT400
 18/

 R3 10 ohms
 3d
 C3 (25mfd electrolytic 1/9
 Nuts, bolts and instructions
 6d

 RV 15 Ks semi-log with ex-off switch
 5/- Printed Circuit Board
 4/ instructions
 6d

TOTAL COST WITH INSTRUCTIONS 39/6

Wipe the copper side of the printed circuit board to ensure freedom grease and dirt.

Wipe the copper side of the printed circuit opera to ensure resourcements and dirt.

The position of all the components is shown in Fig. 2 and details are carrifted in Figs. 1, 4 & 5. It is possible to build from these diagrams alone, but please read all the instructions before starting assembly.

All the components are mounted on the opposite side of the board to the copper and in the following order:

TR2, RV1, C1, C2, C3, R1, R2, R3, TR1.

TR2, RVI, CI, C2, C3, RI, R2, R3, TR1.

All leads must be bent, clipped and soldered. To ensure a good joint the solder should be held against the wire and the copper, and the joint made quickly with the iron at full heat. All component leads should be cleaned before soldering. TRI can be damaged by excess heat and it is wise to grip the lead being soldered with a pair of tweezers or pliers to act as a heat sink. It is not necessary to hold the solder to the joints in the case of TR1 as the leads are gold plated. In the case of TR2 the leads must be bent, and then soldered at the farthest end from the transistor (as in Fig. 3). The bolts holding TR2 also connect the transistor chassis to the copper feeding the loudspeaker.

Connect all leads to copper as in Figs. 3 and 4.

Capacitors C1, C2 and C3 are mounted as in Fig. 4.

The can of C3 is the negative end. Correct polarity (see Fig. 4) must be observed.

ENSURE CONTROL RVI

VOLUME CONTROL RY1
Fit tags through board and bend on to copper as in Fig. 3 then solder.

MOUNTING THE AMPLIFIER

This can be in whatever position is most convenient, it being only necessary to ensure access to the combined volume control and on-off switch. A simple way is to mount the IR750 to the front, top or side up close to an adjoining side of the housing, in which latter, a small aperture should be made, about 1" x 3". This allows the volume control to protrude sufficiently for finger tip operation.

BATTERIES FOR THE TR750

Any reasonably sized 6 to 12 volt battery will suffice.

FOR TECHNICAL DETAILS, SEE BACK PAGE.

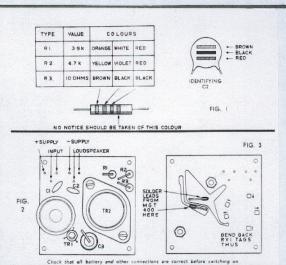
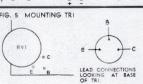
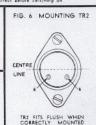
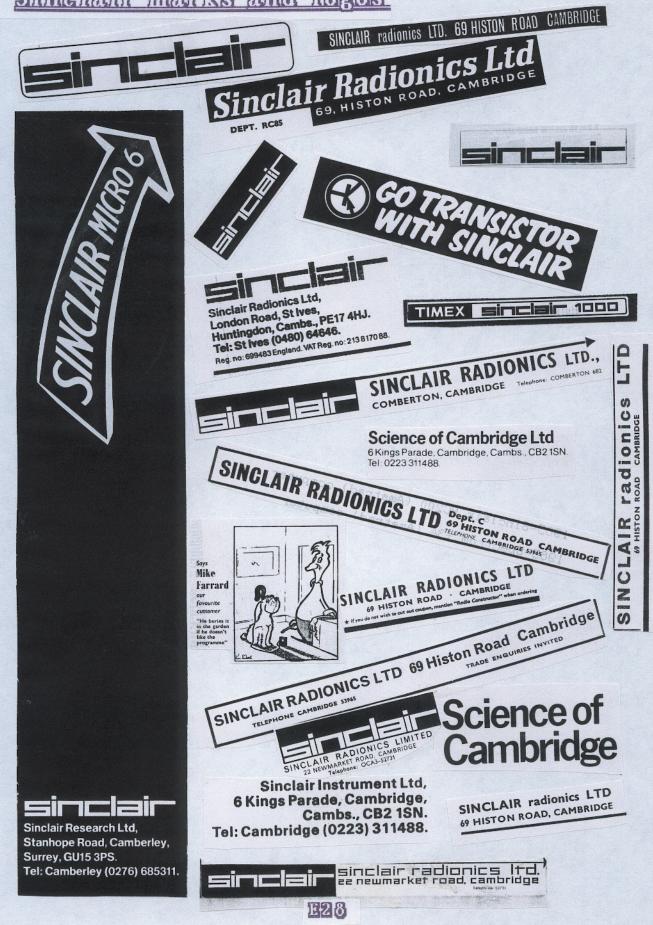


FIG. 4 MOUNTING CI, C2, C3. RI, R2, R3 CI and CZ FIG. 5 MOUNTING TRI





Sincilair marks and logos





MIL-PI AGR

Notwithstanding the **TR 750 amplifier**, October 1964 officially begins the hi-fi amplifier era which was about to become one of the biggest fads of the electronics lovers' community of the time.

The Sinclair **X10** amplifier was one of the first to use the all new technique of *pulse width modulation*. It was an immediate success even if its appearance was plagued with design and production problems.

This was the beginning of an avalanche of hi-fi products which soon appeared on the market to satisfy the all new hi- fi craze which shook the market for years to come. Sinclair products like others (QUAD for example) not only were technologically advanced but made use of the then fashionable "sheerform" design which commanded a very clean, square and slim design in all sorts of technological products. British hi-fi systems were able to get and maintain their share of the market among the more powerful American and Swiss manufacturers witnessing the transformation between the valve driven era to the solid state amplifiers.

PA

A radical departure from conventional • 10 watts output design

If you are not contained a studied not must builtness land we are confident that you will bely your memory self as replaced in full of error and rethout selection.

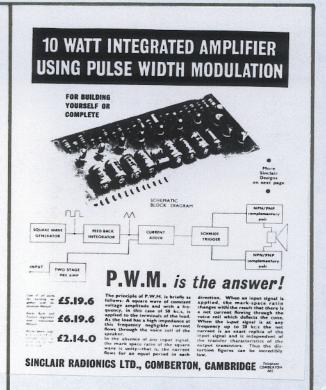
· Complete with pre-amp

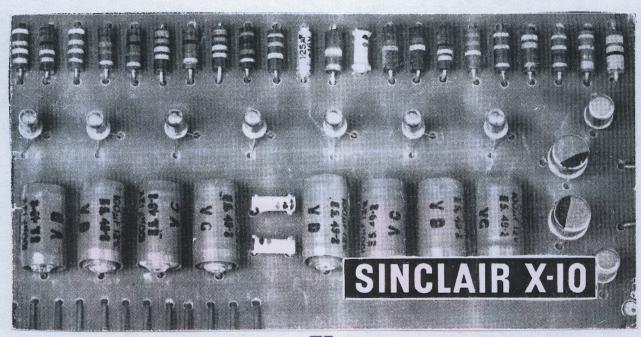
- 11 Transistors
- No heat sink

ALREADY ACCLAIMED THE GREATEST ADVANCE IN YEARS



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£5.19.6 Ready £6.19.6 X-10 power supply

X-10 P.M.W. AMPLIFIER WHERE LESS POWER IS REQUIRED

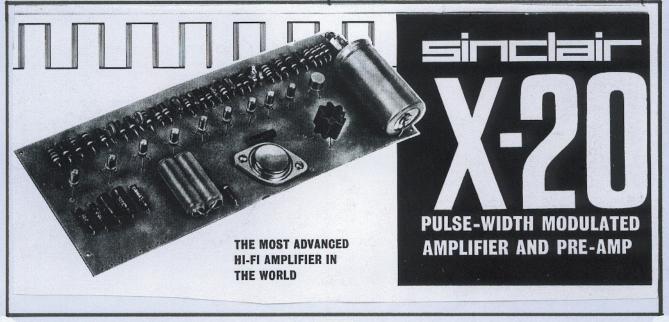
sinclair

Complete bit of £7.19.6 Ready built and sented £9.19.6 x.20 Pener Unit £4.19.6

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COMBERTON, CAMBRIDGE Telephone: COM

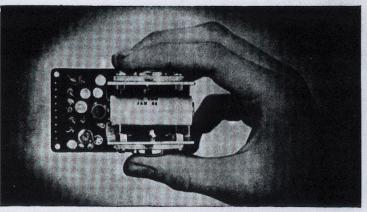




SINCLAIR Z.12

INTEGRATED 12 WATT AMPLIFIER AND PRE-AMP

For size alone, the Z.12 marks an important advance in quality design, for its amazing compactness opens up exciting new vistas in amplifier housing and application. Combined with this are fantastic power and tion. Combined with this are fantastic power and superb quality which can provide an effortless output of 12 watts R.M.S. continuous sine wave from the unique eight transistor circuit used. Basically intended as the heart of any good mono or stereo hi-fi system, the size and efficiency of this Sinclair unit make it equally useful for a car-radio (with the Micro-6 for example), a high quality radio with the Micro-FM, in a guitar, P.A. or intercom system, etc. Other applications are certain to suggest themselves to constructors. The manual included with the Z.12 constructors. The manual included with the Z.12 details mono and stereo tone and volume control details mond and stereo tone and volume control circuits by which inputs can be matched (and switched in) to the pre-amp. The size, performance and price of the Z.12 all favour the constructor seeking the finest in transistorised audio reproduction—it is in fact today's finest buy in top grade high fidelity.



12 WATTS R.M.S. OUTPUT CONTINUOUS SINE WAVE (24 W. PEAK) 15 WATTS R.M.S. MUSIC POWER (30 WATTS PEAK)

★ Ultra-linear class B output and generous neg. feed back.

★ Response—15 to 50,000 c/s ±1dB.

* Output suitable for 3, 7.5 and

15 ohm loads. Two 3 ohm speakers may be used in parallel. Input—2mV into 2K ohms.

★ Signal to noise ratio—better than 60dB.

Built, tested guaranteed.

Specifications

Number of transistors: 8 Overall size: 3" x 1.8" x 1.3"

Weight: 3 ozs.

RMS Output power into 3Ω load.

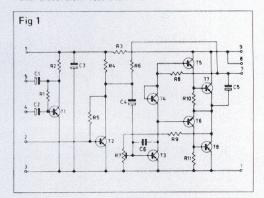
5 watts with 12v supply at 1/2 amp. 8 ,, ,, 16v ,, ,, ¾ ,, 3 ,, ,, 20v ,, ,, 1 ,, 13 ,,

Output power into 1.5Ω load will be nearly double the above figures.

Damping factor: 15 (1.5 Ω load) 150 (15 Ω load) Power response: 1.5 dB below 1K c/s at 20K c/s and 65 c/s

Frequency response: 15 c/s to 50K c/s ± 1 dB Input sensitivity: $1\mu A$ (2mV into $2K\Omega$). Quiescent consumption on 12v supply: 15mA Signal to noise ratio: better than 60 dB

Total distortion: less than 1%



Using the Z12

All connections to the Z-12 have been brought out to one end of the board for the ease of connection, but for some uses where lowest distortion is required or where working at high power levels, alternative loudspeaker and power connections are provided.

The connections are shown in Fig 2, and the numbering should be noted as these correspond to the numbered points on the circuits, and all connections to the board will be referred to by these numbers.

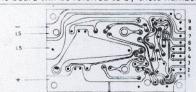


Fig 2 On some units the copper may differ slightly but connections remain unaffected.

Power Supply

The Z-12 can be used on any supply voltage down to below 6v, or up to 20v. The supply voltage will not affect the Z-12's gain, but the output power at which clipping occurs will be reduced at lower voltages. The supply should be connected with the positive to terminal 1 and negative to terminal 9. It is advisable to connect a 1.5a fuse in series with the negative lead. The fuse rating is not critical and a smaller one will give more protection. It is also advisable where the the power supply leads are longer than a foot or two, or when dry batteries are being used, to connect a 1,000µF capacitor between terminals 1 and 9.

Sinclair Z.12 Integrated 12 Watt Amplifier and Pre-Amplifier 89/6

Eight special H.F. transistors are used in this remarkable integrated twelve watt amplifier. Among its many outstanding features are its great versatility, its great compactness, its power, and brilliant performance and ability to operate satisfactorily on anything from 6 to 20 volts D.C. This makes it equally suitable for use as a true hi-fi amplifier, in an electric guitar, as a P.A. unit, for car radio, in an intercom system or wherever the need is for power, quality and compactness. The input connections of the integrated pre-amplifier can be matched to the requirements of all pick ups, microphones and radio tuners and detailed circuits for appropriate tone and volume controls are given in the manual supplied with every Z.12. The amplifier has an R.M.S. output of 12 watts, continuous sine wave (24 watts peak) and a music power output of 15 watts R.M.S. (30 watts peak). It has no special heating or ventilating requirements when in use. The Z.12 is supplied ready built.

Technical specification

Output — Class B, ultra-linear, with generous negative feed-back. Output Power — 12 watts R.M.S. continuous sine wave (24 watts peak); 15 watts R.M.S. music power (30 watts peak).

Frequency Response — 15 to 50,000 c/s, ± 1 dB.

Input Sensitivity — 2 mV into 2 k Ω .

Signal to Noise Ratio — better than 60dB.

Output Impedance — suitable for 3, 7.5 and 15 ohm loud-speakers. Two 3 ohm speakers may be used in parallel.

Power Requirements — 6 to 20 volts D.C. or Sinclair PZ.3 Mains Power Supply Unit.

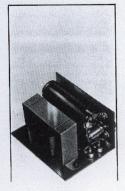
Quiescent Current Consumption — 15 mA.

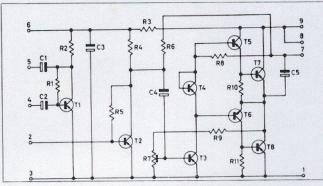
Size $-3'' \times 1\frac{3}{4}'' \times 1\frac{1}{4}''$ (7.6×4.45×3.2 cm.).

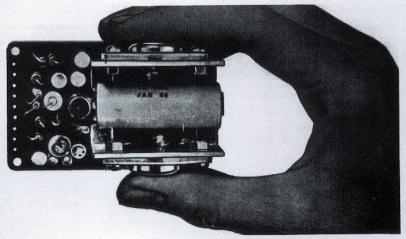
Weight — 3 oz. (85 gm.).

Sinclair PZ. 3 79/6

A transistorized mains power supply unit designed especially for the Z.12. It will easily supply two in stereo, together with the Stereo 25. With a barely measurable ripple of 0.05 V, this power unit is ideal for the exacting requirements of Sinclair Audio Units.







STEREO 25 PREAMP/CONTROL UNIT

Sinclair Stereo 25 De-Luxe **Pre-Amplifier** and Control Unit £9.19.6.

A first class pre-amp and tone control unit is still to the per-formance of any hi-fi system, particularly in cases where modern fight weight stereo pick ups and aquality loudspeakers are used. The Sinclair Stereo 25 has been designed especially to match the excellent characteristics of the Z-12 and at the same time provide an elegantly modern appearance. The controls provide for base lift and cut, trobbe lift and cut, volume, stereo balance and input selection. The unit is supplied ready built with a fully descriptive installing and operating manual. The front panel is elegantly timished in brushed and polished aluminium, with well steled knobs in solid aluminium. As with all Sinclair designs, the Stereo 25 is unusually compact and a delight to use.

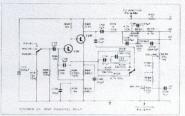
Technical specification

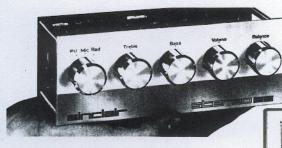
Performance figures obtained from using the Sinclair Stereo 25, two Z.12's and a PZ.3 Power Supply Unit. Sensitivity for 10 watts into 1-5 ohms load per channel. Mic. — 2 mV into 50 K ohms. Pick-up — 3 mV into 50 K ohms. Radio — 20 mV into 10 K ohms. Pick-up — 3 mV into 50 K ohms. Prequency Response (Mic. and Radio) — 25 c/s to 30 kc/s ±1dB extending to 100 kc/s ±3dB. Equalisation for P.U. — Correct to within ±1dB on RIAA curve from 50 c/s to 20 kc/s.

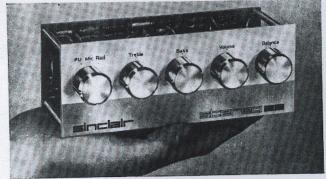
curve from 50 c/s to 20 kc)s.

Troble Controls — Treble +12dB to —10dB at 10 kc/s: Bass +15dB to —12dB at 100 c s.

Size — 61" × 21" × 21" (14.5 × 6.3 × 6.3 cm.) overall, plus knobs. Finish — Front panel in brushed and polished solid aluminium with solid aluminium knobs. Black figuring on front panel.







SINCLAIR STEREO 25

Pre-amp and control unit for use with two Z.12s or other stereo amp

THE SINCLAIR STEREO 25 has been designed specially to ensure the highest possible standards of reproduction when used with two Z.12s and a PZ.3.

The front panel of the Stereo 25 is in solid brushed and polished aluminium with beautifully styled solid aluminium control knobs. Mounting the unit is simple, and power is conveniently obtainable from the Sinclair PZ.3 which can also be treed to surely two Z.12s and Mic.

FREQUENCY RESPONSE (Mic. and Radio)—25 c/s to 30 kc/s±1dB extending to 100 kc/s±3dB. used to supply two Z.12s to make a complete stereo assembly.

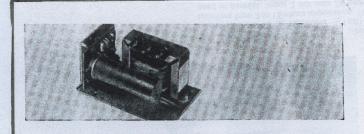
BUILT, TESTED AND GUARANTEED £9.19.6

- tending to 100 kc/s ±3dS.

 EQUÁLISATION Correct to within ±1dB on R1AA curve from 50 c/s to 20 kc/s.

 CONTROLS Volume, Treble, Bass, Volume, Input SIZE 6½ x 2½ x 2½", plus knobs.

PZ.4 POWER SUPPLY



SINCLAIR PZ4

STABILISED MAINS POWER SUPPLY UNIT

Heavy duty transistorised power supply unit to deliver 18V d.c. at 1.5A. Designed specially for use with two Z.12 Amplifiers together with Stereo 25. Built, tested and guaranteed.

99/6

Q-14 LOUDSPEAKER



SINCLAIR Q.14

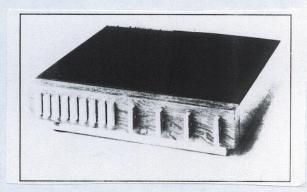
low-priced high fidelity speaker

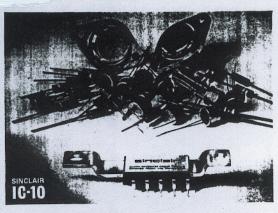
- Handles up to 14 watts
- 60-16,000 Hz
- 8 ohms impedance

£7,19.6

It costs a quarter of what you would expect to pay for a good stereo speaker system when you choose Q.14s. This is the result of research and experimentation in materials and careful design to make the Q.14 an instrument so outstandingly good that experts, reviewers and the public alike are unanimous in their praise for it. The Q.14 measuring only 9½" square on its face by 4½" deep. Its unusual contours permit it to be positioned where no ordinary speaker could be used to advantage. Black matt finish with aluminium bar trim keep this speaker pleasantly in conformity with modern design trends.

NIEOTTERIC GO UNITEGRATIED AMIPLIER





the world's most advanced high-fidelity amplifier

The Sinclar IC-10 is the World's first monolithic interprated circuit high fedelity proves amplified and pre-supplied. The complete of the provided of the pro



SINCLAIR RADIONICS LTD, 22 Newmarket Rd. Cambridge. Tel: OCA3-52996

10 WATT MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUIT AMPLIFIER

■ Specifications

Power Output 10 Watts peak, 5 Watts R.M.S.

Input imperiation
Adjustable externally up to
2.5 M ohms for above sensitivity.

m Circuit Description

The clicuit disparent of the (1-10 is shown on the right. The first three translators are used in the pre-map and the remaining 10 in the power amplifier. The output stage operates in class AB with clustry controlled quisseent current which is independent of temperature. A high level of overall negative feedback is used round both sections and the amplifier is camplettly feel from cross-sections and the amplifier is camplettly feel from cross-over distinction at all supply verifuges. Thus battery operation is emmontly satisfactory.

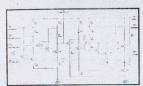
m Construction

■ Construction

The monality (£, c kip) is bonded onto a gold plated area on the heat sink har which must brough the package. Writes are then needed between the LC and the tops of the pins which are also gold plated in this region which are also gold plated in this region. Finally the complete assembly is encapsulated in solid plates which completely protects the circuit. The final device is no upget that it can be dropped they denote to be concern without any effect on performance. The circuit will also work perfectly a all temperatures from well below aren to above the boiling point of water.







a Applications

A Applications

(2) So the sink a very compenhencies annual pièves (recipit nel Mering desprender a Mering recipit nel Mering compenier de a financier in annual pièves (recipit nel Mering Compenier de a financier in annual compenier de a financier in annual compenier in a financier in the compenier in a financier in annual compenier in a financier i

SINCLAIR 1C-10 The combine No.

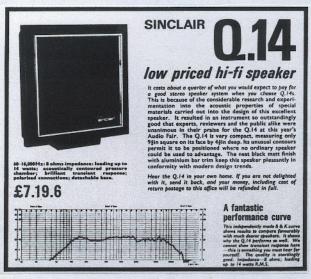
SINCLAIR RADIONICS LIMITED,
22 NEWMARKET ROAD, CAMBRIDGE
Telaphane OCA3-52996

ORDER FORM AND MORE SINCLAIR
DESIGNS OVERLEAF

Z30 POWER AMPLIFIER



O.14 SPEAKER



STATIEM 2000 BUI-FI STATIEM



1275/6/7/8 POWER SUIPPPITES

Power supplies

There are four power supplies available from Sinclair. The PZ5, PZ6 and PZ8 are designed for use with the Project 80 range and the PZ20 for use with the IC20.

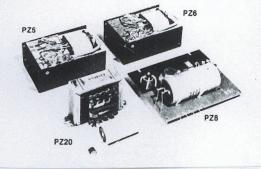
The power supply selected for the Project 80 modules will depend upon the level of sophistication and power output required. For full output with two Z60s, the PZ8 is necessary.

PZ5

A simple unstabilized supply suitable for a pair of Z40's in a simple set up. Output voltage 30 volts.

PZ20

This power supply is specifically for the IC20 stereo amplifier, and consists of a transformer, bridge rectifier, and reservoir capacitor. The bridge rectifier and



capacitor should be mounted on the IC20 pcb in the positions provided, and the transformer mounted separately, wherever convenient.

PZ6

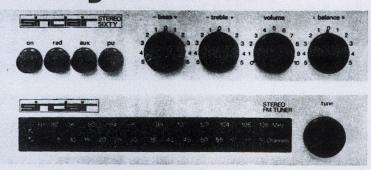
A 35-volt stabilized supply recommended for set ups which include a tuner.

PZ8

PZ8
The top-of-the-line power supply from Sinclair. A stabilized 50-volt (adjustable) unit utilising re-entrant current limiting, which makes damage from overload or even direct short circuiting very unlikely. This principle has never before been this principle has never before been constructor modules. The PZ6 requires a mains transformer which will supply approximately 2 amps at 40-50 volts ac.

PROJECT 60 BULIFIL SYSTEM

Project 60





the world's most advanced high fidelity modules

With the introduction of an entirely new and original high fidelity stereo F.M. tuner, the Project 60 range can be said at this stage to be complete. It offers the constructor a most attractive choice of modular arrangements whereby a high fidelity system can be selected to suit the user's personal requirements. Equally, it is possible to use any Project 60 modules separately or partially grouped and so benefit greatly from the flexibility in use these modules afford. The chart below shows some of the most popular applications for constructors to assemble. The Project 60 manual (free with the modules) suggests others as well and it 48 pages are packed with valuable information. The new tuner, for example can be used with any good high fidelity system as well as Project 60.

Project 60 now falls into-four interdependent groups: –1. The Z.30 and Z.50 amplifiers which have only 0.02% distortion at all output levels and are useful in a wide variety of other applications. 2. The control units comprising the Stereo 60 preamp and control unit and the Active Filter Unit (A.F.U.) with which both high pass and low pass filtering can be introduced between control unit and power amplifiers. 3. The Stereo F.M. tuner as described opposite; and 4. The power supply units PZ.5.

PZ.6 and PZ.8. For most requirements when using Z.30 power amplifiers, the PZ.5 will be perfectly adequate; if low efficiency (high quality) loud speakers are used, the PZ.6 stabilised power supply unit will be used. The PZ.8 will be needed with Z.50s which can be used for any Project 60 system.

Project 60 modules incorporate some of the most advanced circuitry in the world to achieve unsurpassed standards of high fidelity and modern manufacturing techniques enable these modules to be sold at exceptionally attractive prices. Assembling the modules requires no skill or previous experience since the manual supplied with the modules explains clearly how everything can be done with nothing more than the simplest of domestic tools.

Project 60 manuals

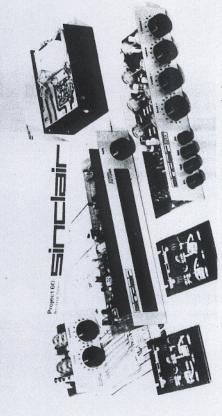
How to assemble and use Project 60 modules to best advantage in the above and other applications will be found in the fully descriptive Project 60 manual included with Project 60 systems. This 48 page manual is available separately, price 2/6d including postage.

| | System | The Units to use | In conjuction with | Cost of Units | + Project 60 tunes |
|---|--|--|---|---------------|--------------------|
| Α | Car Radio | Z.30 | Existing car radio, Sinclair Micromatic | 89/6 | |
| В | Simple battery powered record player | Z.30 | Crystal pick-up, 12V or more battery supply and volume control | 89/6 | |
| С | Mains powered record player | Z.30 and PZ.5 | Crystal or ceramic P.U. Volume control etc. | £9.9.0 | £34.9.0 |
| D | 20+20 watts R.M.S. stereo amplifier for most needs | Two Z.30s, Stereo 60 and PZ.5 | Crystal, ceramic or magnetic P.U., most dynamic speakers, F.M. tuner etc. | £23.18.0 | £48.18.0 |
| Ε | 20+20 watts R.M.S. stereo amplifier for use with low efficiency (high performance) speakers | Two Z.30s, Stereo 60 and PZ.6 | High quality ceramic or magnetic P.U., F.M. Tuner, Tape Deck, etc All dynamic speakers | £26.18.0 | £51.18.9 |
| F | 40+40 watts R.M.S. de-luxe stereo amplifier | Two Z.50s, Stereo 60 PZ.8 and mains transformer | As for E | £32.17.6 | £57.17.6 |
| G | Outdoor public address system | Z.50 | Microphone, up to 4 P.A. speakers, 12V car battery with converter, or 45V d.c., controls | £5.9.6 | |
| Н | Indoor P.A. | One Z.50, PZ.8 and mains transformer | Microphone, guitar, heavy duty speakers etc., controls | £17.8.6. | |
| J | High pass and low pass filters | A.F.U. | D, E or F as above | £5.19.6 | |



Sinclair Radionics Limited, London Road, St. Ives, Huntingdonshire Telephone: (04806) 4311

Sinclair Project 60



the world's most advanced high fidelity modules

Sinclair Project 60 presents high modest mono record reproducer and fidelity in such a way that it meets every expand it to a sophisticated stereophonic radio and record reproducing system of fantastically good quality to hold its own Project 60, it is possible to start with a requirement of performance, design, quality and value and now that the remarkable phase lock loop stereo FM tuner is available, it becomes the most versatile of high fidelity systems. With

with any other equipment, no matter how expensive. Project 60 is a unique high fidelity module system where compactness and ease of assembly are combined with

| 55 | System | The Units to use | together with | Cost of Units |
|-----------|--|---|--|---------------|
| 4 | Simple battery record player | 2.30 | Crystal P.U., 12V battery volume control | £4.48 |
| 0 | Mains powered record player | Z.30, PZ.5 | Crystal or ceramic P.U. volume control etc. | £9.45 |
| U | 20+20 W. R.M.S. stereo 2 x Z.30s, Stereo 60, amplifier for most needs PZ.6 | 2x Z.30s, Stereo 60, PZ.5 | Crystal, ceramic or mag. P.U., most dynamic speakers, F.M., tuner etc. | £23.90 |
| 0 | 20+20 W. R.M.S. stereo 2x2.30s, Stereo 60, amplither with high P2.6 performance spkrs. | 2x2.30s, Stereo 60, P2.6 | High quality ceramic or magnetic P.U., F.M. Tuner, Tape Deck, etc. | £26.90 |
| E ALEX | 40+40W, R.M.S. de- luxe stereo amplifier | 2 x Z.50s, Stereo 60 PZ.8, mains trsfrmr | AsforD | £34.88 |
| SECTION . | Outdoor P.A. system | 2.50 | Mic., up to 4 P.A. speakers controls, etc. | £5.48 |
| 0 | Indoor P.A. | Z.50, PZ.8, mains transformer | Mic., guitar, speakers, etc., controls | £19.43 |
| I | High pass and low pass filters | A.F.U. | C, Dor E | £6.98 |
| | Radio | Stereo F. M. Tuner | C. Dor E | £25.00 |

circuitry that is far in advance of any other manufacturer in the world. Thus it is extraordinarily easy to assemble any give you years of service and enjoyment. You will have obtained superb value for money because Project 60 is the best selling confidence. The 48 page manual free with Project 60 equipment makes everyassembly in an existing cabinet, motor plinth, free standing cabinet or virtually combination of modules using nothing of tools, and you certainly do not have have completed your assembly you will have superlatively good equipment to modular system in Europe and can thereto be experienced to build with complete thing easy and you can house your any arrangement you wish. Once you fore be produced at extremely competitive Sinclair Radionics Ltd., London Road, St. Ives, Huntingdonshire PE17 4HJ. ces and with excellent quality control.

Sinclair Project 60

Z.30 & Z.50 power amplifiers



stem will depend on personal tithey are the same size and may other units in the Project 60 The 2.30 and 2.50 are of advanced design using sincer epitivals planar transisters to achieve unsurpassed standards of betimened. Total harmonic distriction is an incredibly law 0.02% at full output and sil forwer output. Whether you ves 2.30 or 2.50 amplifiers in your Propert 60 system will depend on personal profesence but they are to same assain may be used with other units in the Project 66 range equally well.

SPECIFICATIONS (250 units are inter-changeable with 2.30s in all applications). Power Outputs 2.30 15 watts F.M.S. Into 8 ohms using 35 vol

30 wats R.M.S. into 8 ohms, using 50 volts.

Acquerov responses : 25 to 300 000 Hz ± 148.

Distortion: 002% into 8 ohms.

Signal to noise ratio: better than 7048 un-R.M.S. into 8 ohms using 35 valts:

weighted.

Input sensitivity: 250mV into 100 Kohms.

For speakes from 3 to 15 ohms impedance.
Size 3½ x ½ x ½ in.

2.30 Paint insted and guaranteed with circuit.

£4.48

Power Supply Units £5.48

Designed specially for use with the Project Rystem of Vour Chice.

Illustration shows PLS to left and PLS (for use with LS69) for in right. Use PLS to normal LS09 assemblers and PLS where a stablised PLS 30 assemblers and PLS where a stablised PLS 42 whom sensible in the LS09 and the stablishment of LS09 and the stablishment PLS09 and the stab

Guarantee

Stereo 60 pre-amp/control unit

Stereo FM Tuner



to Project 60 range but suitable in high quality power amplifier. epitaxel planar transistors are but, achieving a really high in the projection of a excellent tracking hels, input selection is by means and accurate equalisation is

rt sensitivities: Radio-up to 3mV. Meg. p.u. correct to R.I.A.A. curve≠ 1dB:2010 25,000 Hz. mic p.u.-up to 3mV. Aux-up to 3mV. SPECIFICATIONS

ratio: better than 70dB.

di oftens a two undess of wire are acrough
an aerial. In serns of a high indelley this
ere has a lower level of distortion than any
ter turner wer know. Sterro broadcasts are
evored automatically as the uning control is
steed, a panel indicator aligning up as the
ere organia is tured in This turner can also be
eff to advantage with any other high indellity.

£9.98

ber of transistors: 16 plus 20 in I.C. op range: 87.5 to 108 MHz. ure ratio: 1.5dB quieting: 7, vV for full itivity: 2, vV for 30dB quieting: 7, vV for full

nic distortion: 0.15% for 30%

10.7 MHz

Active Filter Unit

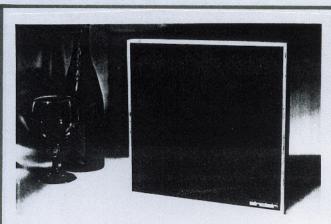
or 2 56s, and its death of the continuous Steep Go unit and two 2 30s, and its death frounded it is unique in that the cureff frequencies are continuously valiable, and as attenuation in the expected band is stated (1286/bc.vev), there is less loss of the warried signal than has previously been possible, Amblitude and phase distortion are negligible. The AF U. is suitable for use with any other amplifiers system. Two stages of Historia are mapfillers system. Two stages of Historia are incorporated from the Cureff Cadibly valiable from 284 kt in Cureff Cadibly valiable from 284 kt in Chotz. Decided (1-30xA) (100ts. 20x8) and standard from 284 kt in Chotz. Decided (1-30xA) (100ts. 20x8) and (144 kt in 356 v. supply) (100ts. 20x8) and (144 kt in 356 v. supply)

Pricet £25 built and tested.

£5.98

To: SINCLAIR RADIONICS LTD LONDON ROAD ST. IVES HUNTINGBONSHIRE PE17 4HJ

Q-16 LOUIDSPEAKER



SINCLAIR .16

new elegance in a loudspeaker of outstandingly fine performance

All the superb features which went to make the Sinclair Q.14 have been incorporated in the new Q.16 which gives an exciting new opportunity for you to match your Sinclair equipment with modern decor. Employing the same well proven acoustic system in which materials, processing and styling are used in such a radical and successful departure from conventional design, the new Q.16 presents an entirely new appearance with its attractive teak surround and all-over special cellular foam front chosen as much for its appearance as for its ability to pass all audio frequencies without loss. The Q.16 is compact and slim. Its new styling makes it emimently suitable for shelf mounting, but it is no less versatile than its famous predecessor. Listen to a pair of Q.16s in stereo and marvel at the standards of quality and clarity they give. marvei at the standards of quality and clarity they give.

£8.19.6

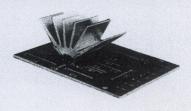
SINCLAIR GENERAL QUARANTEE
Simuld you not be completely satisfied with your purchase
when you receive it from us, return the goods without
probless and your money will be refunded in hill, including
count of estam postage, at more and without question. Full
except facilities are available to all Sinclair commen.

SINCLAIR RADIONICS LIMITED



IC-12 INTEGRATION CIRCUIT AMPLIF.

Super IC.12 Integrated circuit high fidelity ampl high fidelity amplifier



Having introduced Integrated Circuits to hi-fi constructors with the IC.10, the first time an IC had ever been made available for such purposes, we have followed it with an even more efficient version, the Super IC.12, a most exciting advance over our original unit. This needs very few external resistors and capacitors to make an astonishingly good high fidelity amplifier for use with pick-up, F.M. radio or small P.A. set up, etc. The free 40 page manual supplied, details many other applications which this remarkable IC. make possible. It is the equivalent of a 22 tran-

sistor circuit contained within a 16 lead DIL package, and the finned heat sink is sufficient for all requirements. The Super IC.12 is compatible with Project 60 modules which would be used with the Z.50 and Z.30 amplifiers. Complete with free manual and printed circuit board.

SPECIFICATIONS

SPECIFICATIONS

Output power: 6 watts RMS continuous (12 wattspeak). 6-8Ω. Frequency Response: 5Hz to 100KHz±1dB. Total Harmonic Distortion: Less than 1%. (Typical 0-1%) 'at all output powers and frequencies in the audio band (28V). Load Impedance: 3 to 15 ohms. Input Impedance: 250 Kohms nominal. Power Gain: 90dB (1.000.000.000 times) after feedback. Supply Voltage: 6 to 28V. Quiescent current: 8mA at 28V. Size: 22 × 45 × 28mm including pins and heat sink...

Manual available separately 15p post free.

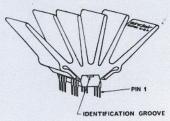
With FREE printed circuit

£2.98 Post free

sinclair

SUPER IC-12 Temporary Instructions

1 PIN IDENTIFICATION



2 1C-12 CIRCUIT DIAGRAM

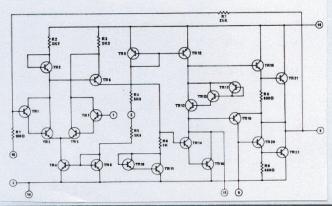
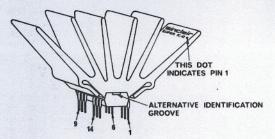


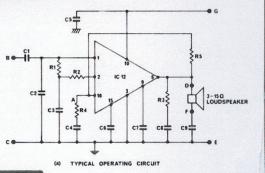
Fig. 1.3.



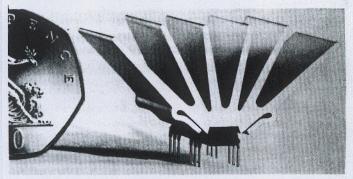
. It is very important that the IC only be used mounted on the printed circuit board which is supplied with it: see section 3.1. and 13.I.

2. PCB ASSEMBLY

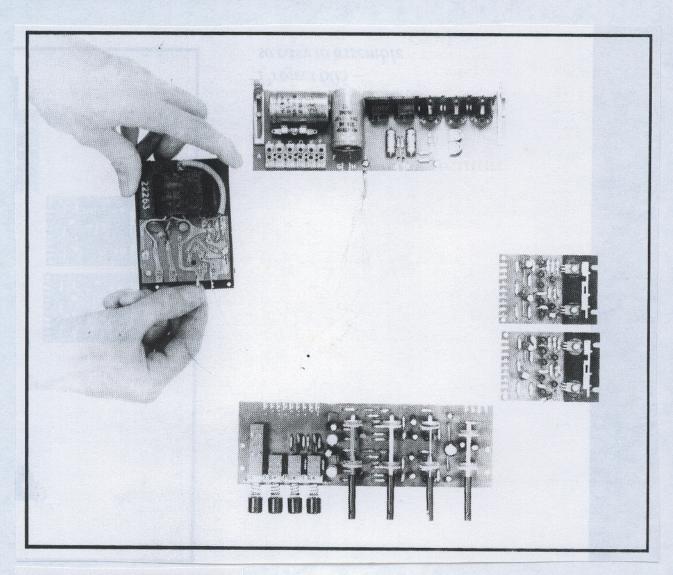
2.1. Circuit



SuperIC-12 Instructions

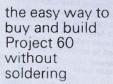


PROJECT 605 MI-FI PACK





Project 605





Project 605 in one pack contains: one PZ.5, two Z.30's, one Stereo 60 and one Masterlink, which has input sockets and output components grouped on a single module and all necessary leads cut to length and fitted with clips to plug straight on to the modules thus eliminating all soldering.

Complete with comprehensive manual, post free All you need for a superb 30 watt high fidelity stereo amplifier

£29.95

PROJECT 80 AMPLIFIER

An introduction to Project 80

- Full high fidelity specifications
 Easy home assembly modular construction
 Expandable to a full quadraphonic system

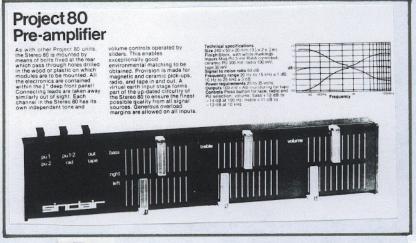
quadraphonic system

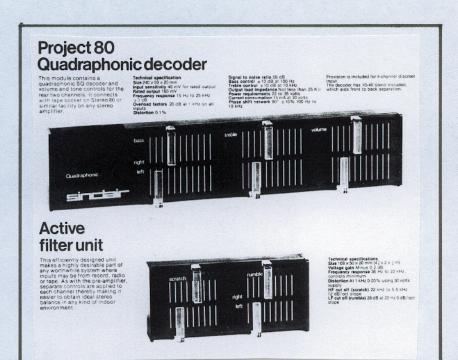
Up antil now whenever you have
felt a need to upgrade your sound
quality, you have been faced with
the problem of scrapping your
existing amplifier and starting
from scratch. Not any more.
Project 80 oppands with your
pooket.
Start with a low cost high quality
12 watts RMS mono amplifier,
perhaps built into the base of a
turnitable plinith. By simply
adding another 240 module you
have gone stereo.



The next logical step would be to add the pre-amplifier/control unit which allows a wide variety of inputs and has volume, bass and treble controls. This addition also allows by us to improve your record deal of the state of t







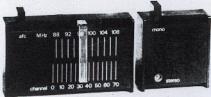
FM tuner

A truly remarkable luner in every way – its unbellevably compact size – its original circuitry – its doubleable performance – all original circuitry – its doubleable performance – all original circuitry – its doubleable performance – all original circuitry – its doubleable performance, strong automatic frequency control is coupled with dual circuitry or control is

Project 80 Stereo decoder

Making the Project 80 decoder separate from the FM funer gives the construction at wider choice of the construction at wider choice of it cases where stereo reception may not be required. This unit gives a 30 dB channel separation when an output of 150 mV per with an output of 150 mV per digit emitting diode automatically lights up to show when a stereo transmission is threef in. Designed essentially as

an integral part of Project 80 systems, this multiplex stereo demodulator may be used in many cases with existing single channel frequency modulated tuners to provide stereo reception.



Power amplifiers

240 and 250 gover amplifiers are intended for use in Project 80 installations, although manufactures of the second of the second

sound.

(C20
This is an integrated circuit stereo amplifier which is in frue kit form that is it comes as instituted as amplifier which is in frue kit form that is comes as instituted as components which carried bands are made to the component of the integrated circuit sarefully protected against short circuits and thermal overload.

Z40
Technical specifications
Sim 55 × 80 × 20 mm
124 × 32 × 10 in 8 manustors
input sensitivity 100 m²/
Output 18 watts RMS continuous into
4 × 0.35 voits.
Prequency response 30 Hz-100 kHz
21 08 Signal to noise ratio 64 dB Distortion At 10 watts into 8 o less

deviation Output 100 mV for 30% modulation Caramic litter in IF section Aerial impedance 75 till or 240-300 til Sensitivity 5 microvolts for 30 dB S/N Power requirements 23-32 volts

IC20
Technical specifications
Supply voltage Absolute maximum 24 volts
Current consumption 24 volts no signal
20 mA 18 volts 9 watts into 4 other 770 mA
Load impedance 4 other or 6 other
Input sensitivity For 9 watts into 4 other 90 voltage gain x70 (37 dB)
Figurery response 2 3 dB @ 40 Hz and





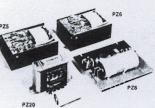


Power supplies

There are four power supplies available from Sinciair. The PZS, PZS and PZB are destigned for use with the Pzoject 80 range and the PZD for use with the "CZO. The power supply selected for fine Project 80 modules will depend upon the level of Sophistication and power output required. For full output with two 280s, the PZS is necessary.

P25
A simple unstabilized supply suitable for a pair of 260's in a simple set up. Output voltage 30 volts.

P220
This poser supply is specifically for the IG20 seems amplified and consists of a transformer, bridge rectifier, and reservoir capacitor. The bridge rectifier and



PZ6
A 35-volt stabilized supply recomfor set ups which include a tuner

PZ8
The top-of-the-line power supply from Section A stabilized Soviet tadjustable until disappe e-extend control mining, over direct short circuiting sets unlikely large transportation in commercially available control programmer or commercially available control programmer or commercially available control and control contr

Sinclair System 4000



The watts...

Black, beautiful, and incredibly good value. Sinclair's two selfcontained hi-fi units - in one handsome, elegant style. A17 watts per channel

A 17 watts per channel amplifier and a matching FM tuner.

The amplifier offers 17 W RMS per channel output... 0.05% total harmonic distortion... and a price tag of around £50.

The System/4000 tuner completes a handsome, hardworking system. Engineered and designed

Engineered and designed to accompany the System 4000 stereo amplifier, the FM tuner matches it in specification and design – and at around £40 completes a system of outstanding value.

and the wherefores.



Get the full technical specifications...

See what impartial hi-fi journals thought of its performance...

And read up on the rest of the Sinclair range...

It's all in the Sinclair hi-fi range fact-file.

Send for Sinclair's fact-file now!

See if the answer's here – the information on the component you've been looking for.

Simply cut the coupon and

send it to the no-stamp-needed FREEPOST address below.

We'll send you the Sinclair fact-file – giving you all you need to know about System 4000, and the rest of the Sinclair hi-fi range.

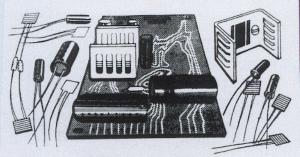
Plus information about a few extras you're sure to find rather interesting.

You've plenty to gain ... so cut the coupon now!

Sinclair Radionics Ltd, London Road, St Ives, Huntingdon, Cambs., PE174HJ St Ives (0480) 64646

| Please send me the Sinclair range fact | -file immediately |
|--|-------------------|
| Name | |
| Address | |
| | EE/9/4K |
| To: Sinclair Radionics Ltd, FREEPOST, St Ives, Huntingdon, Cambs., PE174BR | Please print |

Sinclair IC20



The watts...

The Sinclair IC20 is a revolutionary new 20 watts stereo amplifier kit.

It incorporates state-of-theart integrated circuits – two monolithic silicon chips each containing the equivalent of over 20 transistors! These deliver 10 W per channel into 4Ω speakers. And the IC20 has integral short-circuit protection and thermal cut-out – it's virtually indestructible. Use it for converting your mono record player to stereo... for upgrading your existing stereo... or for improving your car radio/tape player.

Its cost? Only £7.95 + VAT!

and the wherefores.



Get the full technical specifications...

specifications... See what impartial hi-fi journals thought of its performance...

And read up on the rest of the Sinclair hi-fi range...

It's all in the Sinclair hi-fi range fact-file.

Send for Sinclair's fact-file now!

See if the answer's here – the information on the component you've been looking for.

Simply cut the coupon and

send it to the no-stamp-needed FREEPOST address below.

We'll send you the Sinclair fact-file – giving you all you need to know about IC20, and the rest of the Sinclair hi-fi range.

Plus information about a few extras you're sure to find rather interesting.

You've plenty to gain . so cut the coupon – now!

Sinclair Radionics Ltd, London Road, StIves, Huntingdon, Cambs., PE17 4HJ StIves (0480) 64646

| Simply cut the couperrand | |
|--|-----------------|
| Please send me the Sinclair range fact- | ile immediately |
| Name | |
| Address | |
| | EE/9/1C |
| To: Sinclair Radionics Ltd, FREEPOST, St Ives, Huntingdon, Cambs., PE174BR | Please print |



CAILCUIL ATORS AGE

The first electronic pocket calculator in the world was put on the market by **HEWLETT PACKARD** an American manufacturer which managed to introduce its **model 35** in July 1972 beating the Sinclair **Executive** by some three months. At the time when the smallest portable calculator was of the palm size type (SHARP EL-8), both these efforts were a real revolution. The Sinclair revolution was mainly due to a new Texas Instruments chip (TLS 1802) but the real reason was the new kind of pulsing power supply which allowed a much smaller and cheaper circuit to be developed and marketed. This was necessary and vital to reduce the power supply to the then current thirsty LEDs (light emitting diodes) used for the display.

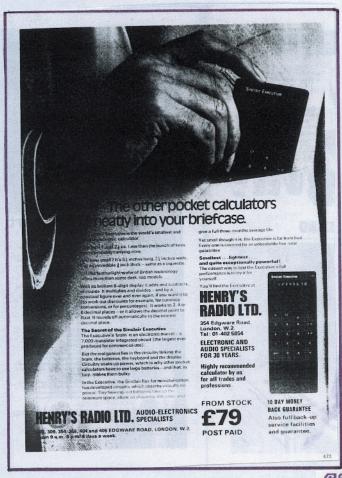
To-day the Executive is on show at the Museum of Modern Art in New York. Even the chip manufacturer was impressed, as their own model using the same chip was larger, thicker, longer and more expensive.

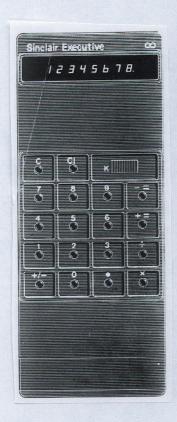
Afterwards the Executive Sinclair produced the **Cambridge** which, with all its variations and models, must have been the most well known pocket calculator in Great Britain at the time (and may be even to-day).

After having produced many more models and even one for the American safety razor manufacturer GILLETTE, (model similar to the **Oxford 100**) sales began to slow down all over the world. Another craze was fading away to leave room for the cheaper and mass produced LCD (liquid crystal display) calculator of to-day.

Soon before abandoning the market for more profitable lines, Sinclair managed to produce the **Enterprise** and the sleek designed **Sovereign** model which won the Design Council Award for 1977.

EXECUTIVE POCKET CALCULATOR







The other pocket calculators fit neatly into your briefcase.

The Sinclair Executive is the world's smallest and lightest electronic calculator.

How light? Just $2\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Less than the bunch of keys you're probably carrying now.

And how small? It's $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches long, $2\frac{1}{4}$ inches wide, and an incredible $\frac{1}{4}$ inch thick – same as a cigarette.

Yet this featherweight wafer of modern technology offers more than some desk-top models.

With its brilliant 8-digit display it adds and subtracts, of course. It multiplies and divides – and by a constant figure over and over again, if you want it to (to work out discounts for example, for currency conversions, or for percentages). It works to 2, 4 or 6 decimal places – or it allows the decimal point to float. It rounds off automatically to the nearest decimal place.

The secret of the Sinclair Executive

The Executive's 'brain' is an electronic marvel – a 7,000-transitor intergrated circuit (the largest ever produced for commercial use).

But the real genius lies in the circuitry linking the brain, the batteries, the keyboard and the display. Circuitry soaks up power, which is why other pocket calculators have to use large batteries – and that, in turn, makes them bulky.

In the Executive, the Sinclair flair for miniaturisation has developed circuitry which absorbs virtually no power. Tiny hearing-aid batteries take up the minimum space and, used from time to time during the day, will last for several weeks.

Yet small though it is, the Executive is far from frail. Every one is covered by a five-year guarantee.

Smallest...lightest...
exceptionally powerful...
and easy to test for yourself!

You'll find the Executive at all of the stores listed, and at other leading shops. Ask to handle one, and put it through any performance test you please. See how easily it slips into a pocket – and compare it with other 'pocket' calculators.



Kilroy Brothers Ltd, Shanower Road, Whitehall, Dublin 9 Telephone: Dublin 379961

Distributors for the Republic of Ireland

CAMBRIDGE POCKET CALCULATION

The Sinclair Cambridge... no other calculator is so powerful and so compact.

Complete kit-£29-95! (NC.WAT)

The Cambridge – new fin Sinclair The Cambridge is a new electronic calculator from Sinclair, Europe's largest calculator manufacturer. It offers the power to handle the most complex calculations, in a compact, reliable package. No other calculator can approach the specification below at anything like the price – and by building it yourself you can save a further £14!

Truly pocket-sized With all its calculating capability, the Cambridge

capability, the Cambridge still measures just 43 x 2 x x x x 1 means you can carry the Cambridge wherever you go without inconvenience – it fits in your pocket with barely a bulge. It runs on ordinary U16 batteries which give weeks of life before replacement.

Itle before replacement.

Easy to assemble
All parts are supplied – all you need provide is a soldering ron and a pair of cutters. Complete step-by-step instructions are provided, and our service department will back you throughout if you've any queries or problems.

queries of problems.

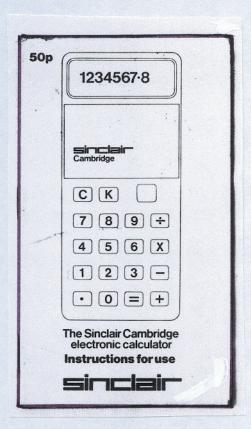
The cost 7 Just £29 95!

The Sinclair Cambridge kit is supplied to you direct from the manufacturer—you can't get it anywhere else. Ready assembled, it costs £43:95—so vu're saving [141 0f course we'll be happy to supply you with one ready-assembled if you prefer—it's still far and away the best calculator value on the market.



Sinclair Cambridge **Operations Summary** y* y = K × × ... × (n-l times) y* = y = K × × ... × (n-l) C K × × ... × (m-l) l/y y = K + ÷ -y y = K - - $1/(a + b) Ca + b = K \div \div$ $c/(a + b) Ca + b - Kc \div$ $a.b/(a + b) Cb \div a + 1 \div b = K + +$ $1 - y^{a} Cy = K \times CK1 - 1/y^{a} - 1 Cy = K + + + C - 1$ $(p \times P) + (q \times Q)$ $\begin{aligned} &+ (r + Q) + \dots P \times P + q + Q \times q + r + R \times r \div . \\ & p^a + q^a + r^b p \times p \div q + q \times q + r + r \times r \\ & p/P + q/Q + r/R p \div P \times Q + q \div Q \times R + r \div R \end{aligned}$ $\sqrt{y} Cz(guess) = Ky \div + C \div 2 - \frac{1}{2}$ $\begin{array}{c} y^{1/n} & Cz = \\ & Ky + \div \ldots \div (n{\text -}1) + + \ldots + (n{\text -}1)\,C + n = \\ & \end{array}$

c = 2.7182818 $c' \quad 0 \le y \le 1 \quad \frac{2.08 + y}{2.06 - y}$ y÷5+1×y+4+1× y÷3+1×y÷2+1×y+1 logsy y > e divide by e; add 1 to final result y < 1 multiply by e; subtract 1 from final result $1 \le y \le e (i) \frac{y-1}{y+1} \times 2.08$ (ii) C1.1051709 = K y \div \div \div $\overset{\cdot}{y}^{i}$ p C1.0100501 = K y $\overset{\cdot}{y}^{i}$ \div $\overset{\cdot}{\cdots}$ $\overset{\cdot}{y}^{iii}$ q C1.0010004 = K y $\overset{\cdot}{z}$ $\overset{\cdot}{\div}$ $\overset{\cdot}{\cdots}$ $\overset{\cdot}{\Rightarrow}$ $\overset{\cdot}{y}^{iii}$ r



A complete kit!

The kit comes to you packaged in a heavy-duty polystyrene container. It contains all you need to assemble your Sinciair Cambridge.
Assembly time is about 3 hours.

issemus
1. Coil
2. Large-scale integrated circuit.
3. Interface chip.
4. Thick-film resistor pack.
5. Case mouldings, with buttons, window and light-up display in

window and light-up display position.

6. Printed circuit board.

7. Keyboard panel.

8. Electronic components pack (diodes, resistors, capacitors, transstor).

9. Battery clips and on/off.

switch. 10. Soft wallet.



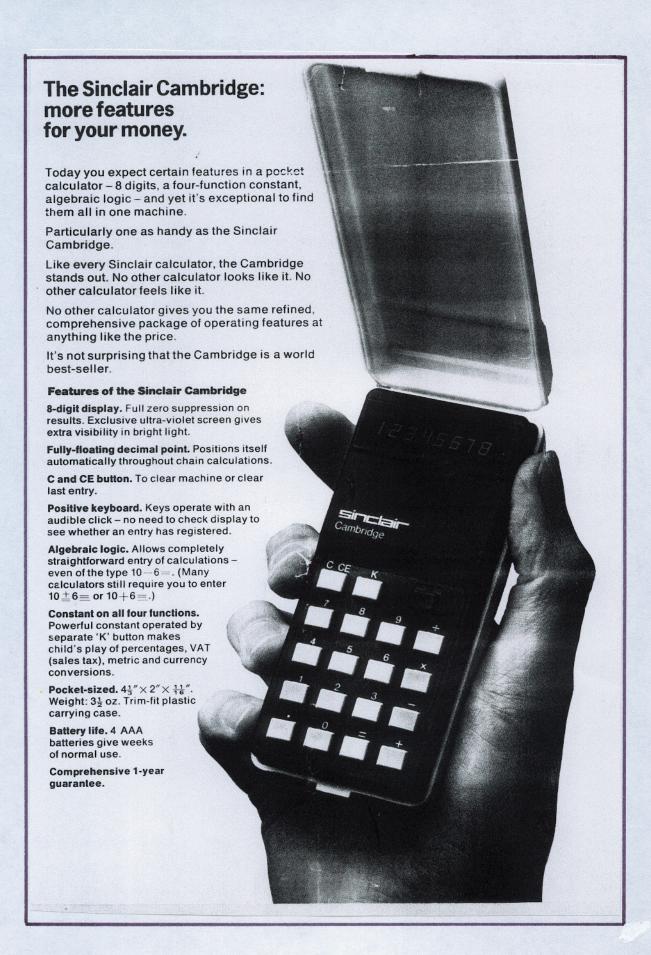
This valuable book - free!
If you just use your Sinclair Cambridge for routine arithmetic - for shopping, conversions, percentages accounting, talking, and so on - then you'll get more than your money's worth.
But if you want to get even mote out of it, you can go one step further and learn how to unlock the full potential of this piece of electronic technology.



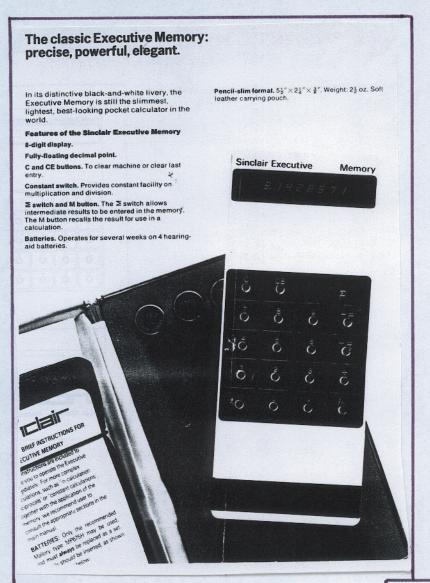
Why only Sinclair can make you this offer. The reason's simple: only Sinclair – Europe's largest electronic calculator manufacturer—have the encessary combination of skills and scale. Sinclair Radionics are the makers of the Eucquire—the smallest electronic calculator in the world. In spite of being one of the more expensive of the small calculators, if was a runsway best-seller. The experience gained on the Executive has enabled us to design and produce the Cambridge et this remarkably low price. But that in itself wouldn't be enough. Sinclair also have a very long experience of producing and marketing electronic kits. You may have used one, and you've almost certainly heard of them – the Sinclair Project 60 series modules.

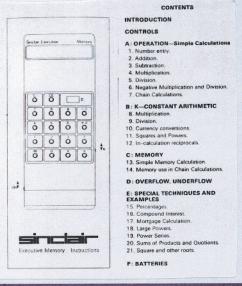
Price in kit form: £27-23 + £2-72 VAT. (Total: £29-95)

| To: Sinclair Radionics Ltd, London Road, | | REC 873 |
|--|---------|-------------|
| St Ives, Huntingdonshire, PE174HJ | | |
| Please send me | Name | |
| a Sinclair Cambridge calculator kit at £27-23 — £2-72 VAT (Total: £29-95) | | |
| a Sinclair Cambridge calculator ready built at £39-35 — £4-00 VAT (Total : £43-95) | Address | |
| *I enclose cheque for £, made out to Sinclair Radionics Ltd, and crossed. | | |
| *Please debit my *Barclaycard / Access account. Account number | | |
| *Dalete as regianor | | PLEASE PRIN |

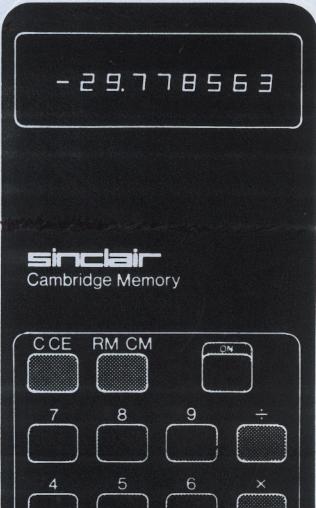


EXTECUTIVE MEMORY POCKET CALC.

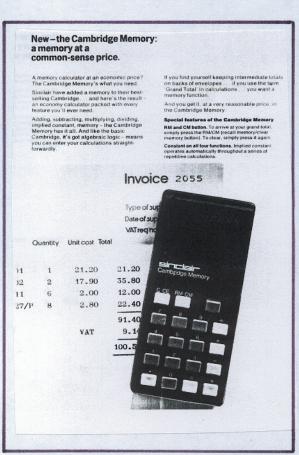




CAMBRIDGE MEMORY POCKET CALC.







SINCILAIR SCHENITHFIC POCKET CAILC





Pocket calculators by Sinclair

There are four Sinclair calculators.
All easy on the pocket.
All easy on the eye.
All tailor-made for particular jobs.
And one of them's right for you.







What else can we tell you?

Sinclair make exceptionally versatile calculators. They make them truly pocketable. And they sell them at astonishingly low prices. But you've read the brochure – you know all that. Now you need to see the real thing . . . to test the calculator you're choosing . . . to see how it fits in your hand . . . to see how ruggedly it's made.

So why not drop into your local retailer's? They're only too pleased to show you round the Sinclair range.

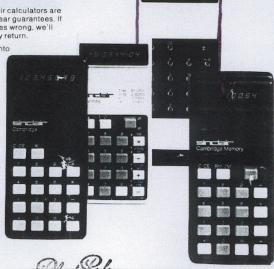
And remember – all Sinclair calculators are covered by no-quibble 1-year guarantees. If anything, but anything, goes wrong, we'll despatch a replacement by return.

Seeing's believing. Drop into your Sinclair retailer's – today.

Sinclair Radionics Ltd, London Road, St Ives, Huntingdon, Cambs., PE17 4HJ, Tel: St Ives (0480) 64646.

Sinclair Radionics Inc., 375 Park Avenue, New York, NY10022, USA. Tel: 212 688 6623.

Sinclair Elektronik GmbH. Rosenheimer Landstrasse 39, 8012 Munich Ottobrun, West Germany. Tel: 089 601 5473



Your Sinclair stockist:

YOUR PHOTOGRAPHIC DEALER 11-12 LITTLE BEDFORD STREET NORTH SHIELDS NE29 6NW TELEPHONE 75144



The Sinclair Radionics policy is one of continuous development and improvement: any published details are subject to change without notice.

3) Sinclair Radionics Ltd, 1974. Printed in England. 495C

OXFORD 100 POCKET CALCULATOR



Algebraic logic

Allows calculations to be entered exactly as written (e.g. 10-6=, and not, as on some calculators, 10+6=, or $10\pm6=$).

K Constant key

Allows numbers to be stored for repeated use, so that they do not have to be re-entered.

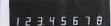
C Clear key

Press to clear display.

Decimal point key

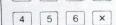
Press to enter decimal point as required by calculation.

Sinclair Oxford 100



K C CE





1 2 3 -

0 • = +

Display

8 digits. Floating decimal point Large figures. Angled for easy reading on a desk. Unwanted zeros suppressed.

On/off key

When you are working with the battery, always switch calculator off when not in use, even if only for a few minutes. This will greatly increase battery life.

CE Clear entry key

Press to clear incorrect entry

Number keys

Press to enter numbers.

Operator keys

Press to enter calculating instructions.

= Equals key

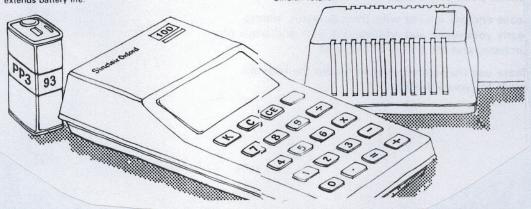
Press to close a calculation

Battery

9 V PP3 battery gives weeks of normal use. Switching off calculator when not in use greatly extends battery life.

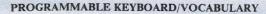
Mains adaptor-optional extra

Allows day-long desk-top operation. Simply plug in to mains and calculator socket. Available from your Sinclair retailer.



CAMBRIDGE PROGRAMMABILE CAILCUIL.





ON/OFF SWITCH-top right hand corner

DECIMAL POINT AND EXPONENT ENTRY ·/EE/-

TEN DIGITS AND =

ARITHMETIC OPERATORS

CONVENIENCE FUNCTIONS (yellow)

Act on result of previous calculation

 x^2 1/x -x 2x

FUNCTIONS (Basic and program)

Act on display contents

Upper case Lower case sin arcsin cos arccos tan arctan ln x

rcl (memory) MEx (memory) R▶D

() \sqrt{x}

sto (memory)

ChN D▶R

FUNCTIONS WITHIN PROGRAM ONLY ▼ (lower case) # (number) go if neg

stop

PROGRAM AND CONTROL INSTRUCTIONS RUN learn

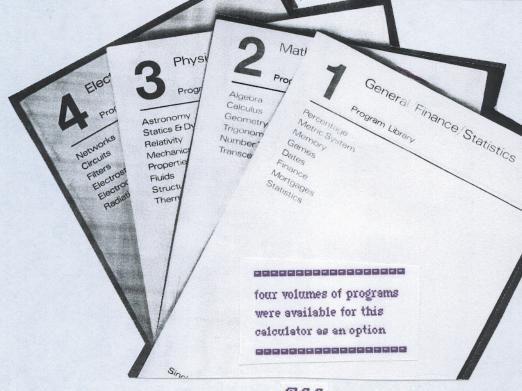
step go to

NOT USED WITHIN PROGRAM

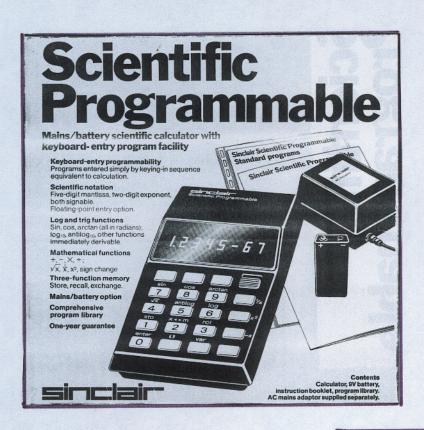
▲/▼ (shift key)

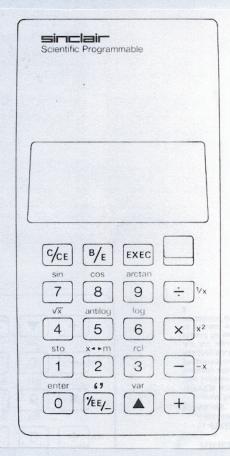
C/CE

CHECK SYMBOLS (blue) AEFG

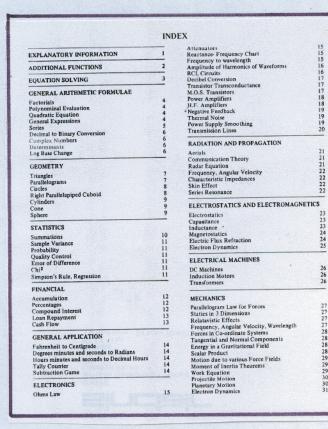


SINCLAIR SCHENTIFIC PROGRAMMABILE





THE SINCLAIR SCIENTIFIC PROGRAMMABLE FUNCTIONS AND FEATURES The Scientific Programmable is programmed directly through the keyboard. A program of up to 24 steps can be entered simply by keying in a sequence of instructions corresponding to the calculation to be programmed. It is stored ready to operate on any numbers entered. The program can be stopped at any point for variables to be entered. Switching off the machine automatically clears the program. SCIENTIFIC NOTATION 5 digit mantissa, 2 digit exponent, both signable. Number entry can be in scientific notation or fully-floating decimal point; all results are automatically displayed in scientific notation. SCIENTIFIC FUNCTIONS Directly available: sine, cosine, arctangent (all in radians); log10, antilog10 Immediately derivable: arcsine, arccosine, tangent; degree conversion; loge PERMITTED ARGUMENT RANGE: Logs (base 10)—all positive numbers Antilogs (base 10)—numbers between -99 and 99 —all positive numbers Sin and Cos—between 0 and $\frac{\pi}{2}$ radians Arctan-numbers between 0 and 49.991-results in radians. MATHEMATICAL FUNCTIONS x^2 , $\frac{1}{x}$; sign change, \sqrt{x} ARITHMETIC FUNCTIONS POST-FIXED OPERATORS Ideal for complex full-flow chain calculation. MEMORY 3 separate functions: store, recall and exchange. 'UPPER AND LOWER CASE' OPERATION The keyboard layout is very simple: most keys have two or more functions, instantly selectable. The outcome is a very wide range of functions (including programming) available from just 19 keys. MAINS/BATTERY OPTION An AC mains adaptor is supplied with the Scientific Programmable, and should be used where possible. A disposable 9 V cell allows the calculator to be used wherever AC facilities are not available, but is intended only for occasional use, not for continuous operation.

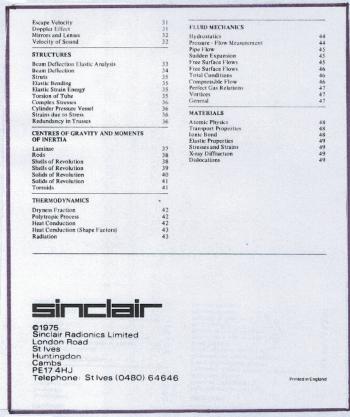




100 programs on cards were available for the scientific programmable calculator



| Scientific Programmable Program Library | e : |
|---|--------|
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| sinclair | |



PRESIDENT TABILE CALCULATOR



ENTRERPRISE POCKET CAILCULATION



FUNCTIONS AND FEATURES

On/off switch

Display
8 digits plus sign fully floating decimal point, or fixed point scientific notation format. Leading zero suppression

Arithmetic Functions

C key
Clears calculator completely (except program or memory)

CE key Clears last entry

▲ key Selects upper case functions

Convenience functions 1/x, x², √x, π, x + y, +/_

Brackets

Two sets of brackets provided.

Memories
Seven independent, 3 function memories (sto n, rcl n, M+ n)

Logarithmic functions
Common logs and antilogs, Natural (naperian) logs and antilogs (e*) together with y*.

Trigonometric functions
Sin, cos, tan and their inverses, with degree to radian and radian to degree conversions.

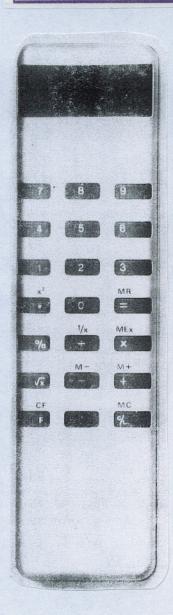
Programmability
Full 79 step program with merged upper case functions, forward and backward step facility, conditional and unconditional branches.

A battery of the manganese alkaline type, such as Mallory Duracell Mn 1604, is required. No other type of battery may be used.

Ac Mains Adaptor

For continuous on-desk use the Ac mains adaptor supplied should be used. Use of any other adaptor invalidates the guarantee

SOVEREIGN POCKET CALCULATOR



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|--------------------------------|------|
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FEATURES

DISPLAY 8 digits. Floating decimal point. Red LED with wide viewing angle. Unwanted zeros suppressed.

ON/OFF SWITCH

Located in the centre of the bottom row. Sliding it to the right switches the calculator on.

F KEY

Several of the keys have a dual function. Normally they will perform the function printed on the key, but if the F key is pressed first, they will perform the function printed on the case ('shifted' mode). The F key must be pressed each time an upper case function is required. If pressed in error, press again to cancel.

[C/CE] KEY
The 'Clear' key. Pressed once, it clears
the last number or cancels the overflow condition. Pressed twice, it clears the calculator, but not the memory. Pressed after [F], it clears the memory, but not the calculator.

NUMBER KEYS

Press to enter numbers

OPERATOR KEYS

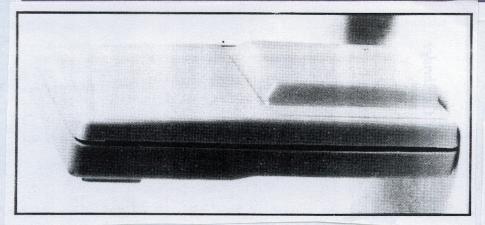
Press to enter calculating instructions.

BATTERIES

The Sovereign uses two 1.35 V mercury cells. Suitable types are Mallory RM625N or Varta 7002, or any truly equivalent alternative. These batteries are available world wide, but if you experience any difficulty, please write to Sinclair Radionics Ltd, who will despatch batteries to anywhere in the world.

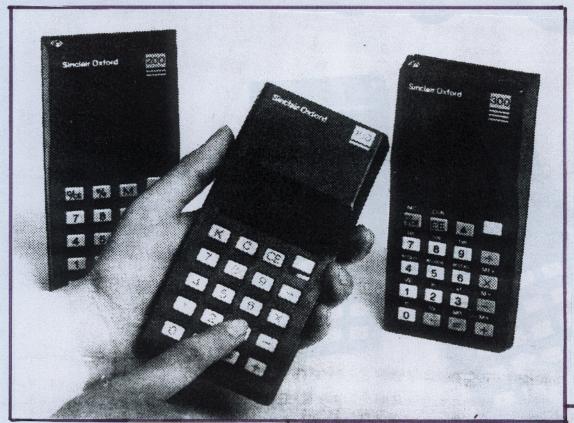
To fit batteries, hold the calculator with the back uppermost and the battery compartment towards you. Slide the cover down and off the case. Fit the batteries so that the battery on the

CAMBRIDGE (PREGNANT) CALCULATOR



the bulge on the back was there to allow a 9 voit PP3 battery to be used

OXFORD 150/200/300 POCKET CALC.



SPECIAL PRODUCT REPORT



THE "Oxford" series of calculators is Sinciair's bid to increase their penetration of the calculator market. The Oxford 300 is aimed at the growing "electronic

silida rule* market and il 10048 line beling a success.

The pocket-size scientific citiculative field vise planeared with process of the pro

Sincial have produced three models in the Oxford range, the Control of the Contro

CONSTRUCTION

The Oxford 300 consists of a keyboard, a printed circuit board containing the main circuits and a display unit. The keyboard has 19 keys and a switch, all mounted on a pasolini assembly lifted into the case. The keys have a nice positive feel, making a citic when operated. Replacement of a faulty sewhoard would take mought time to be significant in cost

kephoard would take enough time to be significant in cost. The calculating power is contained in a single integrated compenents on to a neat printed circuit board which is mounted on plustic pillars and relative by the push fit pop stude. With only 17 connections, this board is easily would be represented the contained by the push fit pop stude. With only 17 connections, this board is easily would be represented the display until a wedded to the case and is the most difficult part to remove. The general standard construction inside this acclusator may be described as

PACKAGING

Whits one can be reasonably enthreatest about the Oxford 20% internal construction, the same cannot be said about the outside packaging. According to Sinclair, "final styling of the Oxfords was determined by an exhaustive market reasonch exercise in which a number of atternative case styles were researched for their modern and professional appearance, convenience and customer acceptabiity", The others must have been bad for this black case can

A second criticism is the onjoff switch, disquired as a nuction button on the main keyboard. It is a elider switch, rather difficult to operate and a potential failure point. A degree/indian switch is fitted on the back of the case in a position much more suitable for an onjoff switch. Swapping these two switches would seem to be both logical and more

The keyboard is of the dual function type in which a "function" key is used to obtain the alternative functions. This type of keyboard has the advantage that price is kept to a minimum as opposed to the discrete function keyboard which may have 40 or more keys for the same capability.

Practical Wireless, February 1976



not only increases the number of operations necessary when performing calculations but it also means that con-

siderable care has to be exercised as well.

The Oxford range is not designed with pocket use in mind although they should fit the exerage size pocket. The display is angled in such a way that it can be read with the machine on a desk. The keys are larger than most pocket calculators making desk to a governing easier.

All three calculators in the range are mains or battery operated and should not be confused with the rechargeable

FACILITIES

Algebraic logic is used as opposed to reverse Polisis scientific notation as employed in the Sincient Scientific action Scientific action Scientific actions. Scientific actions are carried out in the same way as they are considered to the same way as they are some categories. The scientific scien

using the constant facility.

Sinclair provide an adequate booklet showing examples of Sinclair provides an adequate booklet showing examples of digit floating decimal point format or in scientific notation with a five digit mantissa and at wo digit signed exponent. Numbers can be entered in either notation, the machine automatically adjusting the notation when the operation key is present. There is a machine clear and a last entry clear handless of the four arithmetic functions has the ability to done a constant so that it, for example k x amis entered then subsequent numbers may be multiplied by k simply

CONCLUSION

The Oxford 300 is a powerful little package that will appea to many users at the price offered. The functions provide are more than adequate for the run of the mill scientifiproblem and the algebraic notation certainly makes it easie to use than the Sinclair Scientific.

889

Sinclair products were widely reported in electronics magazines of the time.

Unique full-function 8-digit wrist calculator... available only as a kit.

A wrist calculator is the ultimate in common-sense portable calculating power. Even a pocket calculator goes where your pocket goes - take your jacket off, and you're lost!

But a wrist-calculator is only worth having if it offers a genuinely comprehensive range of functions, with a full-size 8-digit display.

This one does. What's more, because it is a kit, supplied direct from the manufacturer, it costs only a very reasonable £9.95 (plus 8% VAT, P&P). And for that, you get not only a highcalibre calculator, but the fascination of building it yourself.

How to make 10 keys do the work of 27

The Sinclair Instrument wrist calculator offers the full range of arithmetic functions. It uses normal algebraic logic ('enter it as you write it'). But in addition, it offers a % key; plus the convenience functions \sqrt{x} , 1/x, x^2 ; plus a full 5-function memory.

All this, from just 10 keys! The secret? An ingenious, simple three-position switch. It works like this.



1. The switch in its normal, central position. With the switch centred, numbers - which make up the vast majority of key-strokes - are tapped in the normal way

2. Hold the switch to the left to use the functions to the left above the keys.

3. and hold it to the right to use the functions to the right above the keys

The display uses 8 full-size red LED digits, and the calculator runs on readilyavailable hearing-aid batteries to give weeks







113/4" (46 mm) wide. 1¾6 (37 mm) deep. Weight: less than 1 oz (28 g)

Sinclair Instrument Ltd. 6 Kings Parade, Cambridge, Cambs., CB2 1SN. Tel: Cambridge (0223) 311488. Assembling the Sinclair Instrument wrist calculator

The wrist calculator kit comes to you complete and ready for assembly. All you need is a reasonable degree of skill with a fine-point soldering iron. It takes about three hours to assemble. If anything goes wrong, Sinclair Instrument will replace any damaged components free: we want you to enjoy assembling the kit, and to end up with a valuable and useful calculator.



Everything is packaged in a neat plastic box, and is accompanied by full instructions. The only thing you need is a fine-point soldering iron.

All components are fully guaranteed, and any which are damaged during assembly will be replaced free.

Batteries.

The wrist-calculator kit is available only direct from Sinclair Instrument. Take advantage of this 10-day moneyback undertaking.

Send the coupon today.

To: Sinclair Instrument Ltd.

6 Kings Parade, Cambridge, Cambs., CB2 1SN.

* Please send me . . . (qty) Sinclair Instrument wrist-calculator kits at £9.95 plus 80p VAT plus 25p P&P (Total £11).

* I enclose cheque/PO/money order for £

Complete as applicable.

Address

l understand that you will refund my money in full if I return the kit undamaged within 10 days of receipt.

From Sinclair

New calculators... new low prices...



Advertisement appearing as whole page in the Daily Telegraph, Sunday Times, Sunday Express, Observer, Financial Times, and as a spread in the Daily Mail.



THE BILACK WATCH

The **Black watch** must be the missing link in this research into Sinclair's archeology trip. It is, in fact, a unique product both in its singularity and in its number.

The Black watch was one of the first LED (Light Emitting Diodes) watches on the world market and one of the first electronic watches to be offered in kit form for home assembly.

The fact that it was a real failure, does not subtract from the fact that nothing like it had ever been seen before and probably never will ever in the future. Its unconventional design did strike the imagination of many who, having ordered a kit, were never able to assemble it, let alone make it

work. The fact that, if you were lucky enough to make one work, you had to press a button to read the time did not subtract from the lure of the novelty and even the Swiss Horological Society was so impressed by it as to invite Sinclair to exhibit it at their Royal Horological Fair.

So many things went wrong in its production that even to-day people make jokes about the way it was designed to be built by home constructors with the aid of clothes pegs (to keep all the parts together while fitting the batteries) and glue (to keep the plastic case parts together once the building was finished).

BLACK WATCH WRIST WATCH

The Black Watch kit £14.95!

12 15

- * Practical—easily built by anyone in an evening's straightforward assembly.
- *Complete-right down to strap and batteries.
- *Guaranteed. A correctlyassembled watch is guaranteed for a year. It works as soon as you put the batteries in. On a built watch we guarantee an accuracy within a second a day-but building it yourself you may be able to adjust the trimmer to achieve an accuracy within a second a week.

The Black Watch by Sinclair is unique.
Controlled by a quartz crystal, and
powered by two hearing aid
batteries, it uses bright red LEDs to
show hours and minutes, and
minutes and seconds. And it's
styled in the cool prestige Sinclair
fashion: no knobs, no buttons,
no flash.

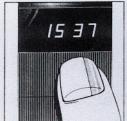
The Black Watch kit is unique, too.
It's rational – Sinclair have reduced the separate components to just four-and it's simple: anybody who can use a soldering iron can assemble a Black Watch without difficulty. From opening the kit to wearing the watch is a couple of hours' work.

Touch and tell

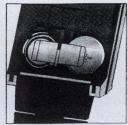
Press here for hours and minutes... here for



here for minutes and seconds.



Batteries easily replaced at home.

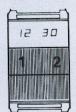


The specialist features of the Black Watch Smooth, chunky, matt-black case, Large, bright, red display-easily read

Smooth, chunky, matt-black case, with black strap. (Black stainlesssteel bracelet available as extrasee order form.) Large, bright, red display-easily rea at night. Touch-and-see caseno unprofessional buttons. Runs on two hearing-aid batteries (supplied). Easily re-set using special button-no expensive jeweller's service.



The watch is always working, but displays the time in digital form only when the appropriate area on the front of the watch is pressed. The watch operates on a 12 hour cycle.



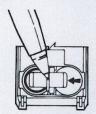
Pressing area 1 displays hours and minutes. Pressing area 2 displays minutes and seconds.

Button 3 on rear of watch is used in setting the time (see section 3).



2. Replacing batteries

Lift the tab on the back of the watch and pull to remove the battery cover.





Slide the spring clip from under the retainer (a ball-point pen may help here) and remove the old batteries.

The Black Watch-using the unique Sinclair-designed state-of-the-art IC.

The chip...
The heart of the Black Watch is a unique IC designed by Sinclair and custom-built for them using state-of-the-art technology-integrated injection logic.

This chip of silicon measures only 3 mm x 3 mm and contains over 2000 transistors. The circuit includes

 a) reference oscillator
 b) divider chain
 c) decoder circuits
 d) display inhibit circuits
 e) display driving circuits. position batteries battery-clip black strap (black stainless-steel bracelet optional extra-see order form) full instructions for building 8. 9. a few microamps. The chip is totally designed and manufactured in the UK, and is the first design to incorporate all circuitry for a digital watch on a single chip. ED display and use.

...and how it works
A crystal-controlled reference is used to drive a chain of 15 binary dividers which reduce the frequency from 32,768 Hz to 1 Hz. This accurate signal is then counted into units of seconds, minutes, and hours, and on request the stored information is processed by the decoders and display drivers to feed the four 7-segment LED displays. When the display is not in operation, special power-saving circuits on the chip reduce current consumption to only a few microamps.

- printed circuit board unique Sinclair-designed IC encapsulated quartz crystal trimmer
- capacitor
- 4. 5. 6. 7.
- LED display
 2-part case with window in position

All the tools you need are a fine soldering iron and a pair of cutters if you've any queries or problems i building, ring or write to Sinclair service department for help.

Take advantage of this no-risks, money-back offer today!

Offer today!

The Sinclair Black Watch is fully guaranteed, Return your kit in original condition within 10 days and we'll refund your money without question. All parts are tested and checked before despatch-and correctly-assembled watches are guaranteed for one year. Simply fill in the FREEPOST order form and post it-today! Price in kit form: £14.95 (Inc. black strap, VAT, p & p).

Price in built form: £24.95 (Inc. black strap, VAT, p & p).

sinclei Sinclair Radionics Ltd, London Road, St Ives, Huntlingdon, Cambs., PE17 4HJ. Tel: St Ives (0480) 64646. Reg. no: 699483 England. W/ Reg. no: 213817088.

| | 101012 | |
|---|--------|---|
| (qty) Sinclair Black Watch kit(s) at £14.95 (inc. black strap, VAT, p&p). | | *Tenclose cheque for £ |
| (qty) Sinclair Black Watch(es built at £24.95 (inc. black strap, VAT, p&p). | s) | * Please debit my *Barclaycard/Access/ American Express account number |
| (qty) black stainless-steel bracelet(s) at £2.00 (inc.VAT, p&p). | | |
| Name (please print) | | |
| Address | | |
| | | |
| Signature | | i i |
| FREEPOST- no stamp required. | | * Delete as require |

2000-transistor silicon integrated circuit

To: Sinclair Radionics Ltd, FREEPOST, St Ives, Huntingdon, Cambs., PE174BR.

note that the stainless steel bracelet was an optional extra



Fit new batteries as shown. Make sure that the positive and negative faces correspond with the diagram. Replace the spring clip by placing on top of batteries as shown and sliding the clip tabs under the retainer pegs. Replace the cover.

Press Areas 1 or 2 to check that the display lights up. If not, check that you have inserted the batteries correctly. The watch will now need setting. The batteries used should be Union Carbide 386, Mallory 10L124, Ray-O-Vac RW44 and RW24, or National WL-11.

Batteries should be replaced when the display is very dim or does not light up.

Always remove exhausted batteries to avoid a damage through leakage.

4. Adjustment of the Metal Bracelet (Optional Extra)

The bracelet is adjustable in two ways 1. The simple, quick adjustment is by moving one side of the strap into the "buckle" by springing out the removable bar with a needle, or similar object, and moving it along inside the outer section of the "buckle". Only adjust the link section; do not alter the folding section of the "buckle" 2. If the adjustment by the above method is insufficient, the links on either side of the 'buckle" may be removed. The relevant links have an oblong slot in them and an arrow. Insert a screwdriver or knife into the slot in the link and slide in the direction of the arrow. Repeat for the adjacent link, and remove the link. Clip the links together and push the arrowed bar back into place to remake the connection. There are two removable links on either side of the 'buckle".

3. Setting the watch

Start about two minutes before a time signal for ultimate accuracy. To set hours, press Area 1 followed by Button 3 while still pressing Area 1. The hours will count forward at 1 hour per second. When the correct hour is reached, release the buttons.

If the watch is being set for the first time after battery replacement, count the hours through a full 12 hour cycle before stopping at the correct hour.

To set the minutes, press Area 2 followed by Button 3 while still pressing Area 2. The minutes will count forward at 1 minute per second and the seconds will be set to zero, i.e. the exact minute. (If the minutes advance through 59 to 00, the hours will advance by 1.) When the correct minutes are reached, release Area 2.

The set time can now be held by maintaining pressure on Button 3 only. The display will go out but the time is held exactly as set. The watch will start as soon as this button is released.

Check that you have set the time correctly by pressing 1 or 2,

Service and guarantee

The Sinclair Digital Watch is solid state with the buttons as the only moving parts.

It is fully and unconditionally guaranteed for one year from the date of purchase against defects in materials or workmanship. During this period it will be repaired or replaced (at Manufacturer's Option) without charge to the owner, if it is returned, carefully packed, postage pre-paid, preferably by registered or recorded delivery, to Sinclair Radionics Ltd. Please enclose a letter clearly stating your name and address, the date of purchase, and the nature of the fault. The guarantee is void if the watch has been damaged by accident, unreasonable use, neglect or improper service.

Before returning your watch carefully recheck the instructions and also check that the batteries do not need replacing.

U.K. owners should return their watch direct to : Sinclair Radionics Ltd.,

Watch Service Dept., London Road, St. Ives, Huntingdon, Cambs. PE17 4HJ.

How to use your Sinclair Digital Watch

Your Sinclair Digital watch is one of the most advanced time-keeping instruments available.

Frequent demonstration of the watch as well as normal time-keeping usage during the first few months of ownership may well result in the initial set of batteries providing a shorter life than expected.





INSTRUMENTS AGE

Having dabbled around with electronics since he was young Sinclair had always had a soft spot for the radio experimenter. One of the first integrated circuits on the world market, the IC-10, was marketed by Sinclair in 1968.

So it was only natural that, after the crude **Signal Injector** of 1963, he should have turned his attention to the laboratory necessities of the time. The instrument line of **multimeters**, **oscilloscopes and frequency counters** enjoyed a relatively large success at the time. So much so that some of them are still in production to-day under the name of **Thandar**.

From the LED multimeter model DM-1 to the more successful LCD DM-2 and the portable PDM-35 they all showed the now traditional Sinclair elegance of design and innovative electronic advance.

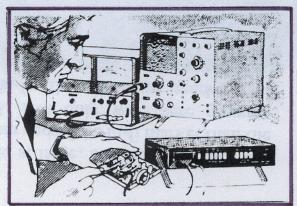
DIMI DIGITAL MULTIMETER



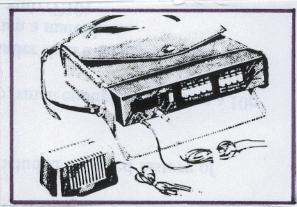
DIM2 BENCH MULTIMETTER



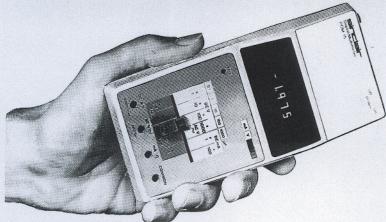
Use it on the move. Keep the DM2 in its carrying case it's always ready for use



Use it in your laboratory. The DM2 sits rigidly on its combined carrying handle stand.



The Sinclair PDM35. A personal digital multimeter for only £29.95



Now everyone can afford to own a digital multimeter

A digital multimeter used to mean an expensive, bulky piece of equipment

The Sinclair PDM35 changes that. It's got all the functions and features you want in a digital multimeter, yet they're neatly packaged in a rugged but light pocket-size case, ready to go anywhere.

The Sinclair PDM35 gives you all the benefits of an ordinary digital multimeter - quick clear readings, high accuracy and resolution, high input impedence. Yet at £,29.95 (+8% VAT), it costs less than you'd expect to pay for an analogue meter!

The Sinclair PDM35 is tailormade for anyone who needs to make rapid measurements. Development engineers, field service engineers lab technicians, computer specialists, radio and electronic hobbyists will find it ideal.

With its rugged construction and battery operation, the PDM35 is perfectly suited for hand work in the field, while its angled display and optional AC power facility make it just as useful on the bench.

What you get with a PDM35

31/2 digit resolution. Sharp, bright, easily read LED display, reading to ± 1.999 . Automatic polarity selection. Resolution of 1 mV and 0.1 nA (0.0001 LA).

Direct reading of semiconductor forward voltages at 5 different currents. Resistance measured up to 20 Mm. 1% of reading accuracy.

Operation from replaceable battery or AC adaptor. Industry standard 10 Mil input impedance.

Compare it with an analogue meter!

The PDM 35's 1% of reading compares with 3% of full scale for a comparable analogue meter. That makes it around 5 times more accurate on average

The PDM35 will resolve 1 mV against around 10 mV for a comparable analogue meter - and resolution on current is over 1000 times greater.

The PDM35's DC input impedance of 10 M n is 50 times higher than a 20 kt1/volt analogue meter on the 10 V range.

The PDM35 gives precise digital readings. So there's no need to interpret ambiguous scales, no parallax errors. There's no need to reverse leads for negative readings. There's no delicate meter movement to damage. And you can resolve current as low as 0.1 nA and measure transistor and diode junctions over

Technical specification

DC Volts (4 ranges) Range: 1 mV to 1000 V Accuracy of reading 1.0% ± 1 count. Note: 10 M () input impedance. AC Volts (40 Hz-5 kHz) Range: 1 V to 500 V Accuracy of reading: $1.0\% \pm 2$ counts. DC Current (6 ranges) Range: 1 nA to 200 mA. Accuracy of reading: $1.0\% \pm 1$ count. Note: Max. resolution 0.1 nA.

Resistance (5 ranges) Range: 111 to 20 Mm. Accuracy of reading: 1.5% ± 1 count. Also provides 5 junction-test ranges. Dimensions: 6 in x 3 in x 11/2 in. Weight: 61/2 oz. Power supply: 9 V battery or

Sinclair AC adaptor. Sockets: Standard 4 mm for resilient plugs.

Options: AC adaptor for 240 V 50 Hz power. De-luxe padded carrying wallet. 30 kV probe.

The Sinclair credentials

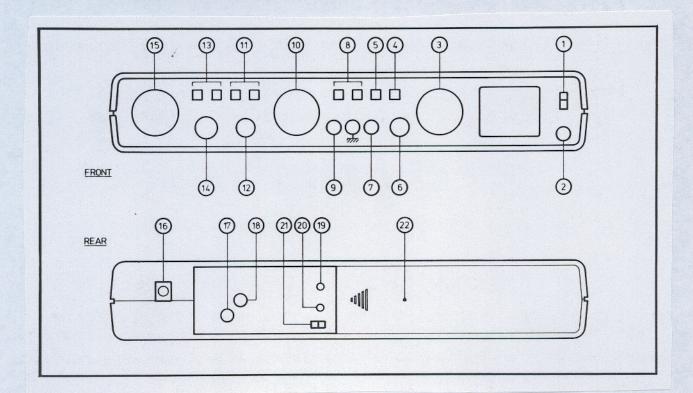
Sinclair have pioneered a whole range of electronic world-firsts - from programmable pocket calculators to miniature TVs. The PDM35 embodies six years' experience in digital multimeter design, in which time Sinclair have become one of the world's largest producers

Tried, tested, ready to go!
The Sinclair PDM35 comes to you fully built, tested, calibrated and guaranteed. It comes complete with leads and test prods, operating instructions and a carrying wallet. And getting one couldn't be easier. Just fill in the coupon, enclose a cheque/PO for the correct amount (usual 10-day money-back undertaking, of course), and send it to us.

We'll mail your PDM35 by return! Sinclair Radionics Ltd, London Road, St Ives, Huntingdon, Cambs., PE17 4HJ, England, Read No. 600483

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| es, Huntingdon, Cambs., PE17 4HJ. Name |
| Address |
| EE/12 |
| Sinclair World leaders in fingertip electronics |
| |

SCIIO PORTABLE OSCULLOSCOPE



PRODUCT SPECIFICATION

Display

Screen dimensions:

Graticule divisions:

Phosphor External Adjustments:

32mm x 26mm 5 horizontal x 4 vertical (6mm)

Blue-white, medium persistence Intensity, Focus, trace rotate

Vertical Deflection (Y input)

Bandwidth:

D.C. to 10MHz \pm 3 db at 1 div.

deflection

Coupling:

Switchable D.C., A.C. or ground.

Sensitivity:

A.C. coupling — 3 dB at 2 Hz 10mV/div to 50V/div in 12 ranges Calibrational accuracy \pm 3% of full scale

Input Impedance:

Maximum Input:

 $1M\Omega$ in parallel with 47pF 350V (D.C. + peak A.C.) provided the component does not exceed 250 volts

Horizontal Deflection (X Input) — switch selectable D.C. to 2 MHz \pm 6 db

Bandwidth: Coupling:

Sensitivity:

D.C.

Input Impedance:

Approximately 0.5 volts/div $1M\Omega$ in parallel with 10pF

Maximum Input:

2.5 volts, protected to 250V r.m.s.

50/60Hz

Timebase - switch selectable

Sweep times:

0.1u secs/div to 0.5 secs/div in 21 ranges. Calibrational accuracy ±

of full scale

Operating Modes:

free-running or triggered sweep

Triggering Circuit

Source: Coupling: Internal or external switchable. A.C., D.C., TV Frame, or TV Line

filtering

Level:

Slope:

Sensitivity:

Modes:

Continuously variable over waveform

 or – selectable on level control Less than 1 div. for internal trigger

Less than 1 volt for external trigger Bright Line:

Time base free runs until synchronised by trigger circuit

Trigger:

Timebase reset with display blanked until sweep initiated by trigger circuit

Economy (c)

Instrument switches to a power saving mode with display blanked until timebase is started by trigger circuit

External: (d)

As for Bright Line but with external trigger input

Calibrator

Square wave output of amplitude 1 volt pk-pk ± 5%. Frequency 1kHz ± 30%.

Power Requirements

4V to 10V D.C. via disposable cells, rechargeable cells, or A.C. adaptor.

Typical Power Consumption:

Bright Line - 900 mW

10 MHz 3 divisions — 1300 mW Economy — 350 mW

Physical Details

Dimensions: Weight:

10" x 5.8" x 1.6" (255 x 148 x 40mm)

13 lbs (800 gms)

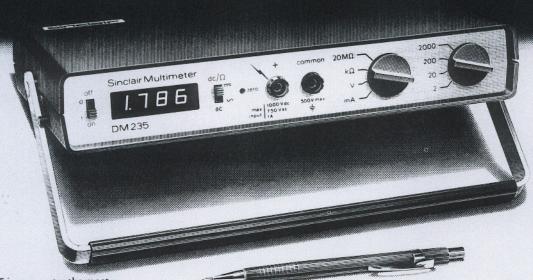
Operating Temperature range:

0°C - 40°C

New Sinclair DM235 digital multimeter.

3½ digits...6 functions... fully portable...

Under £50!



The DM235 incorporates the most important features of a bench-top meter into a rugged yet lightweight instrument for true portability. High accuracy, resolution and input impedance mean superior performance to analogue meters – but at a price significantly lower than many. The DM235's design and specification makes it ideal for all but the most demanding applications.

Big, bright, unambiguous display Full 3½ digit display, reading to ±1999. 8 mm LEDs, ultra wide angle of view.

Six functions, 26 ranges

| Our retriet to and, me retries | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|
| DC Volts | 1 mV to 1000V |
| AC Volts | 1 mV to 750 V |
| DC Current | |
| AC Current | lµ A to lA |
| Resistance | 1Ωto 20 MΩ |
| Diode test | |
| 10 MO input impedance. | |

High accuracy

of-range indication.

Basic accuracy of 0.5% (2 V DC range). Other DC ranges and Resistance 1.0%. AC ranges 1.5% 30 HZ – 10 kHz.

Easy to use, by anyone, anywhere Automatic polarity operation, automatic decimal point placement, automatic outLightweight but strong

High-impact moulded ABS case, size 10 in x 5.8 in x 1.6 in. Weight less than $1\frac{1}{2}$ lb. Basic operation from disposable cells, for independence from AC supply. Line operation available via optional AC charger/adaptor.

A full range of optional accessories

| DM235 meter complete with test leads and prods |
|---|
| AC adaptor/charger 240 V 50 HZ£3.50 |
| Eveready carrying case with lead stowage compartment£8. 5 |
| Rechargeable battery units£8.00 |
| 30 KV high voltage probe£15.00 |
| (All prices subject to 8% VAT) |

Find out more!

Sinclair Radionics are one of the world's largest producers of digital multimeters – the DM235 embodies over seven years' expereince. It comes with a full 12 month guarantee. If you'd like to know more about the DM235, send the coupon below. We'll send all the facts (and a list of distributors) by return.

Sinclair Radionics Ltd, St Ives, Huntingdon, Cambs., PE17 4HJ.





World leaders in fingertip electronics

| To: Sinclair Radionics Lt Huntingdon, Cambs., PF | d, St Ives, E17 4HJ. |
|--|-------------------------|
| Please send me full illust details of the new Sinclai | |
| Name | |
| Position | |
| Company | |
| Address | |
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The Sinclair PFM200 digital frequency meter.

20 Hz-200 MHz...8 digits ... under £50.

The Sinclair PFM200 brings digital frequency measurement within the reach of every engineer. It has a performance comparable with the very best bench-top instruments, but it's packaged in a compact case which is rugged but light, ready for use anywhere.

The PFM200 out-performs many much more expensive instruments. Its 8-digit display and variable gate time give highresolution coverage of frequencies from 20 Hz to over 200 MHz. It gives you exceptional sensitivity and simplicity, at a fraction of the price of meters with similar specifications!

The PFM200 is ideal for use with audio, video and radio systems, and all electronic and digital circuitry. Now every development engineer, service technician, student and hobbyist can afford to have a personal digital frequency meter.

The PFM200 embodies Sinclair Radionics' seven-year experience in digital test equipment design and production.

PFM200: features

20 Hz-200 MHz guaranteed range (typically better) Frequency resolution down to 0.1 Hz High sensitivity (10 mV typical) High-accuracy crystal timebase Full 8-digit capacity Sharp, bright, easily-read LED display Built-in attenuator Variable sampling rate Low-battery indication Truly portable

Where to use the new

The PFM200 is useful in every field of electronics, providing the ultra-precise frequency information that an oscilloscope can't give

Transmitter checks: mobiles, ham, radio control - check frequency and stability on Low and High band VHF, etc, up to 200 MHz AM and FM. In most applications, the PFM200's optional telescopic aerial avoids the need for direct connections.

Audio testing and design: check oscillator frequencies, bandwidth limits, crossover frequencies, resonances, etc, with resolution down to 0.1 Hz.

Digital testing: check computer clock frequencies, divider ratios and other digital circuitry

RF circuit checks: test local oscillators, BFOs, test IF and detector performance. Video equipment: check syncronised circuits, scanning frequencies, video bandwidths, etc.

Technical specifications

Frequency range: 20 Hz.to 200 MHz Display resolution: up to 8 digits Lowest frequency resolution: 0.1 Hz Gate time: decade adjustable from 0.01 secs to 10 secs

Sampling rate: varies with gate time up to 5 per second

Display format: 8 LEDs, direct reading

Attenuator: -20 db

Input impedance: 1M in parallel with 50 pF Timebase accuracy: 0.3 ppm/°C,

10 ppm/year

Dimensions: 6.2 in x 3 in x 1.25 in

Weight: 6 oz

Power requirement: 9V DC or AC adaptor

Sockets: standard 4 mm for resilient plugs Standard accessories: test leads and prods, carrying wallet, owner's instruction

Optional equipment: AC adaptor for 240 V 50 Hz power; deluxe padded carrying case; connector kit comprising BNC, co-ax, DIN and phono adaptors, plus telescopic aerial for off-air transmitter measurements

tested, ready to go

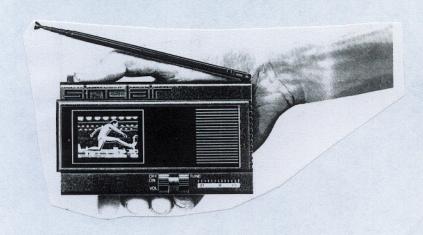
The Sinclair PFM200 comes to you fully built, tested, calibrated and guaranteed. It comes complete with leads and test prods, operating instructions and a carrying wallet. And getting one couldn't be easier. Just fill in the order form below, enclose a cheque/PO for the right amount (usual 14-day moneyback undertaking, of course), and send it

BUIET4BB

Sinclair Radionics Ltd, London Rd, St Ives, Huntingdon, Cambs., PE17 4HJ, England. Regd. No. 699483.

| PFM200 Order | rorm |
|---|-----------------------------|
| Please send me(qty) PFM200s at £53.78 (inc 8% VAT) each | L |
| carrying cases at £3.24 inc 8% VAT) each | L |
| for 240V power at £3.24 (inc 8% VAT) each | L |
| at £10.58 (inc 8% VAT) each | £ |
| Post & packing (please add) | £0.65 |
| I enclose cheque/PO made p Sinclair Radionics Ltd for (in amount) £ | payable to ndicate total |
| I understand that if I am not satisfied with my PFM 200, I within 14 days for a full cash | may return it |
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| 020 | |

World leaders in fingertip electronics.



MICRO-TW AGE

The pocket TV was another example of (Sir) Clive Sinclair's obsession with miniaturization. Having spent his lust on the pocket radio, the pocket amplifier and the pocket calculator, his dream now was a miniature portable TV.

It took Sinclair 15 years (from 1963 to 1977) to develop and put on the market the **TV1A**, the smallest all standards pocket television of its time. The design and research took so long mainly because he wanted to put a flat screen tube in it but in the end had to compromise with a traditional CRT made by AEG Telefunken. He finally managed to succeed with the flat screen tube only in September 1983 after SONY had already had their model FD-200 on the market for more than a year since February 1982.

The TV1A was small and good but too costly. Something had to be done so Sinclair marketed model TV1B which was designed for automatic production and so much cheaper to make. The only snag was that it was good for the UK only as the VHF tuner was not, at the time, available or needed in Great Britain. Later a model TV1C for the American market and TV1D for the European market were developed and marketed. A monitor Mon1A with the same Telefunken tube (the coffin tube) was also marketed in 1977.

TO I A POCKET TELEVISION

Tiny Tele!

OR the past four or five years, rumours have been flying around thick and fast concerning the imminent appearance of a pocket sized TV. It's true to say that a couple were produced and shown to the Press, but were never marketed due to some fundamental design fault. There were also more, we are led to believe, that were never revealed to the Press, but were sent back to the "Drawing board" for a further re-think. However, Sinclair-possibly one of the leading exponents of the miniature electronics industry in this country, are now producing a truly tiny TV, which really is "Pocket" size -well large pocket size anyway! -and are claiming a World first.

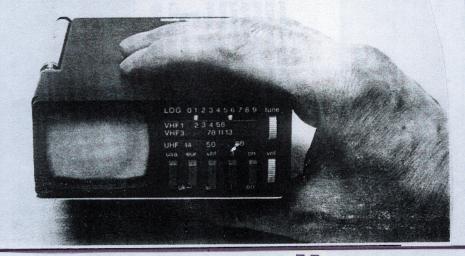
Called the Microvision, it's just $6 \times 4 \times 1^{1}$ ₂in with a 2in screen, and is claimed to work just about anywhere in the Western World. It can tune in to any UHF or

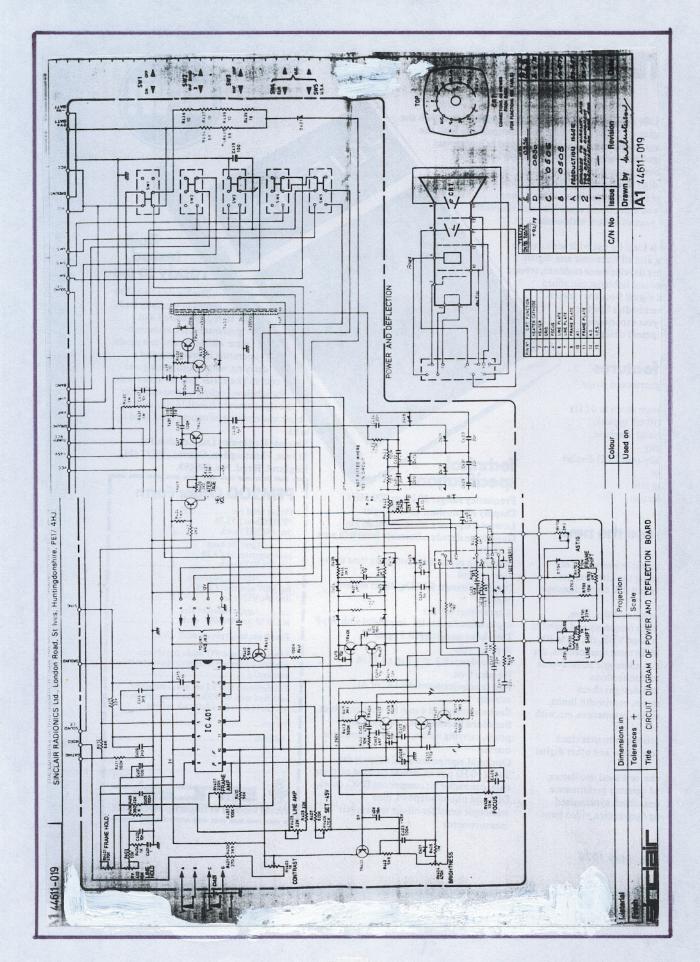
VHF channel in bands 1, 3, 4 or 5 and consume less power than a large pen torch bulb—to be exact 750mW from 4 AA nickel cadmium rechargable batteries. When fully charged, life is about 4 hours, with a 14-hour recharging cycle. Audio output is 50mW, while EHT to the tiny tube is 2kV.

The Microvision is the result, say Sinclair, of 12 years research and some £500,000 spent in development work alone. Readers may also remember that the NEB granted a large sum of money to Sinclair, which really does prove that some Civil Servants know a good thing when they see it!

Manufactured at Sinclair's Headquarters at St Ives, the Microvision is priced at \$300 in the USA or £175.00 plus VAT in the UK.

Sinclair Radionics Ltd., London Road, St Ives, Huntingdon, Cambs PE17 4HJ. Tel: (St Ives) 0480 64646.





TO TIBE CAID DOCKET TELEVISIONS



Microvision-pocket television. From Sinclair for just £9925

There's television. There's portable television. And there's Microvision - porker television.

different from anything else in the world.
Microvision works on alkaline penlight
batteries. It has its own aerial for all BBC and
ITV stations, and a built-in loudspeaker. It



It's the simplest possible way to watch sport, news and entertainment; indoors, out of doors; at home, in the office, on holiday.

of doors; at home, in the office, on holiday. The 2-inch screen that's as clear as a

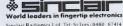
You watch your household TV from ten to fifteen feet away. You'll watch Microvision at normal reading distance. So, to your eyes, the two-inch screen is as big as a full-size screen. And the picture quality is unbelievab bright and sharp.

Pocket TV-the idea that's here to stay.

It's hard to imagine life without transistoriadios, or pocket calculators. Yet only a few years ago, they were ideas as breathtaking as pocket television. Soon, Microvision will be just as much part of everyday life.

£100 - very little for a concept which can

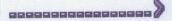
Microvision-for the first time, television the way you want it, wherever you want it.





See Microvision at: Boots Department Stores, Camping International, Currys, Dixons, Eurocale, Fortnum & Mason, Gailey Caravan Group, Harrods, Kendal Milne, Rackhams, Selfridges, Vallances, Wallace Heaton, also at selected branches of: Alders, Beattes, Binns, Chiesmans, Ciefer, The Coop, Dinglest, House of Travers, VEER, Owen Owen, RSC, SEB, Linderwoods, and many local stockists.

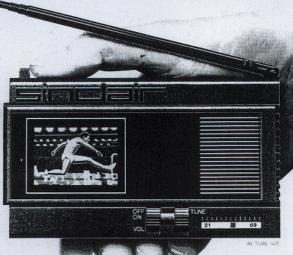
MONIA POCKET MONITTOR



the monitor is the one in the middle



Sinclair flat-screen pocket TV. £79:95



Now you can watch a little TV anywhere

The world of pocket TV

and 2 breakast stations, samille (i.v.) pro-over the horizon To see and enjoy than ever-belore—I you have ready access to TV sinckar pocket TV goves you that access. It's Television you can water hamywhere. In bed-or at the breakfast table, at the office—and 2

In fact, virtually anywhere you in fact, writially anywhere you can be and read a paperfack book (2013 at take - and watch - pick left V. It brings you news current affors and sport - as they happen it puts the world of TV entertainment a your picket - ready to enjoy.

Getting down to facts

The truly pocketable TV.
The Sinchair porket TV is just 5½ inches wide.
3½ inches tall and 1¼ inches slim. (So yes, our picture is actual size.)





third less.
The set is so slim because of advances to see the set is so slim because of advances.

The picture that thinks it's twelve

times bigger
Screen see is just 2 inches, about a twelfth the
size of the average domestic TV

that consects blrow the same dedi-yord read a book - about 12 inches The resa-is the same as with bing your living room 1V from your aims hair Except that the picture is begitter, often sharper too.

is ap to three times brighter than a conventional

monoTV
Of course the only real way to appreciate
the palme extrace thory ourself. Our 14 day
money back option lefs you do just that

The set you do not adjust

All the TVs maline hindrons are controlled by stagel, purpose made chip fully times a second dicties kecontrast, brightness and hold the only functions you control and ones you need on off, volume and station.

Everything you need for personal, pocketable TV viewing. For £79.95.

The Sinckiir pocket TV comes complete with its own integral foldaway aerial. You also get a hi-h-quality earphone, for truly personal TV,

and a shard carrying case and a shard carrying case Naturally, a battery is included - enough for 15 hours viewing. And for £7.95 you can add a main-adaptor to save battery power for when you're out and about.



Put Sinclair in your pocket

small V and the bull posset say full serior.

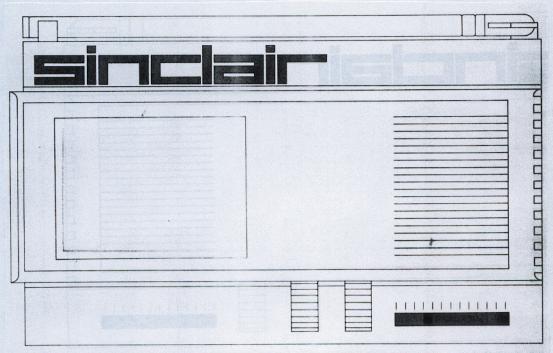
If V and major breakthrough.

The Sanchar procket IV book is wars to even store additional transfer of the sanchard post of the Sanchard post of the Archard sound expert there's a comprehensive. If month guarantee Order your IV today, and make sancyanov, among the link to own a world first.

There's a 14 day money back option of sources. Personal love 28 days for delivery.



| | Division, surciam research, theer ost, car | nberley, Surrey, GU1 | 5 3BR (| ORDER FORM |
|-------------|---|----------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Qty | Item | Code | Item Price | Total |
| | Sinclair Pocket TV | 001 | 179.95 | |
| | Extra pack of three batteries | 003 | 1995 | |
| | Mains power adaptor | 004 | 1795 | |
| Please | tick if you require a VAT receipt | | Total £ | |
| | charge my Access Barclaycard Trustcard' delete complete as applicable. | de fond do | 101 | 8 |
| Mr A' Addre | trs Miss | | | site in the serve |



FLAT-SCREEN POCKET TELEVISION

Today.

The Sinclair flat-screen pocket television is the latest of these revolutionary products.

It took six years' hard work and over £4 million to develop the most elegant window on the world that the world has ever seen.

The Sinclair flat-screen TV combines analogue and digital techniques in a single, purpose-built integrated circuit. It exploits to the full the revolutionary flat-screen technology. It incorporates the smallest tuner ever developed. And it runs for 15 hours on a slim, credit-card sized battery.

It receives UHF transmissions almost anywhere in the world, switching from standard to standard automatically. It gives you a picture three times brighter than conventional technologies offer, and it monitors and controls its own picture standard automatically. All you do is switch on, and tune to your channel.

The result is a television set which is not merely pocketable, but outstanding in every facet of its performance. For just £79.95.

SINCLAIR FLAT-SCREEN POCKET TELEVISION: ORDER FORM *I enclose a cheque/postal order made payable to To: TV Division, Sinclair Research, Sinclair Research Ltd for £_ FREEPOST, Camberley, Surrey, GU15 3BR. *Please charge my Access/Barclaycard/Trustcard* account no: Please send me: Qty Item price £ Code Total £ 79.95 001 Mr/Mrs/Miss Sindair flat-screen TV Address Extra pack of 3 batter 9.95 003 Mains power adaptor 7.95 TOTALE Please tick if you require a VAT receipt All prices include VAT, postage, packing and insurance PLEASE PRINT *Delete/complete as applicable sinclair



COMPUTTERS AGE

Like Bill Gates, Steve Jobs and Steve Wozniak, Sir Clive must be considered as one of the great historic personalities who changed the way computers were regarded and accepted not only by users but by all people.

His **ZX 80** was the first computer to be sold in the UK for less than £100 and the following model the **ZX 81** was the first to be sold in the United States for less than \$100.

His first model **MK XIV** (which stands for Microprocessor Kit 14th) was the first popular microcomputer kit to be widely sold (by post) in the UK in 1978. It used a National Semiconductor SC MP-11 microprocessor and sported a glorious 256 bytes (sic) of memory.

But the real computer history killer was the **Spectrum** which started with 16k of memory easily expandable to 48K. And it was in colour! Just to figure out its place on the market suffice to say that all that Commodore, the other popular mass producer of home computers, was able to offer at the time was its model VIC-20 with a massive 4K of memory (!?).

Anyway how could 5 million customers be in the wrong?

What went wrong was instead the delivery time of the next computer: the ill fated QL. Instead of the promised 28 days delivery time, some of the early customers had to wait six/seven months (or more). Sinclair's marketing promises and economic practices were never a model for anybody but this time the dragon had bitten its own tail.

MIK XIV MIICROCOMPUTER

the MK XIV had a glorious 256 bytes of memory. (but you could have added another 256!)

From Science of Cambridge: the new MK 14. Simplest, most advanced, most flexible microcomputer-in kit form. 5 V regulator PROM-512 bytes Power rails and RAM-256 bytes nput/output edge connector Extra RAM (optional) RAMI/O device 4.43 MHz crystal 8-digit, 7-segment LED display RAM-256 bytes (optional) Display and keyboard CPU MK 14 including Edge connector for external keyboard with up to 32 keys

The MK 14 is a complete microcomputer with a keyboard, a display, 8 x 512-byte pre-programmed PROMs, and a 256-byte RAM

programmable through the keyboard.
As such the MK14 can handle dozens of user-written programs through the hexadecimal

Yet in kit form, the MK 14 costs only £39.95 (+£3.20 VAT, and p&p).

More memory - and peripherals!

- Optional extras include:
 1. Extra RAM 256 bytes.
 2. 16-line RAM I/O device (allowed for on the PCB) giving further 128 bytes of RAM.
- Low-cost cassette interface module which means you can use ordinary tape cassettes/
- recorder for storage of data and programs.

 Revised monitor, to get the most from the cassette interface module. It consists of 2 replacement PROMs, pre-programmed with sub-routines for the interface, offset
- calculations and single step, and single-operation data entry.

 5. PROM programmer and blank PROMs to set up your own pre-programmed dedicated applications.

All are available now to owners of MK 14.

A valuable tool-and a training aid

As a computer, it handles operations of all types – from complex games to digital alarm clock functioning, from basic maths to a pulse delay chain. Programs are in the Manual, together with instructions for creating your own genuinely valuable programs. And, of course, it's a superb education and training aid – providing an ideal introduction to computer technology.

SPECIFICATIONS

Hexadecimal keyboard • 8-digit, 7-segment LED display • 8 x 512 PROM, containing monitor program and interface instructions ●256 bytes of RAM ● 4 MHz crystal ● 5 V regulator ● Single 8 V power supply ● Space available for extra 256-byte RAM and 16 port I/O • Edge connector access to all data lines and I/O ports

Free Manual

Every MK 14 kit includes a Manual which deals with procedures from soldering techniques to interfacing with complex external equipment. It includes 20 sample programs including math routines (square root, etc), digital alarm clock, single-step, music box, mastermind and moon landing games, self-replication, general purpose sequencing, etc.

Designed for fast, easy assembly

The MK 14 can be assembled by anyone with a fine-tip soldering iron and a few hours' spare time, using the illustrated step-by-step instructions provided.

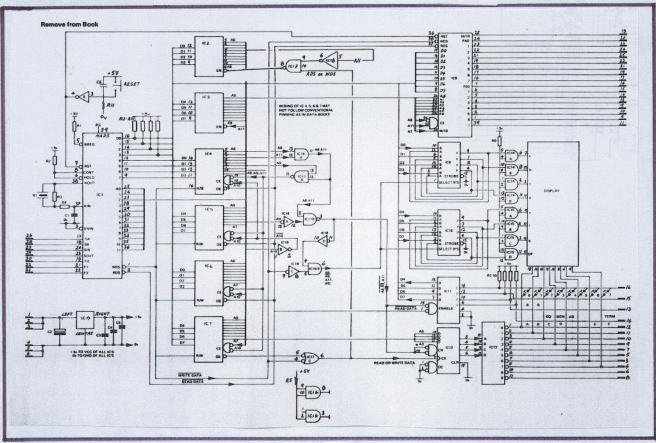
How to get your MK 14

Getting your MK 14 kit is easy. Just fill in the coupon below, and post it to us today, with a cheque or PO made payable to Science of Cambridge. And, of course, it comes to you with a comprehensive guarantee. If for any reason, you're not completely satisfied with your MK 14, return it to us within 14 days for a full cash refund.

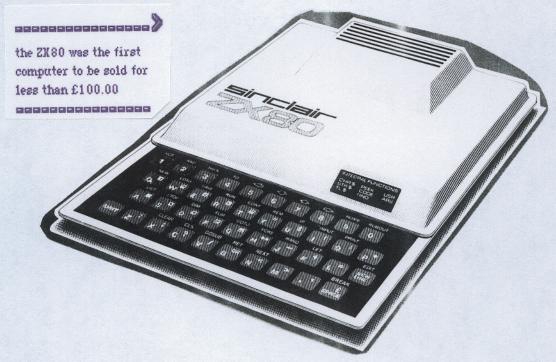
Science of Cambridge Ltd, 6 Kings Parade, Cambridge, Cambs., CB21SN. Telephone: Cambridge (0223) 311488

| To: Science of Cambridge Ltd, 6 Kings Para Please send me the following, plus details of ot MK 14 Standard Microcomputer Kit @ £43. Extra RAM @ £3.88 (inc p&p.) RAM I/O device @ £8.42 (inc p&p.) | ther peripherals: |
|--|--------------------------|
| I enclose cheque/money order/PO for £ | (indicate total amount.) |
| Name | |
| Address (please print) | Science of Cambridge |
| EE/11 Allow 21 days for delivery. | |

the MK XIV was marketed by Chris Curry who later left Sinclair to found his own company ACORN (of BBC B fame)







A ciascuno il suo computer.

Anche voi avete bisogno del computer personale
Tutti hanno sentito parlare di microelettronica e di microprocesso Molti ne conoscono i vantaggi ma vorrebbero saperne di più molti amerebbero sapere tutto.
Qui si svela che ZX80 è
Tanparecchio più imputante del pos

l'apparecchio più importante del nostro tempo. Ciò che molti anni fa era tempo. Ciò che molti anni fa era costosamente consentito solo ai grandi organismi, ora è alla portata di tutti, del professionista, della piccola azienda, del nucleo familiare, persino della persona singola.

Lo ZX80 della Sinclair offre servizi di gran lunga superiori al suo prezzo.

superiori al suo prezzo. Pesa solo 350 grammi È applicabile a qualunque televisore.



111

essere
collegato
a un registratore di
cassette per la memorizzazione
permanente di istruzioni e dati.
È un piccolo apparecchio che può
mettere ordine in tutte le vostre cose e
aiutarvi più di una schiera di segretari.

Il prime computer personale veramente pratico ZX80 anticipa i tempi. Le sue qualità colgono di sorpresa anche i tecnici, poichè il raggiungimento delle caratteristiche che lo distinguono sarebbero dovute apparire fra molto

tempo.

E conveniente, facile da regolare, da far funzionare e da riporre dopo l'uso. Soddisfa l'utente più preparato.

Esempio di microelettronica avanzata La semplicità circuitale è il primo pregio dello ZX80, la potenza è il secondo pregio. Insieme, ne fanno l'apparecchio unico nel suo genere.



Alcune
applicazioni
A casa memorizza i
compleanni, i numeri telefonici, le
ricette di cucina, le spese e il bilancio
familiare, e altre mille applicazioni di cui
si può presentare la necessità.

Piccole gestioni di magazzino, archivio clienti e fornitori eccetera.

Per professionisti Calcoli matematici e trigonometrici, elaborazione di formule, archivio.

Per il tempo libero Lo ZX80 gioca alle carte, risolve le parole incrociate, fa qualsiasi gioco gli venga messo in memoria.



Chiedere opuscolo illustrato a: GBC Italiana, casella postale 10488 Milano

Dimostrazioni e vendita presso i

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MEN

Dimostrazioni e vendita presso i
CARATTERISTICHE TECNICHE
MICRO - 280A
LINGUAGGIO - BASIC
MEMORIA - 1 K RAM ESPANDIBILE A 16 K
TASTIERA - KEYPLATE CON SUPERFICIE STAMPATA
VISUALIZZAZIONE - SU QUALUNQUE TELEVISORE
GRAFICA - 24 LINEE A 32 CARATTERI
MEMORIA DI MASSA - SU QUALUNQUE REGISTRATORE
MAGNETICO
BUS - CONNETTORE CON 44 LINEE, 37 PER CPU 0V. 5V, 9V, CLOCK
SISTEMA OPERATIVO - 4K ROM

SISTEMA OPERATIVO - 4K ROM ALIMENTAZIONE - 220V. 50 Hz CON ALIMENTATORE ESTERNO OPZIONALE

- OPZIONALE

 LISTINO PREZZI IVA ESCLUSA

 COMPUTER ZX80

 COMPUTER ZX80 KIT

 MODULO PER ESPANSIONE DI
 MEMORIA FINO A 3K RAM

 OOPPIE DI CIRCUTTI INTEGRATI
 PER OGNI K DI MEMORIA

 ALIMENTATORE

 LIBRO 'IMPARIAMO A PROGRAMMARE
 IN BASIC CON LO ZX80'

 MODULO DI ESPANSIONE DI
 16 K RAM COMPLETO DI INTEGRATI

 ALIMENTATORE PER ZXBA

 CON ESPANSIONE DI 16 K RAM

 FLOATING POINT HOMS BK

- TC/0080-00 L. 285.000 TC/0081-00 L. 240.000
- TC/0083-00 L. 39.500

primavera

- TC/0082-00 L. 17.000 TC/0085-00 L. 12.900
- TL/1450-01 L. 4.400 TC/0087-00 L. 191.500

TC/0086-00 L. 22.000 TC/0088-00 L. 60.000

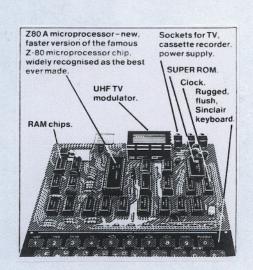
the ZX80 had a good marketing success even overseas. This is the ad, for the Italian version imported by the GBC in Milan

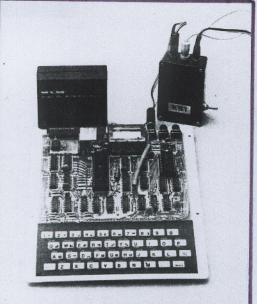


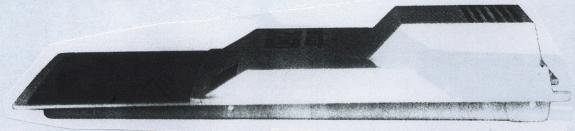


It was possible to upgrade the ZX80 with the new ZX81 ROM. A new keyboard was also supplied in the kit

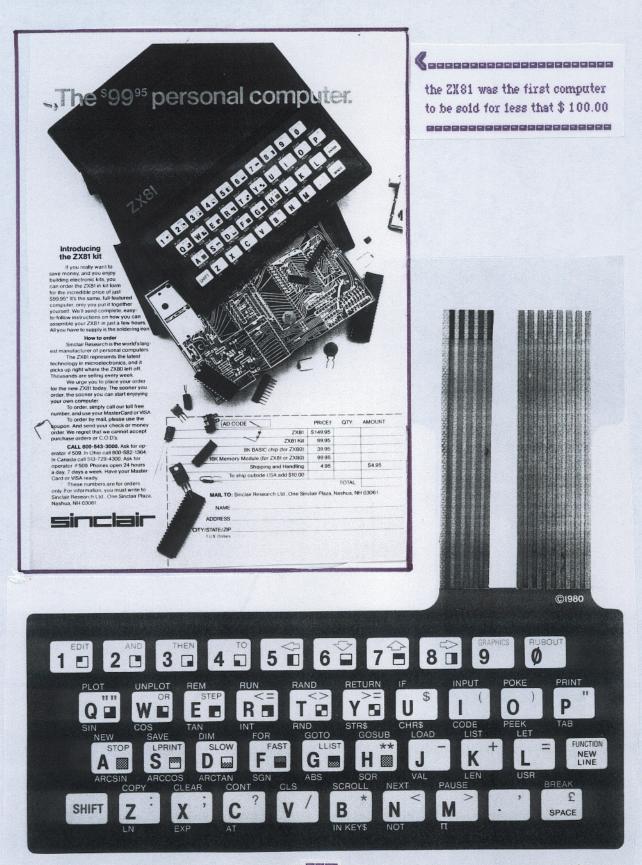




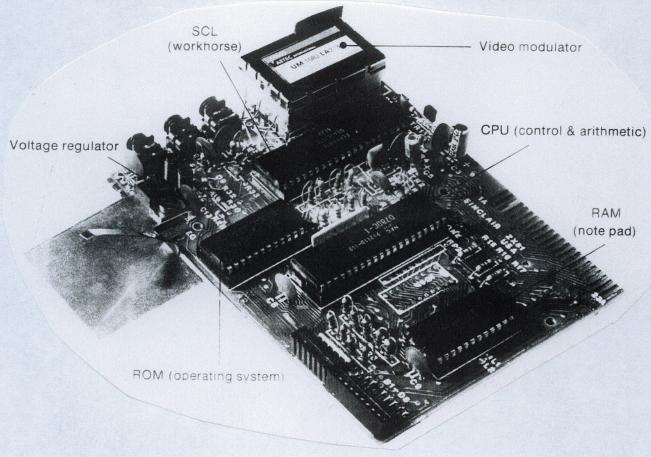


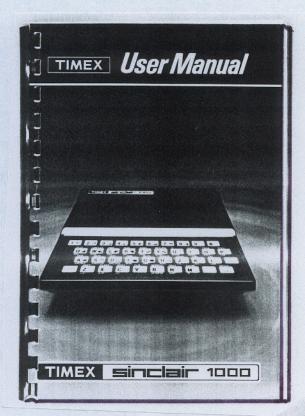


ZX81 PERSONAL MUCROCOMPUTER



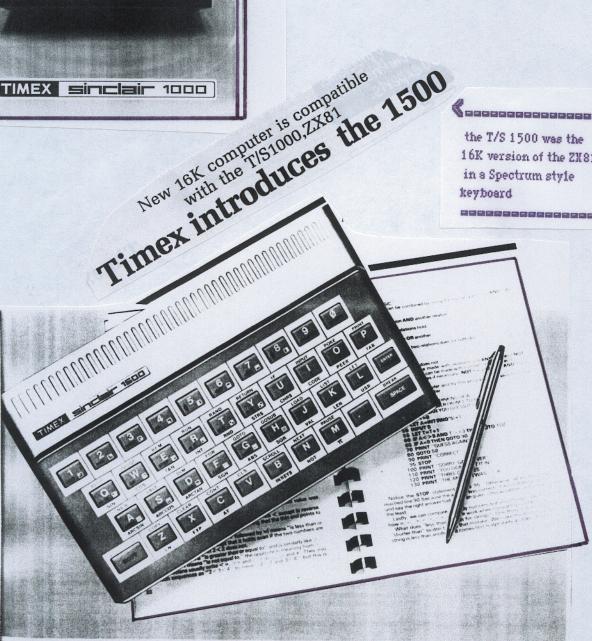






the American version of the ZX81 had a full (!) 2K of RAM memory and it was named the T/S 1000

the T/S 1500 was the 16K version of the ZX81 in a Spectrum style keyboard aucacecacacaca



Sinclair ZX Specti

16K or 48K RAM...
full-size movingkey keyboard...
colour and sound...
high-resolution
graphics...

From only £125!

First, there was the world-beating Sinclair ZX80. The first personal computer for under £100.

Then, the ZX81. With up to 16K RAM available, and the ZX Printer. Giving more power and more flexibility. Together, they've sold over 500,000 so far, to make Sinclair world leaders in personal computing. And the ZX81 remains the ideal low-cost introduction to computing. Now there's the ZX Spectrum! With

Now there's the ZX Spectrum! With up to 48K of RAM. A full-size moving-key keyboard. Vivid colour and sound. High-resolution graphics. And a low price that's unrivalled.

Professional powerpersonal computer price!

The ZX Spectrum incorporates all the proven features of the ZX81. But its new 16K BASIC ROM dramatically increases your computing power.

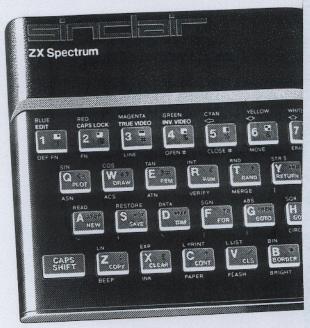
You have access to a range of 8 colours for foreground, background and border, together with a sound generator and high-resolution graphics.

You have the facility to support separate data files.

You have a choice of storage capacities (governed by the amount of RAM). 16K of RAM (which you can uprate later to 48K of RAM) or a massive 48K of RAM.

Yet the price of the Spectrum 16K is an amazing £125! Even the popular 48K version costs only £175!

You may decide to begin with the 16K version. If so, you can still return it later for an upgrade. The cost? Around £60.



Ready to use today, easy to expand tomorrow

Your ZX Spectrum comes with a mains adaptor and all the necessary leads to connect to most cassette recorders and TVs (colour or black and white).

Employing Sinclair BASIC (now used in over 500,000 computers worldwide) the ZX Spectrum comes complete with two manuals which together represent a detailed course in BASIC programming. Whether you're a beginner or a competent programmer, you'll find them both of immense help. Depending on your computer experience, you'll quickly be moving into the colourful world of ZX Spectrum professional-level computing.

There's no need to stop there. The

There's no need to stop there. The ZX Printer-available now – is fully compatible with the ZX Spectrum. And later this year there will be Microdrives for massive amounts of extra on-line storage, plus an RS232/network interface board.



Key features of the Sinclair ZX Spectrum

- Full colour 8 colours each for foreground, background and border, plus flashing and brightness-intensity control.
- Sound BEEP command with variable pitch and duration.
- Massive RAM 16K or 48K
- Full-size moving-key keyboard all keys at normal typewriter pitch, with repeat facility on each key.
- High-resolution 256 dots horizontally x 192 vertically, each individually addressable for true highresolution graphics.
- ASCII character set with upper- and lower-case characters.
- Teletext-compatible user software can generate 40 characters per line or other settings.
- High speed LOAD & SAVE 16K in 100 seconds via cassette, with VERIFY & MERGE for programs and separate data files.
- Sinclair 16K extended BASIC incorporating unique 'one-touch' keyword entry, syntax check, and report codes.



ZX Spectrum software on cassettes-available now

The first 21 software cassettes are now available directly from Sinclair. Produced by ICL and Psion, subjects include games, education, and business/ Include games, education, and business/ household management. Galactic Invasion ... Flight Simulation ... Chess ... History... Inventions ... VU-CALC ... VU-3D ... 47 programs in all There's something for everyone, and they all make full use of the Spectrum's colour, sound and graphics capabilities. You'll receive a detailed catalogue with your Spectrum

RS232/network interface board

This interface, available later this year, will enable you to connect your ZX Spectrum to a whole host of printers, terminals and other computers.

The potential is enormous. And the astonishingly low price of only £20 is possible only because the operating systems are already designed into the ROM.



Sinclair Research Ltd, Stanhope Road, Camberley, Surrey GU15 3PS. Tel: Camberley (0276) 685311.

The ZX Printeravailable now

Designed exclusively for use with the Sinclair ZX range of computers, the printer offers ZX Spectrum owners the full ASCII character set - including lower-case characters and high-resolution graphics.

A special feature is COPY which prints out exactly what is on the whole TV screen without the need for further instructions. Printing speed is 50 characters per second, with 32 characters

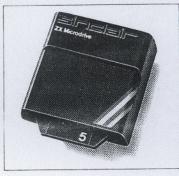
per line and 9 lines per vertical inch. The ZX Printer connects to the rear of your ZX Spectrum. A roll of paper (65ft long and 4in wide) is supplied, along with full instructions. Further supplies of paper are available in packs of five rolls.



How to order your ZX Spectrum BY PHONE-Access, Barclaycard or Trustcard holders can call 01-200 0200 for personal attention 24 hours a day, every day. BY FREEPOST – use the no-stamp needed coupon below. You can pay by cheque, postal order, Access,

Barclaycard or Trustcard. EITHER WAY-please allow up to 28 days for delivery. And there's a 14-day money-back option, of course. We want you to be satisfied beyond doubt-and we have no doubt that you will be

PCW901



The ZX Microdrive-

The new Microdrives, designed

up to 100K bytes using a single inter-

changeable microfloppy.
The transfer rate is 16K bytes per

the Microdrives are included on the

second, with average access time of 3.5

seconds. And you'll be able to connect up to 8 ZX Microdrives to your ZX Spectrum. All the BASIC commands required for

A remarkable breakthrough at a

remarkable price. The Microdrives are available later this year, for around £50.

especially for the ZX Spectrum, are set to change the face of personal computing. Each Microdrive is capable of holding

coming soon

Spectrum.

| Qty | Item | Code | Item Price | Total £ |
|--|--|----------------------|---------------------------|---------|
| | Sinclair ZX Spectrum - 16K RAM version | 100 | 125.00 | |
| | Sinclair ZX Spectrum - 48K RAM version | 101 | 175.00 | |
| | Sinclair ZX Printer | 27 | 59.95 | |
| | Printer paper (pack of 5 rolls) | 16 | 11.95 | |
| | Postage and packing: orders under £100 | 28 | 2.95 | |
| | orders over £100 | 29 | 4.95 | |
| Pleas | e tick if you require a VAT receipt | r Reseat | rch Ltd for £ | |
| *I enc *Pleas *Pleas as ap | lose a cheque/postal order payable to Sinclai se charge to my Access/Barclaycard/Trustca se delete/complete plicable | r Resear rd accou | rch Ltd for £ _ unt no | |
| *I enc *Pleas *Pleas as app | lose a cheque/postal order payable to Sinclai se charge to my Access/Barclaycard/Trustca se delete/complete plicable ature | r Resear | rch Ltd for £ | 1 1 |
| *I enc *Pleas *Pleas as ap Signa PLEAS | lose a cheque/postal order payable to Sinclai se charge to my Access/Barclaycard/Trustca se delete/complete plicable | r Resear rd accou | rch Ltd for £ _ unt no | |
| *I enc *Pleas *Pleas as app Signa PLEAS | lose a cheque/postal order payable to Sinclai se charge to my Access/Barclaycard/Trustca se delete/complete plicable ature SE PRINT e: Mr/Mrs/Miss | r Resear rd accou | rch Ltd for £ | 1 1 2 |

FREEPOST-no stamp needed. Prices apply to UK only. Export prices on application.

the T/S 2068 was the American version of the Spectrum with 72K colour, sound and cartridge slot



SINCLAIR 2068 Computer see your local dealer, or call 1-800-24-T-I-M-F-X

Timex Developments

The printer is out. Three new machines are about to hit the market. Another price reduction is made. These are among the recent developments in the Timex Sinclair computer field.

Timex Sinclair 1000 for \$49.95
In our last issue we reported that Timex
Computer Corporation had reduced the
suggested retail price for the TS1000 to
\$69.95. On April 28, 1983, Timex announced a further reduction to \$49.95.
Remember the breakthrough of the original ZX80 for \$199.95?

Times Sincials 1500 for \$79.95

On May 17 Times announced the introduction of the Times Sincials 1500, an enhanced version of the TSi000. Shipment is expected to begin in July.

The most obvious enhancement is a new styled case supporting a full movement keyboard instead of the familiar membrane keyboard. The 40 keys have the same lavour commands functions serable. same layout, commands, functions, graphics, and characters as the TS1000. The second major enhancement is that the onboard RAM has been increased to 16K



TIMEX

Photo 1. The Timex Sinclair 1500.



Photo 2. The Timex Sinclair 2048.

and can be expanded to 32K by the TS1016 16K RAM pack.
The TS1500 is compatible with all TS1000 peripherals and software. Stand-ard cassette recorders are used for saving and loading, but the new instant-load soft-ware cartridges being developed by Timex will plug directly into the computer. These palm-sized cartridges are expected to cost from \$12.95 to \$79.95 and to be available in August.

Timex Sinclair 2000 Series
Timex also announced on May 17 that
two computers in the 2000 series would be
available to retailers in August. One with
72K RAM is priced at \$199.95; the other
with 40K RAM at \$149.95. The video
display can be output to most color and
black-and-white TV sets as well as to a
monitor.

The keyboard has 40 moveable keys arranged in typewriter format with upper and lower case letters, repeat key option for all keys, 16 built-in graphics characters, and 21 user-programmable graphics characters. Each key performs up to six functions. Most of the functions, com-

OL PERSONAL COMPUTER

QL Order Form



To order by telephone

- Phone Camberley (0276) 685311. (Please do not use this number for other enquiries. The operators do not have general or technical information).
- Have your credit card number ready. (Access/Barclaycard/Trustcard only.) It may be possible to extend your existing credit limit. Please ask our telephone staff for more details.

To order by mail

Complete the form and send it to the address below. For credit card purchasers it may be possible to extend your credit limit. Full details will be sent when we acknowledge your order.

Please allow 28 days from receipt of order for delivery. 14-day money-back option.

Phone Camberley (0276) 686100 or write to the address below.

Sinclair Research Ltd, FREEPOST, Camberley, Surrey, GU15 3BR.

Send to: Sinclair Research Ltd, Computer Division, FREEPOST, Camb

| Qty | 11 | em | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | C | ode | | 190 | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|------|----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|---|---|---|---|----|-----|---|-----|----|---|
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| | p | ost | age | 81 | ad | kin | g (a | пу | ord | er | ove | r £ | 390 | n | | | | | 6 | 999 | | | | |
| Tick the ap I enclos Please | e a ch | neq | jue i | mac | | | | | | | | | | | | | | L | | ı | 1 | | 1. | 1 |
| Mr/Mrs/A | liss | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Address | | | -1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | |
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| | | 6 | | i | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |



Mr E Tedesch 56 Bolsover Road Tedeschi

Sinclair Research Limited Stanhope Road - Camberley - Surrey - GU15 3PS Telephone 0276 685311

22nd February 1984



We are writing to confirm your order for our QL computer. If any of the details shown enclosed - name, address, goods ordered or credit card number, if applicable - are incorrect please let us know immediately by returning this letter showing the changes. If at any time between now and receiving your QL you wish to cancel or make any changes to your order please use this letter to indicate such changes. To avoid any confusion and consequent delays always use this letter to cancel or change your order: please do not telephone us with changes.

If you have applied for QLUB membership, we will be sending your membership card with your QL, and your twelve month period of membership will commence at that time. During your membership you will receive 6 issues of the QL newsletter, the first of which will be sent shortly after your QL.

If you have paid for your QL or QLUB membership by cheque, it has been banked in a Trust Account. Your money is released to Sinclair only after the QL has been sent to you. If you have paid by credit card your account will not be debited until your QL has been despatched.

The demand for the QL has been phenomenal from the day we launched it. We expect to be able to deliver your QL not later than the end of June. We realise that the time between now and then will be frustrating, but we are confident that your QL will be worth waiting for and, of course, we will do everything possible to beat our target date for sending it.

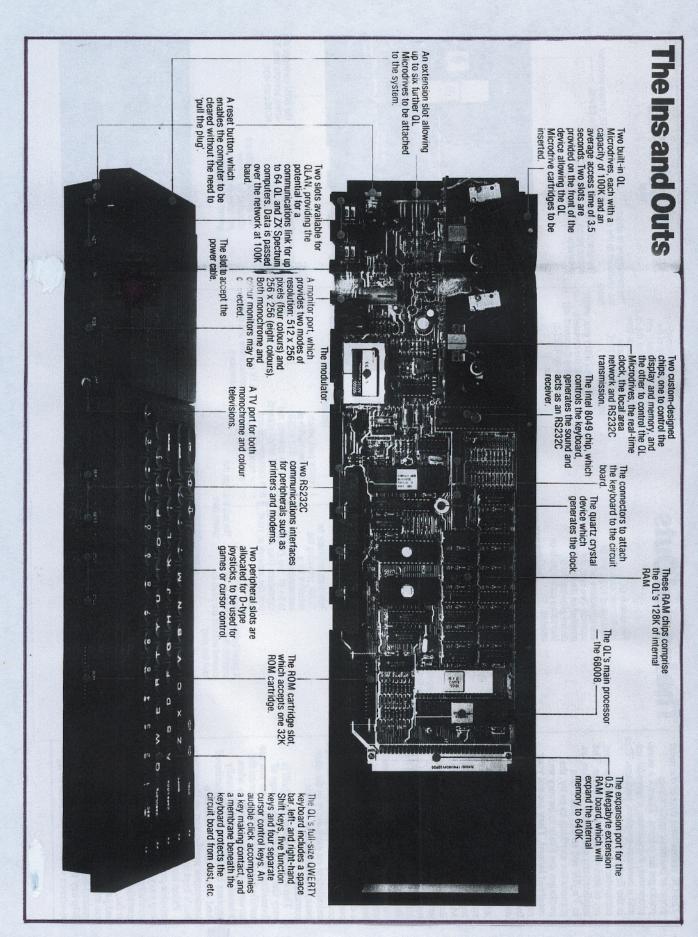
Yours sincerely

ligel Searle Nigel Searle Managing Director

other Sinclair products, was delayed for many months, giving rise to unhappy customers and bad business

the appearance of the QL, like many

reputation



ZX SPECTRUM 4 PERSONAL COMPUTER

*SPECIAL **KEYBOARD UPGRADE**

Why not upgrade your Spectrum into a new keyboard, we can upgrade your old Spectrum into a new D.K. Tronics keyboard

for only £31.50 which includes fittings + return P. & P. and V.A.T

Normal retail price £49.95 without fitting

The appalling keyboards of the Spectrum and of the ZX81 sparked a whole lot of cottage industries supplying alternative keyboards with real keys.

£49.95 (inc. VAT) + 80p P&P

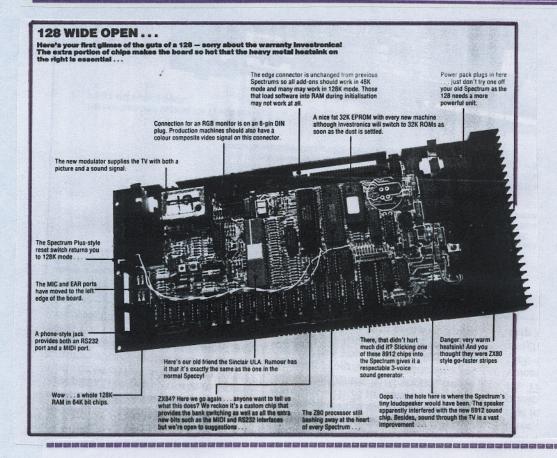
ORDER



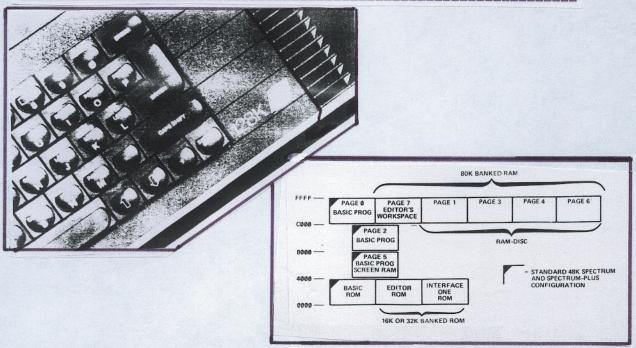
Sinclair's answer to this was the **Spectrum +** which was simply a 48K Spectrum with a "tactile" (whatever that means) keyboard. This keyboard was also supplied to be retrofitted to existing Spectrums but it was still a membrane type and therefore not very "user friendly".



ZX SPECRUM + 128 PERSONAL COMP.



In 1986, while the Sinclair in England was in difficulty, the **SPECTRUM + 128** appeared in Spain with a Spanish keyboard and a separate numeric keyboard. Whilst the keyboard was the same as the **Plus** model with a series of metallic fins added on the right side, the inside was completely different. The memory expansion was handled by the 280 microprocessor in "pages".



MICRODRIVES STORAGE MEDIUM





They're here at last – the spectacular ZX Microdrives. And as promised they deliver tremendously fast access to gigantic amounts of program and data on ZX Microdrive Cartridges.

on ZX Microdrive Cartridges
Microdrives are controlled by the new
XX Interface 1, which also provides an
RS232 peripheral interface and sets up
a local area network (the ZX Net) of
anything from 2 to 64 Spectrums!



Lightning access to massive storage-save and load in seconds.

ZX Microdrive Only Sinclair could bring you all the advantages of floppy-disc drives—at a fraction of the cost! You could pay hundreds of pounds more for the facilities the Microdrives give you—and you'd have to give up a lot more desk space.

- Just look at the advantages of Microdrives 1. A typical 48K program, which would take several minutes to LOAD from cassette can be LOADed in as little as 9 seconds. Reliably Eirst time

- cassette can be LOAD in the cassette can be LOAD in a little as 3 seconds. Reliably First time.

 2. Data can be SAVEd, LOADed.
 WERIFYed just as quickly. How often have you skipped the VERIFY function (to save time) only to discover a problem later on?

 3. Typical access time to any file is just 3.5 seconds. No more hunting through a pile of cassettes or winding through a seemingly endless cassette.

 4. With a minimum of 680K bytes of program/data on fine at any time, the scope is enormous. Stock control, word processing, financial modelling, complex accounting—and even a life-long adventure game! The possibilities are limitless.

How the ZX Microdrives work
The ZX Microdrive allows the storage of programs, blocks of code, screens, arrays, and data files on interchangeable cartridges, each with at least 85K bytes

The first Microdrive is connected to the ZX Interface 1 by a Microdrive lead (supplied with Interface B). Up to 7 further Microdrives may be chained together using a Microdrive connector (supplied with each Microdrive), giving a minimum of 880K bytes of on-line capacity. Cartridge contents of up to 50 files can be individually identified, sorted automatically, and displayed in alphabetical order of deleted.

Microdrives are powered from the Spectrum's power supply, and have a red indicator light which shows when they are running.

ZX Interface 1

AX Interface 1

The ZX Interface 1 is a multi-purpose device. It controls up to eight Microdrives. It incorporates an RS232 interface. And it sets up the ZX Net. The unit screws to the under-side of the Spectrum, rassing it to a pleasing ergonomic angle, and duplicates on its rear the peripheral port of the Spectrum allowing the same expansion potential. It is supplied with a lead to connect the first Microdrive, and a net lead with jack plugs to set up the first link of the ZX Net.

Microdrive controller
The ZX Interface 1 expands Sinclair
BASIC to include file-handling and
communications facilities, and by introducing the combined use of BASIC as
a programming language and an
operating system, it makes the Spectrum

RS232 interface Incorporated in the ZX Interface 1, the RS232 industry standard serial interface allows the Spectrum to drive full-size printers, to communicate with other computers having the same interface; and to transmit data over telephones with the computer standard over telephones. race, and to transmit data over telephone lines via modems. Interface 1 allows operation at all standard baud rates up to 19.2 kbaud. The RS232 employs a special RS232 lead (not supplied, but available from Sinclair as an optional extra).

The ZX Net

The ZX Net
The ZX Net is a high-speed communications link between up to 64 Spectrums,
transmitting at 100 kbaud Protocols
allow transmitting and receiving stations
to be specified by one another, or the
data may be broadcast over the net to
any open Spectrum. A full screen can be
transferred in 3 seconds.
Single Spectrums can act as printer
servers to other Spectrums on the ZX
Net, driving either a ZX Printer or any
other printer using the RS-232 intortace.
Spectrums may also be dedicated
to act as file-servers, exchanging files
from their Microdrives with other
Spectrums on the ZX Net.
The ZX Net allows games to be
played between several players with
heir own computers – allowing intriguing
possibilities!
Each Interface 1 is supplied with one
2 metre ZX Net lead.

Sinclair Research Ltd, (JBS) Stanhope Road Camberley Surrey GU15 3PS Telephone: (0276) 685311



DATE AS POSTMARK

Dear Mr Tedeschi

I am pleased to say that we are now in a position to offer you ZX Microdrives and Interface 1. An order form is enclosed with this letter.

This order form refers to a limit of 2 Microdrives per order and mentions no limit on Interface 1. However, in order to offer products to as many early Spectrum owners as possible, we are having to limit Interface 1 to one per order. The previous limit on Microdrives has been lifted and you are welcome to order as many of these as you require up to a total

You will receive your products within 28 days of us receiving your order. Please only use the enclosed order form. We cannot accept telephone orders and any other form of order could lead to unnecessary delays in despatching your products.

I am sure you will be delighted with the extra speed, capacity and sophistication which these new peripherals will add to your Spectrum.

I look forward to hearing from you shortly.

Wigel Searle
Managing Director

The microdrive saga became even

When they finally became available

only two per customers were allowed

worse than that of the QL.

Brief technical data and prices



ZX Microdrive €49.95

An sample program. Prinction Fast access mass storage device, storing programs, blocks of code, screens, arrays, and data files on interchangables are tridges, each currings with a lens to interchangable file of the contribution of the code of th

Supplied with Microdrive connector, instruction and sample carriving demonstration program (which may be erased), and an order torm for blank Microdrive cartridges.



ZX Microdrive Cartridge £4.95

Function: storage medium for ZX Microdrive. Capacity at least BSK bytes. Physical: push into Microdrive. Detachable lug-prevents erasure of contents if required. Supplied: singly with an order form for repeat purchases.

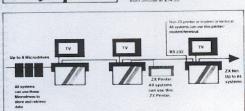




Function: industry standard serial interface allowing Spectrum to transmit at all standard baud rates (50, 110, 600, 1200, 2400, 4600, 9600, and 19,200 baud). Speed software-selectable, Housed in Interface 1.

Optional extra: special RS232 lead, available from Sinciair at £14.95.

Channels, and may be accessed from BASIC by using SWE_LOAD. VERIEV and MERGE. or try Using SWE_LOAD. VERIEV and MERGE. or try OPEL-map a steam to than and using PRINT, IAPUT. MEYER and USINE. AND/Ex command moves data from one stream or channel to another stream or channel to another stream or channel. See the contraction of the channels of the cha



How to obtain Microdrives and Interface 1

1. If you purchased your Spectrum by mail-order directly from us, you will receive an order form in due course.
2. If you purchased your operand address and, send to you to me and address and well add you to me and address and well add you to the maining list.

Please send: a PUSTCARD ONLY with your name and address clearly printed,

The ZX Net

function- high speed communications line between up to 64 ZX Spectrums, each regrapped with interface 10 date a passed one were the rel at 100 kbaud, and protocols insure that both 100 kbaud, and protocols insure that both 100 kbaud, and protocols insure that 2 Knet 10 date may also be broadcast over the ZX Net 10 all Spectrums intering.

The ZX Net allows a single Spectrum to act as a printer-server or file-server for other Spectrums, and opens the way to game between two or north protocols. The ZX Net must not form a closed chain.



Sinclair Research Ltd. Stanhope Road, Camberley, Surrey, GU15 3PS

Sinclair Research Ltd, (JBS) Stanhope Road Camberley Surrey GUI5 3PS

Telephone: (0276) 685311



VAT RECEIPT DATE: 03/02/84 REFERENCE: W553104000

| PRODUCT | DESCRIPTION | QTY | VAT% | VALUE |
|---------|------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| 0029 | POST AND PACKING (OVER £100) | 1 | 15 | 4.30 |
| 7000 | ZX MICRODRIVE | 2 | 15 | 86.86 |
| 7001 | INTERFACE 1 WITH MICROPRIVE | 1 | 15 | 26.04 |
| 7200 | MICRODRIVE CARTETIOS | 10 | 15 | 43.00 |
| | | TOTAL | GOODS | 160.20 |
| | | TOTA | L VAT | 24.10 |
| | | | TOTAL | 184.30 |

MR E TEDESCHI 56 BOLSOVER ROAD HOVE EAST SUSSEX BN3 5HP



BILIECTURIC WEBLICILIES AGE

It is often considered that the C5, Sinclair's electric tricycle, was the cause of the Sinclair Research demise and bankruptcy. This might be the case but certainly I think that some sort of greatness and vision peculiar to great minds must be very near to a kind of blindness and stupidity which strikes even the most intelligent of the MENSA members.

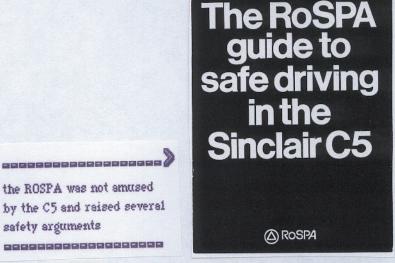
In this respect I think that the real cause of the great fiasco must have been his fascination with creating something new even, in this case, against all obvious reason not to do so. I know, in retrospect it is easy to criticize, but I still maintain that even great minds can have temporary lapses of reality at times (or maybe they have them just because they are great minds!).

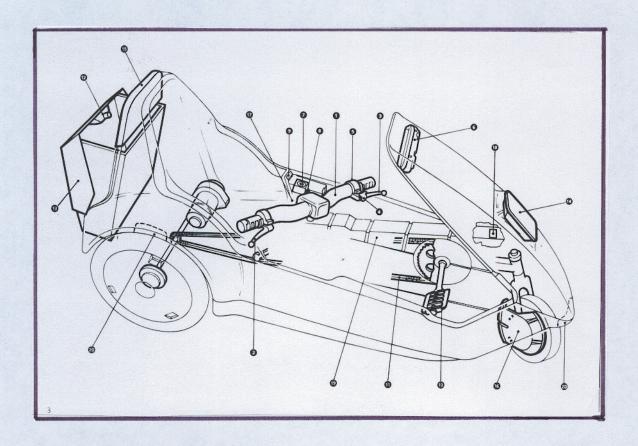
Not much happier is the situation with his second electric attempt: the ZYKE electric bike, still in production to-day (?) and the third one, the electric power package for ordinary bykes called ZETA. They must be another really slow moving (in all senses) product of Sinclair time, but how long for?

es electric tricycle









Know your vehicle

- Throughout this handbook left and right are as seen from the driving position.

 1. Steering bars

 2. Front brake lever

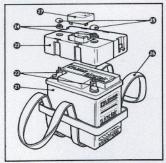
 3. Rear brake lever

 4. Parking brake locking lever

 5. Power switch (situated under a rubber possibility on a bard grip). 4. Parking brake locking levels
 5. Power switch (situated under
 moulding on hand grip).
 6. Instrument pod
 7. Master security switch
 8. Cut-out button
 9. Lamp switch
 10. Pedals
 11. Drive chain
 12. Boot lock
 13. Boot
 14. Front lamp
 15. Rear lamp
 16. Front wheel cover
 17. Battery securing straps
 18. Vehicle serial number plate
 19. Central tunnel
 20. Lifting points

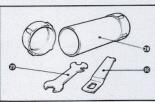
Battery

- 21. Battery
 22. Terminals
 23. Battery cover
 24. Securing nuts
 25. Securing nut covers
 26. Carrying strap
 27. Contact cover



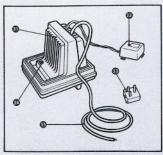
Tools

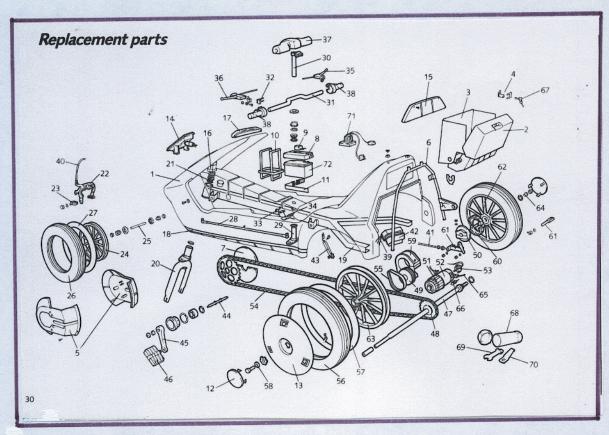
- 28. Vehicle support29. Battery securing nut and hub cone spanner30. Wheel nut spanner



Charger

- 31. Charger 32. Charger-to-battery connector 33. Mains plug 34. Charge indicator lights 35. Mains lead





| Replacement parts | | 1 | | Steering bar cover | C5674 | | Fixings kit, metal | C5674 355 C5674 372 |
|-----------------------------------|----------|-----|------|------------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| | Part No. | | | Steering bar grips | C5674 | | Emergency kit | C5674 373 |
| Description | | | | Wiring harness | C5674 | | Tool kit | C5674 387 |
| 1 Bodyshell | C5674 | | | Front brake cable | C5674 | | Contact cover | C3674 367 |
| 2 Boot lid | C5674 | | | Rear brake cable | C5674 | | Available from Sindair Battery | Centre: |
| 3 Boot liner | C5674 | | | Control box | C5674 | | 71 Battery charger | |
| 4 Boot lock set | C5674 | | | Chain tensioner | C5674 | | 72 Battery | |
| 5 Front wheel cover | C5674 | | | Crank axle | C5674 | | | |
| 6 Rear location frame | C5674 | | | Crank set | C5674 | | Spare battery kit | |
| 7 Access covers | C5674 | | | Pedal set | C5674 | | Special C5 service tools availa | ble from |
| 8 Battery cover kit | C5674 | | 47 | Rear axie | C5674 | | Hoover Service Office: | |
| 9 Master security switch assembly | C5674 | 308 | | Sprocket and freewheel | C5674 | | | |
| 10 Battery carrying strap | C5674 | 309 | | | C5674 | | Service frame | C5674 3B |
| 11 Battery retainer kit | C5674 | 310 | 50 | Brake back plate | C5674 | | Cranked cone spanner | C5674 38 |
| 12 Rear wheel centre cap | C5674 | | 51 | | C5674 | | Locking collar release tools | C5674 38 |
| 13 Rear wheel disc | C5674 | | 52 | Motor | C5674 | | Sprocket remover | C5674 38 |
| 14 Front lamp | C5674 | | 53 | Heat sensor | C5674 | | | |
| 15 Rear lamp | C5674 | | 54 | Chain | C5674 | | Available from your normal to | ol supplier: |
| 16 Bulb access housing | C5674 | 315 | 55 | Drive belt | C5674 | | Cotterless crank remover | |
| 17 Instrument pod | C5674 | 316 | | | C5674 | | Chain rivet extractor | |
| 18 Decal kit | C5674 | | | | C5674 | | | |
| 19 Chassis | C5674 | 322 | | LH wheel location set | C5674 | | To obtain your replacement par | ts (except |
| 20 Front forks | C5674 | 323 | 59 | Motor support | C5674 | | battery and charger) contact you | ur Hoover |
| 21 Steering bearing set | C5674 | | 60 | | C5674 | | Service Office. (See separate lea | flet or refer to |
| 22 Front brake | C5674 | | 61 | Rear brake fitting kit | C5674 | | your local telephone directory.) | |
| 23 Front brake blocks | C5674 | | 62 | | C5674 | | To obtain a battery or charger of | contact a Sindair |
| 24 Front wheel | C5674 | | 63 | | C5674 | | Battery Centre - see separate le | aflet. |
| 25 Front wheel spindle set | C5674 | | 64 | | C5674 | | For approved accessories conta | ect Sindair |
| 26 Front tyre | C5674 | | 65 | Motor brushes | C5674 | | Vehicles Ltd. | |
| 27 Front inner tube | C5674 | | 66 | | C5674 | 404 | | |
| 28 Steering rod assembly | C5674 | | 67 | Replacement key | | | For your own comfort and safet | y fit only origina |
| 29 Steering bearing carrier | C5674 | | | quote (ref no) | +C5674 | | Sinclair designed parts to your (| 5. Not to do so |
| 30 Steering stem | C5674 | 333 | | Jack tube (Vehicle support) | C5674 | 4 408 | may invalidate the warranty. Ple | ease quote the |
| 31 Steering bars | C5674 | | 69 | Battery securing nut and hub | | | correct part number and the ve | hide |
| 32 Power switch | C5674 | | | cone spanner | C5678 | | serial number of your vehicle or | n orders and in |
| 33 Lamo switch | C5674 | 336 | | Wheel nut spanner | C5674 | | correspondence. | |
| 34 Lamp switch bracket | C5674 | 337 | | tings kit, body | C5674 | | | |
| 35 Front brake lever | C5674 | 338 | Fitt | tings kit, flexibles | C5674 | | | |
| 36 Rear brake lever | C5674 | | | wner's handbook | C5674 | 321 | | |



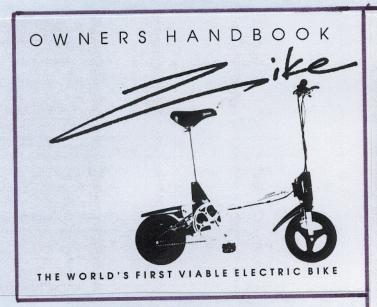
The C5 was assembled by HOOVER (the washing machine people) and they also serviced your vehicle <u>in your home</u>



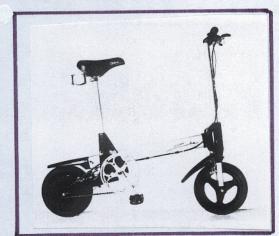
Announcing the greatest invention since the bicycle.

The Tilke.

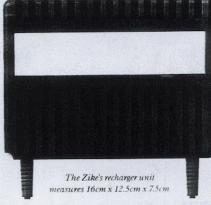








The batteries, for instance, are nickel-cadmium cells which are half the weight of the lead acid



type, allow four times as many recharge cycles and recharge in a tenth of the time.

The motor employs a new form of 'rare earth' magnet, resulting in a unit that can propel a 17 stone

man along at 15mph, yet is smaller than a jam jar.

A regenerative braking system has been pioneered, so when you go downhill energy that would normally be wasted in braking recharges the battery.

And the Zike's frame is constructed from aircraft-grade alloys and the latest ICI composites

to give maximum strength, yet an all up weight of just 24 lbs - no more than a racing cycle.

The 'rare-earth' motor weighs less than 850gms.

It is built in Birmingham, patents are pending and the Zike comes with a year's warranty.

By now, probably only one question remains: "How do I get one?"

Simply fill in the order form opposite and send it with your cheque, or call us with your credit card number.

Not surprisingly, demand for the Zike has been high, so orders will be despatched on a strict rotation basis.

So the sooner you get your order to us, the sooner you'll be on your Zike.



ZETA ELECTRIC BUXE ACCESSORY

ZETA

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

- In the interest of both motor and battery it should be remembered that ZETA should be used as peculiar gestlands as a sole means of power It is recommended that upon starting, you peal before suitching ZETA exhaust provided the property of the provided performance in west was the total condition of the condit

the cover removed.

A spare battery will prove to be useful. By keeping a second battery fully charged you can switch batteres in seconds and effectively double your range.

IMPORTANT: Spare batteries should only be purchased from SINCLARR RESEARCH_LTD, as the terminate on other batteries way not fit the battery.

CHARGING THE BATTERY

- The battery may be charged while still in the unit (in situ) or separately from the unit.

 1 Remove the cover by fitting at the rear end below the reflector.

- Remove the cover by fitting at the rear end below the reflector.
 Remove the battery connector, taking care not to benefit the contacts.
 A lin situ charging
 A Department of the contacts.
 A lin situ charging
 A Plug charger into mains and switch on.
 B Separate charging
 30 Undo battery retaining strap and remove battery.

 A Plug charger into mains and switch on.
 Charging can take up to 14 hours for a fully discharged traitment on the service of the more than 24 hours as the may demange the battery and shorten its effective lile.

Sinclair Research Ltd.

15/16 Margaret Street, London, W1N 7LE Tel: 071 636 4488 Fax: 071 580 6628

- PORTANT NOTES

 ALWAYS GONNECT THE CHARGER TO THE
 BATTERS FIRST AND THEM PLUG THE
 CHARGER INTO THE MAINS. WHEN CHARGING
 IS COMPLETE UNFULD THE CHARGER FIRST
 AND THEN DISCONNECT THE SATTERS.
 WHEN CONNECT THE GATTERS.
 BATTERS AND CHARGER ALWAYS GRIP THE
 THE CHARGER GETS QUITE WARM DURING
 CHARGING THIS IS NORMAL

MAINTENANCE AND SAFETY

Following the basic guidelines set out below will give you many trouble free miles with your Sinclair Research ZETA.

- you many trouble free miles with your Sinclair Research EETA.

 A Always keep the battery fully charged. You can order a second battery which will then allow you to change batteries in a matter of seconds.

 The Sinclair Research EETA is NEETITED as either, Min-cas will invalidate your warranty.

 Regularly inspect the underside of the waterguard to make sure that there is no build-up of mud and off. It there is, it should be will cause added drain on the battery and a corresponding decrease in rais, it should be will cause added drain on the battery and a corresponding decrease in rais.

 4. When refitting the battery always make sure that the longer wire from the battery city is routed as shown and kept sway from the heat guard [Fig. 4].

 When refitting the battery always make sure that the longer wire from the battery city is routed as shown and kept sway from the heat guard [Fig. 4].

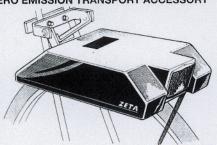
 When refitting the battery always make sure that the longer wire from the lattery and a corresponded search and the said is the contract of the lattery and a corresponded and the said is the said of the said is the said of t

saddle stem.

SPECIFICATION
Battery:
12-04.7 Ah
12-05.7 Ah
12-05.7

SINCLAIR RESEARCH

ZERO EMISSION TRANSPORT ACCESSORY*



The Sinclair Research ZETA is a power pack designed to drive the rear wheel of a bicycle and so reduce the pedalling effort needed to maintain speed, it can be easily fitted to the majority of bicycles, using simple tools.

The ZETA has an advanced electric motor powered by a rechargeable battery. The drive is transmitted by means of a pulley mounted belt which contacts the type means of a U-bracket and clamp. The U-bracket allows the unit to pivot so that its own weight load-strap is predef in contact with the type. In addition an elastic load-strap is predef in contact with the type. In addition an elastic load-strap is predef in contact with the type. In addition an elastic load-strap is predef in carter for bumpling or joiling when riding on rough surfaces.

The unit features a built-in water/mud guard and has a specially styled cover.

lyled cover.
ZETA is controlled by means of a handle-bar mounted switch.
*A bloycle powered by ZETA is pollution free.

FITTING INSTRUCTIONS

- Remove rear mudguard (ZETA has a built-in mudguard)
 Undo the battery retaining strap. Unplug the battery
 connector and remove the battery.
- If your broycle has cantilever brakes (A) unhook the cable. Side-pull brakes (B) are not affected.





- With the pulley resising on the tyre, bring the U-bracket up to the seat stays (Fig. 1), ment the boths as shown and fit the champing but Now fit the washers and nuts and lighten sofficialisty to noid U-bracket in place. There are now 2 if 5 or maximum efficiency it is morphate to have an much of the driving best in contact with the tyre as possible (Fig. 4). This is achieved by locating the U-tracket as low down on the seat stays as possible if is important that the small be approximately \(\text{u}_i \) and \(\text{u}_i \) best and \(\text{the size} \) to the process of the tyre. (See Fig. 4).

 If the pulley should be allanded with the reserve of the size of the

- lightness.

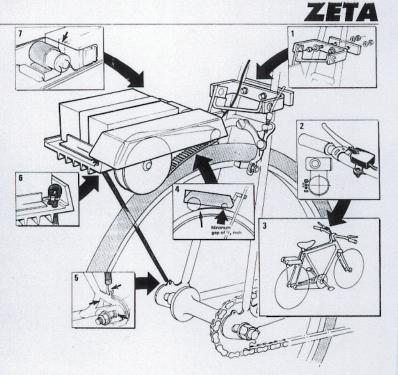
 If you have consistent brakes ratif the cable.

 Feed the switch and its cable through the U-brackel as shown in the main drawing. Ment the switch on the felt handle-bar close to the trake lever [Fig. 22]. Tighten the clamp is come with the Philips conventioner if the clamp is supplied to fit up the gap, use come of the clamp is supplied to fit up the gap.

 Attach the load-starp in the wheel bracket [Fig. 9, Fig. no operations in the load-starp needs to be stretched by 2 to 27], cross [50] to Shammy with 2027 inches [50] to Shammy with 2027 inch wheels. For smaller relating upon [Fig. 9, to keep the same amount of tensor.

 Residue the battery, Relit the connection, making sure that
- Replace the battery. Refill the connector, making sure that the longer lead from the connector is routed to avoid the heat guard (Fig 7).

 Fit the cover by locating the front end first and then pressing the rear end down firmly into place. ortant information is given on page 4.



TAKE THE SLOG OUT OF CYCLING

THE NEW SINCLAIR ZETA TRANSFORMS <u>YOUR</u> BIKE FROM PEDAL POWER TO ELECTRIC POWER IN MINUTES TO GIVE YOU EFFORTLESS CYCLING. JUST £144.95 DELIVERED.



Have you ever cycled up a hill and had to get off and walk? Or cycled into a stiff breeze,

getting nowhere fast?

Have you ever wished someone would come up with an ingenious invention to take the effort out of pedalling when it gets too much?

The device you've been waiting for has just been invented.

Called The Sinclair ZETA, it's a world's first. The inventor is none other than Sir Clive Sinclair, originator of the pocket calculator.

Like most brilliant inventions, ZETA is simplicity itself. A neat, electric power unit transforms your bike from pedal power to electric power, greatly reducing the amount of effort needed to pedal.



MAINTENANCE

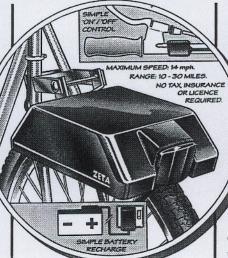
To use ZETA, simply touch the "on/off" switch on the handlebar.

ZETA is so well engineered that it's maintenance free

and works well in all weathers. What's more, you can fit it to your existing bike in a matter of minutes.



GRADIENTS DISAPPEAR; HEADWINDS VANISH CYCLING BECOMES ENJOYABLE AGAIN.



The battery pack and charger are included in the price, and the battery can be fully recharged for less than 1 p.

Charging can be carried out in situ, or by removing the battery from the unit. You can also purchase a back-up battery to carry with you to extend your range.

Depending on how much use it gets, one battery can last anything between 3 -10 years.

on one battery will vary depending on how much effort you put in. By reserving ZETA for gradients and headwinds, you could get up to 30 miles. If you don't pedal at all and let ZETA do all the work for you,



Send to: VECTOR SERVICES LTD., 13 DENINGTON ROAD, WELLINGBOROUGH, NORTHANTS NNB 2RL TEL: 0933 279300. SINCLAIR RESEARCH LTD., 15-16 MARGARET STREET, LONDON WIN 7LE.

The beauty of ZETA is that it will go wherever your bike goes, making it ideal for relaxed cycling with the family at weekends, or



going to and from work without effort. And, just like your bicycle, ZETA requires no licence, tax or insurance. It has a top speed of 14mph and can be legally ridden by anyone over the age of 14.

Priced at just £144.95 including VAT and delivery, ZETA is not available in the shops. So, fill in the coupon at the bottom of the page, or telephone your order on 0933 279 300.

Each ZETA unit carries an unconditional one year guarantee; and your money will be refunded in full if not totally satisfied.



| Send to: YECTOR SERVICES LTD., 13 DENINGTON ROAD, WELLINGBOROUGH, NORTHANTS NN8 2RL. TEL: 0933 27930 | 00. |
|--|-----|
| Please send me: Sinclair ZETA | y). |
| ☐ I enclose a cheque payable to Sinclair Research Ltd. for £ | |
| Or debit my credit card: Visa Mastercard Expiry Date: Month | |
| Card Number: | |
| | |
| For telephone orders, call our Credit Card Hotline on 0933 279300. | |
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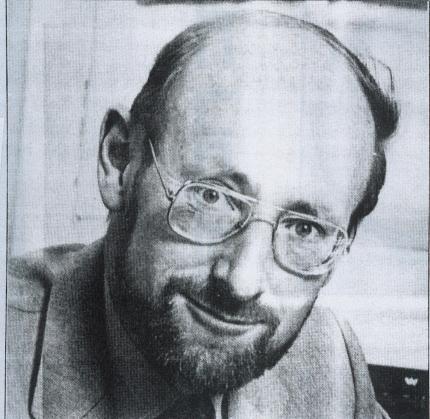
THE PUTURE

It is obviously impossible to read the future but I think it is reasonable to think that, not withstanding the C5 failure, Sir Clive will be pursuing his dream to give people an economical means of personal transport to be used locally and beyond. If this project finally materializes then one could still use a large car for longer journeys but use a small, economical, handy electric vehicle for local journeys to the supermarket.

The problem is that, while similar projects have already been pursued casually by some car manufacturers, amazingly there are no known projects for an electric long range car, with serious characteristics and intentions. I know that Sir Clive is working with a major car manufacturer to develop such a vehicle and let's hope that in about three/four years they will be able to come up with an economic and economical practical (and

safe!) electric vehicle with a large popular appeal that would be easy to use and cost near to nothing to run.

If it can be done then I think that Sir Clive can. This will add another product to the already collectable series illustrated in this book. Good collecting.



Sir Cilvo

from a flat screen ad. September 1983

The power to see the future.

This is the world of the next 20 years. The world that began in 1980.

Before that, nothing like these pictures was possible. Computers, printers, networks, software – the whole explosive power of the digital revolution was largely the preserve of big business, with big business budgets.

In 1980, Sinclair made digital power universally available. Suddenly, everyone had access to the most powerful and fundamental technology since the invention of printing.

The products in this leaflet demonstrate how far and how fast the revolution has progressed.



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- Timex/Sinclair User magazine, various issues

Give me a handl



this a photocopy of my hand. You could GIVE ME A HAND by letting me have your addendum, corrections or more simply: your comments. Thank you!